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DEPARTMENT OF MARINE AND FISHERIES
DOMINION OF CANADA.

Toronto Observatory

**Results of Meteorological, Magnetical
and Seismological Observations,**

1915.

COMPILED BY JAS. YOUNG.



Published under the Direction of
R. F. STUPART, F.R.S.C.,
Director of the Meteorological Service, Toronto.

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Lat. $43^{\circ} 40' 0''.8$ N. Long. 5h. 17m. 35.6s. W. The observations are taken at 75th meridian time. Height of barometer cistern 379 feet above sea level. Height at the Old Observatory 350 feet.

The barometric readings given in the following tables are taken from the photographic barograph, and are the means of the twenty-four readings of each day. A correction has been applied to reduce these readings to the original height of the standard barometer in the old Observatory building, so as to make the readings comparable with previous Toronto registers. Capillarity and gravity corrections have been omitted. The adopted mean temperatures are the means of the max. and min. of the thermometers in the Stevenson Screen. The extremes are also from the same screen. Humidity means are derived from the 6h, 8h, 14h, 16h, 22h, and 24h observations. During the winter months the 6h, 22h, and 24h entries are taken from a Julien Friez hygrometer. The direction and wind velocity are from the anemometer at the Eastern Gap on the Island, where the cups revolve at a height of fifty feet above the lake level. A velocity of 30 miles and over is called a gale. Auroral light observations have been rendered doubtful, owing to the large number of electric lights in the city.

The mean yearly temperature was 46°S. which is 2° warmer than the average of 70 years. The yearly rainfall was 28.30 inches, and the snowfall 64.1 inches. The rainfall shows an increase of 1.44 inches from the average fall, and the snowfall a deficiency of 1.9 inches, the total precipitation being in excess to the amount of 1.24 inches. Bright sunshine was slightly below the average.

JANUARY. The weather remained mild up to the 21st, when it became much colder, and the temperature then continued below the average to the end of the month. There was an absence of any very low readings, -1°0 being the lowest, and occurred on the 22nd. The monthly mean was 1°8 above the average. Snowstorms were quite frequent; the total fall was 27.2 inches. Of this quantity 10 inches fell on the 22nd and 23rd, with a northeasterly and easterly gale. Bright sunshine about average. Snow on the ground at the end of the month 14 inches.

FEBRUARY. A very mild month, and a marked absence of any low temperatures. There were only eight days on which the mean temperature fell below the average. Snow fell on eight days, and the monthly fall was only about half the usual quantity. The rainfall was slightly in excess of the normal. Bright sunshine considerably below the average. On account of the high maximum temperatures from the 12th to the 25th, and the light snowfall there was but little snow on the ground at the end of the month.

MARCH. The mean temperature was 1°2 above average. Bright, pleasant weather with a very dry air generally prevailed up to the 19th, and from then onwards much cloudier to the end of the month. There were no very low temperatures recorded, 10°6 being the lowest. This occurred on the 30th. The snowfall and rainfall were below average, and bright sunshine exceeded the average by 62 hours.

APRIL. The warmest April on record. During the first three days temperature slightly below average. The 13th was the only other day when a negative departure was shown. On the 7th the weather became much warmer and more springlike, continuing so until the 11th. The following two days were much cooler, a marked frost being noted on the morning of the 13th. On the 14th the weather again became warmer and the remainder of the month continued quite warm and springlike. Maximum temperatures of 80° and over were recorded from the 25th to the 28th, and vegetation came on rapidly during this period; some species of fruit trees blossomed, which is about 18 days earlier than the usual period. The relative humidity for the month was below the normal, and on the 21st during the afternoon we recorded an exceptionally low reading of 19, with a strong east wind and a clear sky. The rainfall was fairly distributed, and there was only one case when the fall was moderate, viz, during a thunderstorm on the 25th. This, the first thunderstorm of the season, was particularly severe. Bright sunshine slightly higher than the average. The prevailing wind for the month was south, and there were no very high winds.

MAY The month was slightly colder than the average, and there was a lack of any warm weather, the highest temperature being only 74°4, which is in strong contrast to the high maximums of April. There was much cloudy weather with north-east and northwest winds. On the 18th the terrestrial thermometer fell to 31°2, and to 34° on the 27th; night and early morning readings were uniformly low. Although bright sunshine was somewhat in excess of the average, vegetation did not progress as rapidly as usual owing to the lack of any high temperatures. The rainfall was considerably below the average, but the fall was fairly well distributed. The 16th was the only day on which the wind velocity exceeded 30 miles.

JUNE. A cool month with strong northeasterly and easterly winds. The highest temperature readings were 81°5 on the 5th, and 82° degrees on the 29th, not very high temperatures for June. The night and early morning readings during the month were uniformly low, The maximum temperature on the 23rd was only 59°4, this being the lowest maximum we ever recorded for 23rd of June. An exceptionally low minimum of 42°9 was recorded on the morning of the 24th. The relative humidity was considerably below average, and bright sunshine was 22 hours in

excess of the usual amount. The rainfall shows a deficiency of 1.43 inches. A marked dry spell prevailed from the 25th to the end of the month. An Aurora Class II, extending from northwest to southeast was observed on the night of the 12th. This was the first marked display noticed in Toronto for some years past.

JULY. The mean temperature was slightly above the average. There were no prolonged warm periods. The maximum temperature frequently rose above 82°. As in June the minimum readings were uniformly low. The rainfall was considerably above average, and rain fell on 15 days. Some thunderstorms were very severe, notably the ones on the 4th and 13th; both were attended by wind squalls and heavy rain. Bright sunshine was below the average. The winds were unusually strong for July, and were chiefly from the northeast and northwest; highest velocity 36 miles southwest on the 5th.

AUGUST. The rainfall was 8.135 inches. This is the largest fall for any August during the past 75 years; not only has it been the rainiest August on record but the fall has only been exceeded on two other months, viz., September 1843, when 9.76 inches fell, and May 1894, with 9.35 inches. Thunderstorms were frequent and contributed materially to the total fall. The heaviest fall was on the 3rd, when 3.090 inches fell, and during the following morning the gauge registered 1.200 inches, and 1.100 inches on the 30th. The highest temperature was 87°.5 on the 16th, and after this date there were no high maximum readings. Like the two previous months, the night and morning temperatures were quite low. On the 27th and 31st the temperature fell to 42° and 40° respectively, rather unusually low readings for August. There was a marked deficiency in bright sunshine amounting to 44 hours. An exceptionally heavy northeast and east gale of wind prevailed on the 3rd. Maximum velocity 48 miles during the afternoon, the wind shifting to the east during the night. This was rather an unusual storm for August.

SEPTEMBER. A warm, wet month with some marked cold waves. During the first half of the month the temperature frequently rose above 80°, and touched 87°.3 on the 14th and 15th, the mean daily temperature being for those days 17° to 19° above the average. After the latter date the minimum temperatures were fairly low, except in a few instances, falling to 39° on the 22nd and 23rd, 31°.4 on the 28th, and 37° on the 29th.

The terrestrial thermometer showed a reading of 29° on the morning of the 28th. This marked the first frost of the season. We had almost continuous rains from the 5th to the 23th. The total fall for the month exceeded the average by 1.39 inches; 1.45 inches fell on the 12th, and 0.75 the following morning. Bright sunshine totalled about average.

OCTOBER. A fine month with a monthly temperature of 5°.4 above the average. There were only six instances in which the daily mean temperature went below average, viz., the 5th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 24th and 25th, and ranged from 1° to 9°. The rainfall was slightly below the average. The heaviest fall was on the 1st and 2nd, when 1.62 inches fell. No rain fell between the 19th and 28th, the weather being generally clear and fine. Bright sunshine was slightly above the average, and the month was a pleasant one.

NOVEMBER. A mild month with a mean temperature of 4°.7 above the average, and no cold weather up to the 15th. After this date the minimum fell to 24° for a few mornings, but on the 19th mild conditions set in continuing to the end of the month. Bright sunshine was somewhat in excess of the average. The rainfall and snowfall was not up to the average. There were marked dry periods from the 5th to the 10th, and again from the 21st to the 26th, with much cloudy weather. The prevailing wind was west, and on six days the velocity exceeded 30 miles; highest per hour 41 miles east on the 19th and 41 miles west on 29th.

DECEMBER. A comparatively mild month. Temperature fluctuations were small. In ten instances the temperature exceeded 35°. The mean maximum temperature for the month was 33°, and there was no extremely cold weather. The lowest temperatures were 10°.8 on the 15th, and 9°.8 on the 31st. The snowfall was 4.5 inches above the average fall, but there was a marked deficiency in the rainfall. The month was a little less cloudy than usual, and bright sunshine totalled 25 hours in excess of the normal number of hours. Snow on the ground at the end of the month 2.5 inches.

JANUARY, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.670	29.647
Highest " " on 24th at 10.25h	30.169	30.271
Lowest " " on 19th at 3.20h	28.805	28.913
Range of barometer readings,	1.364	1.358
Highest temperature on the 17th	46.7	44.9
Lowest temperature on the 22nd	-1.0	-6.8
Range for the month,	47.7	51.7
Mean of the highest readings,	30.7	29.1
Mean of the lowest readings,	16.5	15.2
Mean daily range,	14.2	13.9
Mean from max. and min.,	23.6	22.1
Mean from 6 hour observations	23.2	
Mean humidity,	79	83
Mean force of vapour	0.090	0.108
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	1.1	1.2
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	0.4	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	570.2	571.2
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on the 19th	110.0	
Lowest (radiation) on the 30th	-6.0	
Monthly range	116.0	
Fall of snow inches	27.2	17.3
Number of days on which snow fell	10	14.2
Fall of rain inches	1.310	1.141
Number of days on which rain fell,	4	4.9
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .67		.74

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	105	83	58	13	104	89	221	67	4

Total number of miles registered during the month was	9,638
Mean velocity	13.0
Highest velocity at 11h on the 7th from the southwest	41
Highest daily average velocity on the 7th	31.3
Lowest " " " " 11th	3.5
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	7

JANUARY, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 8th in 1866	30.940
Lowest " " " " on the 2nd in 1870	28.166
Highest temperature on the 4th in 1874 and 1st in 1876	57.5
Lowest " " " 10th in 1859	-28.5
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1880	32.7
Lowest " " " 1857	12.8
Greatest rainfall for month in 1843 (inches)	4.295
Least " " " in 1852 and 1856 "	0.000
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1890	14
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1871 (inches)	43.6
Least " " " in 1876 (inches)	3.2
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, in 1861-71-93	23

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	+0.023 inches
Monthly range	+0.006 inches
Mean temperature	+1.5
Mean of highest temperatures	+1.6
Mean of lowest " "	+1.3
Mean daily range	+0.3
Total rainfall	+0.169 inches
Total snowfall	+9.9
Mean amount of cloud	-0.07
Rain fell on the 6th, 7th, 17th and 31st.	
Heaviest fall from 11.15h to 12.20h and from 14.25h to midnight on the 6th	0.600 inches
Snow fell on the 1st, 2nd, 18th, 19th, 20th, 22nd, 23rd, 25th, 29th and 31st.	
Heaviest fall from 12.40 to midnight on the 22nd	8.5 inches
Number of days completely clouded	8
Number of clear days	3
Lunar corona on the 24th.	

FEBRUARY, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.682	29.638
Highest " " on 19th at 9.40h	30.232	30.226
Lowest " " on 6th at 2h	29.200	28.945
Range of barometer readings,	1.032	1.281
Highest temperature on the 14th	42.3	44.3
Lowest temperature on the 3rd	2.9	-7.1
Range for the month,	39.4	51.4
Mean of the highest readings,	31.8	29.2
Mean of the lowest readings,	20.3	14.1
Mean daily range,	11.5	15.1
Mean from max. and min.,	26.0	21.7
Mean from 6 hour observations	25.6	
Mean humidity,	76	81
Mean force of vapour	0.107	0.109
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	1.3	1.0
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	0.4	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	567.0	572.0
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on the 8th	107.5	
Lowest (radiation) on the 4th	0.2	
Monthly range	107.3	
Fall of snow inches	8.6	16.5
Number of days on which snow fell	9	12.4
Fall of rain inches	1.290	0.931
Number of days on which rain fell,	8	4.7
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .69		.76

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	128	108	128	12	91	26	135	43	1

Total number of miles registered during the month was	9,280
Mean velocity	13.8
Highest velocity at 23h on the 1st from the northeast	46
Highest daily average velocity on the 2nd	24.2
Lowest " " " " 4th	8.0
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	4

FEBRUARY, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 4th in 1887	30.522
Lowest " " " " on the 22nd in 1912	28.413
Highest temperature on the 4th in 1890	53.8
Lowest " " " 5th in 1855	-25.4
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1882	30.3
Lowest " " " 1875	10.2
Greatest rainfall for month in 1842 (inches)	3.625
Least " " " in 1841-46-56-73-77-1901 "	0.000
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1857	11
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1846 (inches)	46.1
Least " " " in 1851 (inches)	2.4
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, in 1843	21

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	+0.041 inches
Monthly range	-0.249 inches
Mean temperature	+4.3
Mean of highest temperatures	+2.6
Mean of lowest "	+6.2
Mean daily range	-3.6
Total rainfall	+0.359 inches
Total snowfall	-7.9
Mean amount of cloud	-0.07
Rain fell on the 1st, 5th, 11th, 14th, 22nd, 23rd, 24th and 25th.	
Heaviest fall from 8.55h to 21.30h on the 23rd	0.580 inches
Snow fell on the 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 25th, 26th and 27th.	
Heaviest fall on the 2nd	6.2 inches
Number of days completely clouded	9
Number of clear days	5
Fog on the 24th.	
Solar halo on the 19th.	

MARCH, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.579	29.609
Highest " " on 4th at 11h	30.145	30.129
Lowest " " on 22nd at 15h	29.266	28.919
Range of barometer readings,	0.879	1.210
Highest temperature on the 23rd and 24th	49.0	52.1
Lowest temperature on the 30th	10.6	-2.6
Range for the month,	38.4	54.7
Mean of the highest readings,	37.5	36.3
Mean of the lowest readings,	22.4	21.9
Mean daily range,	15.1	14.4
Mean from max. and min.,	29.9	29.0
Mean from 6 hour observations	29.3	
Mean humidity,	67	78
Mean force of vapour	0.112	0.136
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	1.4	1.4
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	0.7	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	560.5	561.9
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 7th	116.7	
Lowest (radiation) on 30th	7.0	
Monthly range	109.7	
Fall of snow inches	7.4	11.5
Number of days on which snow fell	7	10.4
Fall of rain inches	0.100	1.498
Number of days on which rain fell,	1	6.7
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .48		.67

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	136	44	58	4	37	57	229	107	2

Total number of miles registered during the month was	10,202
Mean velocity	13.7
Highest velocity at 12h on the 5th from the northeast	39
Highest daily average velocity on the 5th	27.5
Lowest " " " " 14th	6.6
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	4

MARCH, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.	
Highest reading of barometer on 24th in 1906	30.508
Lowest " " " " on the 19th in 1859	28.286
Highest temperature on the 28th in 1910	75.2
Lowest " " " 3rd in 1868	-15.6
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1903	38.9
Lowest " " " 1885	18.5
Greatest rainfall for month in 1895 (inches)	4.054
Least " " " in 1856	0.000
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1878	17
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1870 (inches)	62.4
Least " " " in 1858 and 1903 (inches)	0.2
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, in 1877	21

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	-0.030 inches
Monthly range	-0.331 inches
Mean temperature	+0.9
Mean of highest temperatures	+1.2
Mean of lowest " "	+0.5
Mean daily range	+0.7
Total rainfall	-1.398 inches
Total snowfall	-4.1
Mean amount of cloud	-0.19
Rain fell on the 25th.	
Heaviest fall at intervals from 4.20h to 14.55h on the 25th	0.100 inches
Snow fell on the 2nd, 5th, 6th, 7th, 21st, 28th and 29th.	
Heaviest fall on the 6th	4.4 inches
Number of days completely clouded	4
Number of clear days	9

APRIL, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.661	29.600
Highest " " on 14th at 9h	30.092	30.073
Lowest " " on 29th at 4.40h	29.145	29.040
Range of barometer readings,	0.947	1.033
Highest temperature on the 26th	83.7	68.3
Lowest temperature on the 3rd	26.5	19.6
Range for the month,	57.2	48.7
Mean of the highest readings,	59.3	49.6
Mean of the lowest readings,	40.3	33.3
Mean daily range,	19.0	16.3
Mean from max. and min.,	49.8	41.4
Mean from 6 hour observations	48.6	
Mean humidity,	67	70
Mean force of vapour	0.243	0.186
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	2.8	2.1
Mean additional wt. required for sat'u, grains	1.3	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	539.2	546.8
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 27th	133.7	
Lowest (radiation) on 4th	23.8	
Monthly range	109.9	
Fall of snow inches	0.5	2.5
Number of days on which snow fell	3	3.5
Fall of rain inches	1.235	2.148
Number of days on which rain fell,	10	9.9
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .54		.58

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	143	70	99	6	158	67	152	20	5

Total number of miles registered during the month was	7,299
Mean velocity	10.3
Highest velocity at 16h on the 10th from the southwest	26
Highest daily average velocity on the 12th	18.0
Lowest " " " " " 15th	4.0
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	0

APRIL, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 20th in 1897	30.308
Lowest " " " " on 2nd in 1863, 28th in 1887	28.704
Highest temperature on the 22nd in 1842	89.8
Lowest " " " 2nd in 1857	5.9
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1878	48.8
Lowest " " " 1874	34.2
Greatest rainfall for month in 1910 (inches)	4.900
Least " " " in 1881	0.075
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1871	17
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1857 (inches)	12.9
Least " " " in 1843-56-58-70-87-88-90-91 (inches)	0.1
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, in 1857	11

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	+0.061 inches
Monthly range	-0.086 inches
Mean temperature	+8.4
Mean of highest temperatures	+9.7
Mean of lowest " "	+7.0
Mean daily range	+2.7
Total rainfall	-0.913 inches
Total snowfall	-2.0
Mean amount of cloud	-0.04
Rain fell on the 5th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 16th, 22nd, 23rd, 25th, 27th and 30th.	
Heaviest fall from 18.30h to 20.30h on the 25th	0.465 inches
Snow fell on the 1st, 5th and 12th.	
Heaviest fall from 6.10h to 7.45h on the 5th	0.2 inches
Number of days completely clouded	3
Number of clear days	7
Fog on the 16th, 19th, 23rd, 24th, 26th and 28th.	
Thunderstorms on the 11th, 25th and 27th.	
On the 6th wild geese flying north.	

MAY, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.553	29.577
Highest " " on 27th at 8h	29.953	29.967
Lowest " " on 7th at 16.35h	29.079	29.153
Range of barometer readings,	0.874	0.814
Highest temperature on the 12th	74.4	77.9
Lowest temperature on the 10th	32.9	30.9
Range for the month,	41.5	47.0
Mean of the highest readings,	61.7	62.0
Mean of the lowest readings,	42.6	43.3
Mean daily range,	19.1	18.7
Mean from max. and min.,	52.1	52.7
Mean from 6 hour observations	51.5	
Mean humidity,	67	70
Mean force of vapour	0.255	0.280
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	.29	3.1
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	1.5	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	535.0	533.7
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 13th	128.8	
Lowest (radiation) on 10th	28.9	
Monthly range	99.9	
Fall of snow inches	0	0.1
Number of days on which snow fell	0	0.4
Fall of rain inches	1.600	2.971
Number of days on which rain fell,	11	12.4
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky),	.52	.57

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	115	144	53	29	55	109	176	55	8

Total number of miles registered during the month was	8,202
Mean velocity	11.0
Highest velocity at 14h on the 16th from the northeast	36
Highest daily average velocity on the 16th	23.8
Lowest " " " " " 24th	5.1
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	1

MAY, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.	
Highest reading of barometer on 2nd in 1849	30.214
Lowest " " " " on 6th in 1861,	28.644
Highest temperature on the 30th in 1895	93.4
Lowest " " " 3rd in 1867	24.6
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1911	61.3
Lowest " " " 1867	46.6
Greatest rainfall for month in 1894 (inches)	9.395
Least " " " in 1891 " "	0.495
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1890	23
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1875 (inches)	3.1
Least " " " " in 1910-13-14-15 (inches)	0.0
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, in 1905	5

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	-0.024 inches
Monthly range	+0.060 inches
Mean temperature	-0.6
Mean of highest temperatures	-0.3
Mean of lowest " "	-0.7
Mean daily range	+0.4
Total rainfall	-1.371 inches
Total snowfall	-0.1
Mean amount of cloud	-0.05
Rain fell on the 4th, 5th, 7th, 8th, 12th, 16th, 17th, 20th, 21st, 25th and 26th.	
Heaviest fall from 6.35h to 11.50h and 16.30h to 18.50h on the 7th	0.420 inches
Number of days completely clouded	5
Number of clear days	7
Hail on the 16th at 10.10 a.m.	
Fog on the 21st.	
Thunderstorms on the 12th and 21st.	
Rainbow on the 7th.	

JUNE, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.	Mean for the past 70 years.	
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.628	29.572
Highest " " on 28th at 10h	29.936	29.909
Lowest " " on 7th at 19h	29.212	29.165
Range of barometer readings,	0.724	0.744
Highest temperature on the 29th	82.0	86.4
Lowest temperature on the 24th	42.9	40.1
Range for the month,	39.1	46.3
Mean of the highest readings,	73.1	72.4
Mean of the lowest readings,	51.3	52.9
Mean daily range,	21.8	19.5
Mean from max. and min.,	62.2	62.6
Mean from 6 hour observations	61.7	
Mean humidity,	67	73
Mean force of vapour	0.370	0.418
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	4.2	4.8
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	2.0	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	525.0	521.8
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 4th	137.6	
Lowest (radiation) on 24th	40.8	
Monthly range	96.8	
Fall of rain inches	1.335	2.764
Number of days on which rain fell,	12	11.7
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .46		.53

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
		100	224	104	30	52	59	92	54	5
Total number of miles registered during the month was	7,712								
Mean velocity	10.7								
Highest velocity at 17h on the 18th from the northeast	31								
Highest daily average velocity on the 23rd	17.8								
Lowest " " " " 4th	4.6								
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	1								

JUNE, 1915

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.	
Highest reading of barometer on 10th in 1913	30.160
Lowest " " " " on 25th in 1902	28.875
Highest temperature on the 27th in 1901	97.1
Lowest " " " " 10th in 1842	28.1
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1885	67.9
Lowest " " " " 1842	56.5
Greatest rainfall for month in 1870 (inches)	8.090
Least " " " " in 1864	0.570
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1869	22
Flurries of snow on two days in 1859.	

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	+0.056 inches
Monthly range	-0.020 inches
Mean temperature	-0.4
Mean of highest temperatures	+0.7
Mean of lowest " "	-1.6
Mean daily range	+2.3
Total rainfall	-1.429 inches
Mean amount of cloud	-0.07
Rain fell on the 2nd, 3rd, 7th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 15th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd and 23rd.	
Heaviest fall from 9.10h to 9.20h and 17.30h to 21.00h on the 7th	0.456 inches
Number of days completely clouded	0
Number of clear days	8
Thunderstorms on the 7th, 13th, 18th, 19th and 22nd.	
Aurora class II. on the 12th, class III. on the 16th, class IV. on the 17th and 20th.	

JULY, 1915

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.563	29.585
Highest " " on 27th at 9h	29.822	29.889
Lowest " " on 5th at 2h	29.180	29.420
Range of barometer readings,	0.642	0.469
Highest temperature on the 16th	86.5	89.8
Lowest temperature on the 6th	50.9	47.5
Range for the month,	35.6	42.3
Mean of the highest readings,	77.5	77.9
Mean of the lowest readings,	59.3	58.2
Mean daily range,	18.2	19.7
Mean from max. and min.,	68.4	68.1
Mean from 6 hour observations	67.3	
Mean humidity,	82	72
Mean force of vapour	0.568	0.488
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	6.7	5.7
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	1.5	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	517.2	517.0
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 14th	143.8	
Lowest (radiation) on 22nd	48.3	
Monthly range	95.5	
Fall of rain inches	4.505	3.039
Number of days on which rain fell,	15	11.2
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .49		.49

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	89	178	30	59	79	101	126	74	8

Total number of miles registered during the month was	6,211
Mean velocity	8.3
Highest velocity at 18h on the 5th from the southwest	36
Highest daily average velocity on the 5th	22.3
Lowest " " " " " 30th	4.3
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	1

JULY, 1915

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 7th in 1892	30.192
Lowest " " " " on 24th in 1911	29.006
Highest temperature on the 3rd in 1911	103.2
Lowest " " " " 12th in 1843	38.7
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1868	75.8
Lowest " " " " 1891	63.7
Greatest rainfall for month in 1841 (inches)	8.150
Least " " " " in 1868 "	0.510
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1861-66-70-80-1902	16

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	- 0.022 inches
Monthly range	+ 0.173 inches
Mean temperature	+ 0.4
Mean of highest temperatures	- 0.4
Mean of lowest "	+ 1.1
Mean daily range	- 1.5
Total rainfall	+ 1.476 inches
Mean amount of cloud	0.00
Rain fell on the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 7th, 8th, 12th, 13th, 15th, 16th, 19th, 21st, 25th, 26th and 28th.	
Heaviest fall from 13.35h to 14.05h and 15.55h to midnight on the 7th	1.100 inches
Number of days completely clouded	1
Number of clear days	5
Thunderstorms on the 13th, 21st, 26th and 28th.	
Lightning alone on the 16th and 27th.	

AUGUST, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.589	29.617
Highest " " on 27th at 8h	29.931	29.909
Lowest " " on 22nd at 3h	29.250	29.257
Range of barometer readings,	0.681	0.652
Highest temperature on the 16th	87.5	87.0
Lowest temperature on the 31st	40.2	45.7
Range for the month,	47.3	41.3
Mean of the highest readings,	74.4	76.1
Mean of the lowest readings,	58.2	57.1
Mean daily range,	16.2	19.0
Mean from max. and min.,	66.3	66.6
Mean from 6 hour observations	65.2	
Mean humidity,	78	74
Mean force of vapour	0.491	0.483
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	5.4	5.1
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	1.6	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	520.9	519.6
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 16th	142.0	
Lowest (radiation) on 31st	37.8	
Monthly range	104.2	
Fall of rain inches	8.135	2.770
Number of days on which rain fell,	15	10.9
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .53		.49

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	71	156	88	40	73	123	88	97	8
Total number of miles registered during the month was	8,334								
Mean velocity	11.2								
Highest velocity at 14h on the 3rd from the northeast	48								
Highest daily average velocity on the 21st	19.2								
Lowest " " " " 1st	5.8								
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	2								

AUGUST, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 16th in 1880	30.042
Lowest " " " " on 22nd in 1912	29.028
Highest temperature on the 24th in 1864	99.2
Lowest " " " " 18th in 1855 and 27th in 1870	40.0
Highest monthly mean temperature 1900	71.6
Lowest " " " " 1866	60.8
Greatest rainfall for month in 1915 (inches)	8.135
Least " " " " in 1874 and 1894	0.380
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1872	19

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	-0.028 inches
Monthly range	+0.029 inches
Mean temperature	-0.3
Mean of highest temperatures	-1.7
Mean of lowest " "	+1.1
Mean daily range	-3.8
Total rainfall	+5.365 inches
Mean amount of cloud	+0.04
Rain fell on the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 12th, 15th, 21st, 22nd, 24th, 28th, 29th and 30th.	
Heaviest fall from 8.05h to midnight on the 3rd	3.090 inches
Number of days completely clouded	3
Number of clear days	7
Fog on the 4th, 5th and 29th.	
Thunderstorms on the 3rd, 8th, 15th, 24th and 29th.	
Lightning alone on the 4th and 6th.	

SEPTEMBER, 1915

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.684	29.667
Highest " " on 25th at 4h	30.029	30.037
Lowest " " on 26th at 10.48h	29.107	29.187
Range of barometer readings,	0.922	0.850
Highest temperature on the 14th and 15th	87.3	82.7
Lowest temperature on the 28th	31.4	35.7
Range for the month,	55.9	47.0
Mean of the highest readings,	72.9	68.2
Mean of the lowest readings,	53.7	50.2
Mean daily range,	19.2	18.0
Mean from max. and min.,	63.3	59.2
Mean from 6 hour observations	62.2	
Mean humidity,	79	78
Mean force of vapour	0.455	0.393
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	5.0	4.5
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	1.4	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	524.5	527.3
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 22nd	139.8	
Lowest (radiation) on 28th	28.8	
Monthly range	111.0	
Fall of rain inches	4.240	3.177
Number of days on which rain fell,	13	11.4
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .45		.50

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	141	97	65	30	77	135	72	99	4
Total number of miles registered during the month was	7,099								
Mean velocity	9.9								
Highest velocity at 16h on the 26th from the northwest	41								
Highest daily average velocity on the 26th	22.3								
Lowest " " " " " 3rd	3.7								
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	1								

SEPTEMBER, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 22nd in 1904	30.243
Lowest " " " " on 29th in 1848	28.863
Highest temperature on the 2nd in 1898	97.1
Lowest " " " 23rd in 1896	27.6
Highest monthly mean temperature 1865	64.5
Lowest " " " 1848	53.4
Greatest rainfall for month in 1843 (inches)	9.760
Least " " " in 1867	0.395
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1907	19

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	+0.017 inches
Monthly range	+0.072 inches
Mean temperature	+4.1
Mean of highest temperatures	+4.7
Mean of lowest " "	+3.5
Mean daily range	+1.2
Total rainfall	+1.063 inches
Mean amount of cloud	-0.05
Rain fell on the 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 12th, 13th, 15th, 17th, 20th, 21st, 23rd and 26th.	
Heaviest fall in showers on the 12th	1.450 inches
Number of days completely clouded	1
Number of clear days	7
Fog on the 8th, 15th, 17th and 20th.	
Thunderstorms on the 8th, 9th, 12th, 13th, 15th, 17th, 20th.	
Aurora of the III class on the 28th.	

OCTOBER, 1915

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.668	29.651
Highest " " on 16th at 11h	30.087	30.112
Lowest " " on 31st at midnight	29.131	29.066
Range of barometer readings,	0.956	1.046
Highest temperature on the 4th	73.7	70.3
Lowest temperature on the 25th	30.2	25.5
Range for the month,	43.5	44.8
Mean of the highest readings,	60.1	54.9
Mean of the lowest readings,	43.8	39.1
Mean daily range,	16.3	15.8
Mean from max. and min.,	51.9	47.0
Mean from 6 hour observations	50.7	
Mean humidity,	77	79
Mean force of vapour	0.295	0.258
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	3.4	3.0
Mean additional wt. required for sat'u, grains	1.0	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	536.7	540.4
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 12th	126.0	
Lowest (radiation) on 25th	26.9	
Monthly range	99.1	
Fall of snow inches	0.0	0.6
Number of days on which snow fell	0.0	1.6
Fall of rain inches	2.185	2.402
Number of days on which rain fell,	9	12.4
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky),	.53	.61

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	c.
	66	92	64	30	106	159	169	57	1

Total number of miles registered during the month was	8,391
Mean velocity	11.3
Highest velocity at 11h on the 1st from the northeast	34
Highest daily average velocity on the 1st	25.1
Lowest " " " " " 20th	4.7
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	2

OCTOBER, 1915

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.	
Highest reading of barometer on 28th in 1847	30.396
Lowest " " " " on 14th in 1893	28.227
Highest temperature on the 15th in 1897	85.7
Lowest " " " 31st in 1844	15.9
Highest monthly mean temperature 1900	55.7
Lowest " " " 1841	41.8
Greatest rainfall for month in 1849 (inches)	5.965
Least " " " in 1901	0.560
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1864	22
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1844 inches	12.0
Least " " " 1910-13-14-15	not measurable
Greatest number of days on which snow fell	7

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	+0.017 inches
Monthly range	-0.090 inches
Mean temperature	+4.9
Mean of highest temperatures	+5.2
Mean of lowest " "	+4.7
Mean daily range	+0.5
Total rainfall	-0.217 inches
Total snowfall	-0.6
Mean amount of cloud	-0.08
Rain fell on the 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th, 8th, 13th, 14th, 18th and 29th.	
Heaviest fall from 15.00h to midnight on the 1st	1.270 inches
Number of days completely clouded	1
Number of clear days	5
Fog on the 19th, 20th, 31st.	
Lunar corona on the 17th.	
Aurora class IV. on the 23rd.	

NOVEMBER, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.553	29.627
Highest " " on 17th at 21h	30.127	30.169
Lowest " " on 20th at 1.20h	28.625	28.975
Range of barometer readings,	1.502	1.194
Highest temperature on the 1st	61.3	57.9
Lowest temperature on the 17th	23.7	13.5
Range for the month,	37.6	44.4
Mean of the highest readings,	46.6	42.5
Mean of the lowest readings,	34.8	30.1
Mean daily range,	11.8	12.4
Mean from max. and min.,	40.7	36.3
Mean from 6 hour observations	39.8	
Mean humidity,	77	80
Mean force of vapour	0.190	0.179
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	2.2	2.0
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	0.7	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	548.2	552.7
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 2nd	112.4	
Lowest (radiation) on 18th	20.0	
Monthly range	92.4	
Fall of snow inches	2.9	4.6
Number of days on which snow fell	6	7.3
Fall of rain inches	1.600	2.488
Number of days on which rain fell,	8	10.3
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .65		.74

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	28	116	117	43	62	114	213	26	1

Total number of miles registered during the month was	11,001
Mean velocity	15.3
Highest velocity at 3h on the 19th from the east and 6h on the 29th from the southwest	41
Highest daily average velocity on the 29th	29.5
Lowest " " " " 14th	6.5
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	6

NOVEMBER, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 30th in 1887	30.592
Lowest " " " " on 9th in 1913	28.327
Highest temperature on the 3rd in 1903	70.2
Lowest " " " 30th in 1875	5.0
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1902	43.0
Lowest " " " 1873	27.5
Greatest rainfall for month in 1846 (inches)	5.805
Least " " " in 1904 " "	0.080
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1877	16
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1873 inches	19.6
Least " " " 1847 and 1850 not measurable	
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, 1869-73-92	18

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	- 0.074 inches
Monthly range	+ 0.308 inches
Mean temperature	+ 4.4
Mean of highest temperatures	+ 4.1
Mean of lowest " "	+ 4.7
Mean daily range	- 0.6
Total rainfall	- 0.888 inches
Total snowfall	- 1.7
Mean amount of cloud	- 0.09
Rain fell on the 4th, 11th, 12th, 15th, 19th, 20th, 27th, 29th.	
Heaviest fall in showers on the 19th	0.960 inches
Snow fell on the 16th, 17th, 20th, 21st, 23rd and 29th.	
Heaviest fall from 0.0h to 4.30h on the 17th	1.4 inches
Number of days completely clouded	4
Number of clear days	2
Fog on the 27th and 28th.	
Lunar halo on the 18th and 25th.	

DECEMBER, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of barometer, 32 F. inches,	29.593	29.644
Highest " " on 31st at 7.25h	30.140	30.226
Lowest " " on 8th at 15h	29.056	28.936
Range of barometer readings,	1.084	1.290
Highest temperature on the 17th	40.6	47.5
Lowest temperature on the 31st	9.8	-2.3
Range for the month,	30.8	49.8
Mean of the highest readings,	33.0	32.5
Mean of the lowest readings,	22.2	20.0
Mean daily range,	10.8	12.5
Mean from max. and min.,	27.6	26.3
Mean from 6 hour observations	27.6	
Mean humidity,	78	82
Mean force of vapour	0.110	0.128
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. ft. of air, grains,	1.4	1.3
Mean additional wt. required for sat'n, grains	0.3	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains,	563.0	565.1
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) on 14th	98.5	
Lowest (radiation) on 31st	2.6	
Monthly range	95.9	
Fall of snow inches	17.5	13.0
Number of days on which snow fell	11	13.1
Fall of rain inches	0.770	1.531
Number of days on which rain fell,	4	6.3
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky), .73		.77

No. of hours in the month in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S. W.	W.	N. W.	C.
	146	41	62	18	25	95	214	143	0

Total number of miles registered during the month was	10,625
Mean velocity	14.3
Highest velocity at 13h on the 29th from the northeast	44
Highest daily average velocity on the 20th	21.8
Lowest " " " " 31st	6.1
Number of days during the month on which gales occurred	4

DECEMBER, 1915.

EXTREME READINGS DURING 76 YEARS.

Highest reading of barometer on 1st in 1887	30.594
Lowest " " " " on 9th in 1855, 14th in 1856	28.450
Highest temperature on the 31st in 1875	61.0
Lowest " " " 21st in 1871	-21.0
Highest monthly mean temperature, 1889	34.3
Lowest " " " 1876	17.2
Greatest rainfall for month in 1841 (inches)	6.600
Least " " " in 1840 and 1845 "	0.000
Greatest number of days on which rain fell, in 1889 and 1911	14
Greatest snowfall for the month in 1872 (inches)	38.0
Least " " " " in 1877 (inches)	0.3
Greatest number of days on which snow fell, in 1872	24

TABLE OF DIFFERENCES.

The signs + and - mean respectively above and below the monthly normal.

Mean barometric pressure	-0.051 inches
Monthly range	-0.206 inches
Mean temperature	+1.3
Mean of highest temperatures	+0.5
Mean of lowest "	+2.2
Mean daily range	-1.7
Total rainfall	-0.761 inches
Total snowfall	+4.5
Mean amount of cloud	-0.04
Rain fell on the 1st, 17th, 23rd, 25th.	
Heaviest fall from 5.00h to 21.15h on the 17th	0.350 inches
Snow fell on the 2nd, 7th, 8th, 12th, 13th, 22nd, 23rd, 25th, 26th, 29th and 31st.	
Heaviest fall at intervals on the 25th	5.6 inches
Number of days completely clouded	9
Number of clear days	0
Fog on the 17th and 18th.	

SUMMARY OF OBSERVATIONS, 1915.

RESULTS OF OBSERVATIONS.		Mean for the past 70 years.
Mean reading of the barometer, 32° F., inches	29.618	29.619
Highest " " " " on February 19th "	30.232	30.371
Lowest " " " " on November 20th "	28.625	28.707
Range of barometer readings	1.607	1.664
Highest temperature on Aug. 16th,	87.5	91.2
Lowest temperature on January 22nd,	- 1.0	- 12.0
Range for the year	88.5	103.2
Mean of the highest readings	54.9	52.5
Mean of the lowest readings	38.8	36.3
Mean daily range	16.1	16.1
Mean from max. and min.	46.8	44.4
Mean from 6 hour observations	46.1	
Mean humidity	75	77
Mean force of vapour	0.230	0.264
Mean wt. of vapour in a cu. foot of air, grains	2.6	2.7
Mean additional wt. required for satu'n, grains	1.1	
Mean weight of a cubic foot of air, grains	542.4	543.6
Highest solar (black bulb in vacuum) July 14th	143.8	
Lowest (radiation) on January 30th	- 6.0	
Yearly range	149.8	
Fall of snow	inches 63.6	66.0
Number of days on which snow fell	46	62.9
Fall of rain	inches 28.305	26.863
Number of days on which rain fell	110	112.9
Mean amount of cloud (1.0 indicating overcast sky)	.56	.62

No. of hours in the year in which the wind was	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	C.
	1268	1353	926	314	919	1134	1957	842	47

Total number of miles registered during the year was	103,994
Mean velocity,	11.9
Highest velocity on Aug 3rd, from the northeast,	48
Highest daily average velocity on Jan. 7th	31.3
Least daily average velocity on Jan. 11th	3.5
Number of days during the year on which gales occurred	33

SUMMARY, 1915.

ABSOLUTE EXTREMES DURING 76 YEARS

Readings of the barometer, in inches.

Highest monthly mean, February, 1906,	29.819
Lowest " " " " March, 1859,	29.412
Highest yearly " " 1849,	29.668
Lowest " " " " 1864,	29.560
Greatest monthly range of barometer, January, 1870,	2.046
Least " " " " " June, 1841,	0.425
Highest reading, January 8th, 1866,	30.940
Lowest " " " " " January 2nd, 1870	28.166
Extreme range	2.774

Temperatures.

Highest monthly mean, July, 1868,	75.8
Lowest " " " " February, 1875,	10.2
Highest yearly " " 1913,	48.0
Lowest " " " " 1875,	40.8
Highest reading on July 3rd, 1911,	103.2
Lowest reading on January 10th, 1859,	- 26.5

Rainfall and snowfall, in inches.

Greatest rainfall in a month, September, 1843,	9.760
Greatest number of rainy days in a month, May, 1890,	23
Greatest rainfall in a year, 1843,	43.555
Least " " " " 1874,	17.574
Greatest number of rainy days in a year, 1890,	145
Least " " " " " " " " 1841,	80
Greatest fall of snow in a month, March, 1870,	62.4
Greatest number of days of snow in a month, December, 1872, and December, 1870,	24
Greatest fall of snow in a year in 1870,	122.9
Least " " " " " " " " 1890,	31.8
Greatest number of days of snow in a year, 1859,	87
Least " " " " " " " " 1848,	33

MONTHLY TABLES FOR EACH HOUR OF RECORDED SUNSHINE—1915

Hours ending. Local time	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
January.	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	9.2	11.3	11.6	13.0	10.0	9.6	8.0	2.3	0	0	0
February.	0	0	0	0	2.2	5.3	6.8	8.6	9.9	9.7	10.4	8.6	8.8	8.0	2.8	0	0
March.	0	0	0	0.2	12.9	19.1	21.7	22.6	21.6	22.1	22.7	21.7	19.6	19.0	8.4	0	0
April.	0	0	0.3	8.9	13.5	17.8	18.0	19.9	18.2	20.3	19.5	16.4	17.7	15.0	11.4	3.5	0
May.	0	0	7.3	16.5	18.8	18.9	17.0	18.7	16.8	16.1	18.0	18.0	17.6	16.5	15.8	12.7	1.5
June.	0	0.3	11.2	18.3	17.9	20.5	20.6	20.4	22.4	21.3	22.3	22.9	23.0	20.4	20.9	16.6	2.5
July.	0	0	6.2	15.7	15.5	15.4	20.7	19.1	19.6	19.7	18.1	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.6	5.3
August.	0	0	0	9.2	16.4	18.8	18.1	18.9	19.9	19.4	20.1	18.8	19.4	15.7	13.7	5.8	0.2
September.	0	0	0	2.7	15.1	18.1	18.5	20.4	21.3	22.8	22.6	21.6	20.6	17.7	8.8	0	0
October.	0	0	0	0.2	8.4	15.9	19.4	19.5	19.1	17.6	17.6	15.5	16.1	12.2	0.4	0	0
November.	0	0	0	0	3.4	8.0	10.3	11.7	13.0	12.9	13.0	9.8	7.7	3.2	0	0	0
December.	0	0	0	0	0.1	6.2	10.1	14.7	13.7	13.4	11.9	10.2	8.6	1.6	0	0	0
Total hours.	0	0.3	25.0	71.7	124.2	166.8	190.4	205.8	207.1	208.3	206.2	190.3	183.9	148.2	98.5	54.2	9.5

TOTAL AMOUNT OF SUNSHINE RECORDED ON EACH DAY—1915.

Month.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
January.	2.4	0.2	3.6	5.6	6.2	0	0	0	1.8	0	0.7	1.3	5.2	1.6	0.4	0	3.8
February.	0	0	7.3	0.3	0	0.1	0	4.1	0.7	2.5	0	5.7	0	0.4	0	0	6.5
March.	9.0	5.9	9.8	10.3	0	0	3.0	10.4	10.0	8.5	8.1	10.5	9.9	10.2	9.0	10.7	10.4
April.	0.7	4.1	7.6	11.8	0	4.9	10.7	10.1	3.7	3.0	2.2	12.1	12.3	10.6	12.5	12.5	12.5
May.	0.2	3.1	8.5	0	2.6	10.6	0.1	12.0	6.7	12.9	13.2	8.2	5.9	13.5	11.7	0	4.4
June.	12.6	6.6	8.5	11.4	13.5	13.1	2.4	13.7	10.2	6.0	5.3	12.4	6.1	13.4	2.8	12.1	10.2
July.	7.3	5.0	3.2	9.6	9.5	13.9	2.1	10.4	14.3	10.2	1.3	6.4	10.9	12.4	0	5.2	12.5
August.	10.5	2.5	0	0	4.4	5.3	8.3	2.2	8.4	12.8	10.6	0.7	6.2	8.1	6.4	10.0	10.9
September.	10.2	10.4	9.7	6.8	0.1	4.4	0.4	5.0	9.1	9.4	6.1	0.2	5.2	10.7	7.1	5.7	8.5
October.	0	2.1	6.9	6.8	0.8	1.9	7.4	7.0	0.7	7.4	8.1	4.5	4.7	0.2	0	6.0	8.9
November.	1.9	6.5	4.4	0	0.4	0.6	5.7	1.9	8.1	7.4	0.3	8.0	9.0	1.2	2.7	1.2	7.5
December.	0.8	5.9	3.0	2.5	0	7.7	0.1	0	8.7	7.2	6.7	2.8	0	6.0	6.9	3.1	0

TOTAL AMOUNT OF SUNSHINE RECORDED ON EACH DAY—1915, (Continued).

Month.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	Monthly Total	Monthly Percentage.
January.	0	1.4	0.9	3.4	0	0	7.8	1.0	4.1	7.2	4.7	6.3	8.2	0	77.8	27
February.	9.9	9.2	5.9	9.2	0	0	0	7	0.1	8.6	10.8	0			81.3	23
March.	8.1	5.9	9.4	0	0	9.6	6.9	0	7.2	7.7	6.2	5.3	3.8	5.8	211.6	58
April.	6.2	9.5	9.5	12.7	1.2	2.5	8.6	7.4	11.3	4.7	9.9	10.6	0		200.4	50
May.	11.0	13.5	1.4	0	6.5	2.2	9.6	6.8	6.7	11.9	5.6	13.3	14.1	14.0	230.2	51
June.	9.2	3.1	10.4	10.5	6.0	4.9	12.4	9.5	14.2	13.3	12.5	10.4	4.9		281.6	61
July.	9.8	2.4	11.7	4.4	12.2	13.7	10.6	0.4	2.7	10.5	0.1	10.9	7.9	6.3	237.8	51
August.	12.5	10.7	11.0	0	1.2	11.1	4.1	3.3	11.7	12.2	8.6	4.5	4.3	11.9	214.4	50
September.	6.2	9.9	8.4	7.2	11.3	8.2	5.9	2.5	3.0	8.1	10.4	10.6	9.5		210.2	56
October.	0.2	4.9	2.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	9.7	8.0	7.8	3.8	4.8	2.2	9.6	4.7	160.9	46
November.	7.7	0	1.2	3.6	3.1	1.0	2.7	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.6		93.0	32
				0.6	0	0.1	0	6.6	0	4.8	0	0	4.7	2.8	90.5	33

SUMMARY OF SUNSHINE.

BRIGHT SUNSHINE RECORDED.

	1915			Mean from 1882 to 1910.		
	Number of days.	Number of hours	Percentage of sunshine.	Number of days.	Number of hours.	Percentage of sunshine.
January	22	77.8	27	20	77.9	27
February	17	81.3	28	22	108.1	37
March	26	211.6	58	25	150.0	40
April	28	200.4	50	25	190.7	47
May	28	230.2	51	29	218.9	48
June	30	231.6	61	29	260.0	56
July	30	237.8	51	30	282.2	60
August	28	214.4	50	30	252.7	60
September	30	210.2	56	28	207.8	55
October	29	160.9	46	28	149.3	44
November	28	93.0	32	22	85.3	29
December	21	90.5	33	20	65.2	24
Year	317	2089.7	45	308	2048.1	46

EARTHQUAKE RECORDS BY MILNE SEISMOGRAPH.

P.T.—Preliminary Tremors. L.W.—Large Waves. Time is Greenwich Civil Mean Time, and is given in hours, minutes, and decimals of minutes; 0 or 24h—Mid.

REGISTER FROM TORONTO, ONTARIO.

No.	Date 1915.	P.T.		L.W.		Max		End.		Max. Amplitude.	Duration.		REMARKS.
		H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.		H.	M.	
1424	Jan. 4	.....		10	7.7	10	10.2	10	24.0?	0.2	0	16.3	
1425	" 5	14	59.6	15	16.9	15	44.4	16	17.4?	0.3	1	17.8	
1426	" 5	16	45.0	16	51.7	.....		17	4.4	0.2	0	19.4	May not be seismic.
1427	" 5	.....		17	28.7	.....		17	32.1	0.1	0	3.4	
1428	" 5	23	45.8	23	55.1	0	12.7	1	27.6	0.7	1	41.8	
1429	Jan. 7	12	37.0?	.....		.....		12	54.8	0.05	0	17.8	
1430	" 11	0	2.5	0	24.2	0	28.3	0	51.4	0.8	0	48.9	P. doubtful.
		0	7.1	.....		.....		.....
1431	" 12	4	39.9	.....		.....		4	42.9	0.05	0	3.0	
1432	" 13	7	12.2	7	25.1	7	32.4	8	34.0	2.8	1	21.8	Italy.
		.....		7	30.7	.....		.....		
1433	" 14	14	16.2	14	36.7	.....		14	39.4	0.1	0	23.2	
1434	" 17	7	57.1	8	2.8	.....		8	6.9	0.1	0	9.8	Doubtful as to being seismic.
1435	" 22	.....		5	45.3	.....		5	48.0	0.05	0	2.7	
1436	" 22	6	3.0	.....		.....		6	4.0	0.05	0	1.0	
1437	" 26	p1	24.9	1	49.6	.....		2	27.0	0.1	1	2.1	
		s1	30.6	1	54.5	.....		.....		
1438	" 30	.....		8	47.0	.....		8	53.2	0.2	0	6.2	
1439	Feb. 25	9	13.0	9	23.0	9	24.5	9	31.1	0.4	0	18.1	
		9	15.6	.....		.....		.....
1440	" 25	.....		15	23.0	.....		15	33.0	0.05	0	10.0	
1441	" 25	20	54.8	21	03.4	21	04.7	A.C.		0.3			
1442	" 28	19	24.9	19	55.4	20	3.2	21	24.0	0.5	1	59.1	
		.....		20	0.4	20	7.4	.....		0.4			
1443	Mar. 5	.....		4	35.1	4	35.7	4	52.0	0.6	0	16.9	P. not recorded.
1444	Mar. 11	18	54.0?	19	16.3	19	22.3	19	55.0?	0.3	1	1.0	
1445	" 12	15	25.5?	15	53.9*	16	10.3	16	38.0?	0.2	1	12.5	*May be start of another quake
1446	" 17	.....		19	8.1	.....		A.C.		0.1			A. C. going on.
		.....		19	35.9	.....		.....		
1447	" 20	22	12.6?	22	35.8	.....		23	14.0	0.1	1	1.4	A. C. at times
1448	" 23	21	30.0?	21	42.9	21	46.8	22	12.2	0.5	0	42.2	Gradual beginning and ending
1449	April 2	6	2.5	6	12.1	6	14.5	6	19.8	0.2	0	17.3	at L. W.
1450	" 3	20	49.1	21	0.9	21	11.2	21	45.8?	0.5	0	56.7	
		.....		21	6.7	.....		.....		
1451	" 3	22	0.0?	22	5.4	22	6.7	22	32.6	0.1	0	32.6	
1452	" 7	.....		16	15.5	16	16.8	16	20.8	0.3	0	5.3	
		.....		16	16.3	.....		.....		
1453	" 7	.....		16	35.8	.....		16	43.2	0.05	0	7.4	Doubtful as to be seismic.
1454	" 8	.....		14	44.2	.....		14	51.9	0.2	0	7.7	
1455	" 23	15	38.8?	15	52.7	16	1.0?	16	14.2	0.2	0	35.4	
1456	" 28	4	4.5	4	16.8	4	23.9	4	34.0	0.1	0	29.5	
1457	" 30	2	15.8?	2	39.2	.....		3	3.4	0.05	0	47.6	
1458	May 1	5	12.4	5	31.2	5	51.7	9	23.8	12.3	4	11.4	Kurile Island
		s5	23.1	.....		.....		.....
1459	" 1	.....		9	25.9	9	31.1	9	58.2	0.2	0	32.3?	
		.....		9	29.5	.....		.....		
1460	" 1	.....		11	19.7	.....		11	33.0	0.1	0	13.3	
1461	" 2	4	31.2	4	44.4	4	50.7	5	20.9	0.4	0	49.7	
1462	" 3	3	45.9	3	55.1	4	5.7	4	47.5?	1.3	1	1.6	
1463	" 3	4	50.2?	5	3.1	5	27.7	.....		0.4			
1464	" 3	6	6.4?	6	21.6	6	22.9	6	40.5	0.3			
1465	" 5	12	4.8	12	20.2	12	30.8	.....		0.3			
1466	" 5	13	13.2?	13	28.7	.....		14	6.0	0.2	0	52.8	Dual eq. Beginning mixed up
1467	" 6	12	17.5	12	29.4	12	31.8	13	1.3	0.8	0	43.8	with trailers of 1465.
1468	" 8	.....		14	48.9?	14	52.6	15	17.0	0.3			
		.....		14	52.2	.....		.....		
1469	" 12	10	43.9?	11	4.2	11	13.5	12	13.0	0.3	1	29.1	
1470	" 12	17	7.7?	17	15.6	17	16.5	17	27.9	0.2	0	20.2	

No.	Date 1915	P. T. Commence.	L. W. Commence	Max.	End	Max. Amplitude.	Duration:	REMARKS
1471	May 14	7 12.0	7 24.0	7 32.1	8 6.1	0.3	0 54.1	
1472	" 17	13 27.4	.....	13 30.2	13 40.4	0.1	0 13.0	
1473	" 18	.....	15 11.8	.....	15 15.7	0.1	0 3.9	
1474	" 21	.....	5 11.1	5 16.4	5 45.1	0.3	0 34.0	Repeat 5h 29.5m.
				5 20.6		0.3		
1475	" 29	.....	0 34.4	.....	0 56.7	0.05	0 22.3	
1476	" 29	.....	7 4.7	.....	7 8.8	0.05	0 4.1	
1477	June 1	14 57.6?	15 7.5	15 11.3	17 26.2?	13.2	2 28.6	P.T's may not have been recorded
1478	" 4	21 23.4	21 38.2	.....	22 19.3	0.05	0 55.9	
1479	" 4	22 30.1?	22 44.8	22 56.0	23 21.3	0.2	0 51.2	
			22 52.0					
1480	" 6	15 48.8	15 55.5	15 57.2	16 1.6	0.2	0 12.8	
1481	" 6	20 21.5	20 39.4	20 48.7	21 8.2?	0.3	0 46.7	
			20 41.7					
1482	" 6	21 40.8	21 49.4	21 51.5	3 32.0	0.5	5 51.2	
1483	" 7	.....	12 27.9	.....	12 36.0	0.05	0 8.1	
1484	" 7	.....	22 48.9	22 52.7	23 6.9	0.2	1 18.0	
			22 52.0					
1485	" 11	.....	7 27.2	.....	7 36.8	0.1	0 9.6	
1486	" 12	.....	6 43.4	6 44.0	6 49.8	0.1	0 6.4	
1487	" 22	.....	3 44.0	3 45.3	4 13.5	0.9	0 29.5	
1488	" 22	.....	13 5.3	.....	13 13.4	0.05	0 8.1	
1489	" 23	4 6.1	4 17.6	4 17.6	4 34.0	0.4	0 27.9	Characteristic of 2 quakes very similar. S. California.
1490	" 23	5 6.0	5 12.5	5 12.7	5 32.8	0.4	0 26.8	
1491	" 27	A.C.	16 16.6	16 18.6	A.C.	0.3		
1492	" 29	.....	14 42.1	14 55.4?	A.C.	0.1		
			14 53.6					
1493	July 20	16 4.9	16 9.8	.....	16 15.0	0.1	0 10.1	
1494	" 22	.....	4 30.4	.....	4 40.7	0.1	0 10.3	
1495	" 25	21 4.3	21 16.6	21 22.5	21 51.2	0.4	0 46.9	
		21 8.6						

1496	July 31	1 41.8	2 1.0	2 11.7	5 20.8	3.4	3 39.0	
		s1 51.8		2 15.1		3.8		
				2 17.4		3.2		
1497	Aug. 3	13 27.3?	13 43.5	.....	.....			1497-1498, possibly two quakes.
1498	" 3	14 0.2?	14 13.1	14 24.5	15 46.9	2.2		
1499	" 6	13 44.8	13 58.9	14 8.4	14 55.1	0.8	1 10.3	Marked little disturbance.
		s13 51.0						
1500	" 7	15 31.7	15 46.7	15 49.5	16 11.4	0.8	0 39.7	
		s15 39.9						
1501	" 10	2 40.0	2 45.6	2 47.3	2 59.4	0.8	0 19.4	
		s2 44.3						
1502	" 11	.....	9 52.3	.....	9 59.5	0.05		
1503	" 16	1 51.1	1 30.2	1 33.8	2 42.0	0.3	1 26.9	
			1 31.9	1 50.4		0.3		
1504	" 19	0 21.4	0 45.9	.....	1 45.5	0.2	1 24.1	
			1 7.1					
1505	Sept. 6	.....	18 11.2?	.....	18 57.2	0.2	0 46.0	
			18 23.4					
1506	" 7	1 27.8	1 34.6	1 39.9	.....	39.0		Very large earthquake, In Pacific, off Central America.
		s1 32.7		1 41.4		37.5		Merged into previous quake.
1507	" 7	.....	4 6.8	4 44.0	.....	0.9		
			4 10.2					
1508	" 7	5 41.0?	5 49.7	5 51.3	6 02.0	0.3	4 34.2	Ditto ditto.
1509	" 7	13 00.0?	13 6.1	13 7.2	13 30.9	0.2	0 30.9	
1510	" 7	.....	20 59.4	21 2.6?	21 18.4	0.2	0 19.0	
1511	" 8	.....	12 45.7	.....	.....	0.05		
			12 53.4					
1512	" 12	20 59.9?	21 9.9?	21 13.0	21 57.1	0.5	0 57.2	
		s21 7.0						
1513	" 16	.....	10 46.1	10 48.3	10 54.5	0.1	0 8.4	
1514	" 17	s 5 22.5?	5 25.4	5 32.0	6 0.3	0.3	0 37.8	
1515	" 23	.....	9 14.3?	.....	9 35.8	0.05	0 21.5	
			9 16.8					

The earthquake on the 7th was one of the largest we have recorded for a number of years.

No.	Date 1914.	P.T. Commence.	L.W. Commence.	Max.	End.	Max. Amplitude.	Duration.	REMARKS.
1516	Sept. 25	.....	13 35.7?	.....	.....	.....	.....
			13 39.0					
1517	" 28	s10 9.3?	10 13.9	10 16.2	10 20.8	0.2	0 11.5	
1518	Oct. 2	.....	23 57.7	23 58.4	24 2.0	0.2	0 4.3	
1519	" 3	s1 59.7	2 6.1	2 6.7	2 17.5	0.3	0 17.8	Washington State.
		s2 4.4						
1520	" 3	s6 59.6	7 7.2	7 10.5	10 40.7	27.0	3 41.1	3.164 km. L. W. Continued for a long time. Nevada.
		s7 4.5		7 11.6		16.0		
				7 12.3		12.0		
1521	" 5	.....	14 14.5	.....	14 53.5	0.1	0 39.0	
			14 50.4					
1522	" 10	s6 44.9	6 54.1	7 3.5	7 17.1	0.2	0 32.2	
		s6 59.9						
1523	" 10	.....	10 20.0	.....	10 32.0	0.05	0 12.0	
1524	" 11	s2 54.6?	3 5.7	3 8.0	3 18.0	0.2	0 23.4	
1525	" 11	s19 40.1	19 50.5	19 53.8	20 39.8	1.6	0 59.7	2.109 km.
		s19 43.7						
1526	Nov. 1	s7 47.8	8 13.3	8 24.2	.....	8.0		Medium quake well defined.
		s8 0.0	8 17.2					
1527	" 1	.....	9 46.8	10 0.6	11 23.4?	1.0	3 35.6	1526-27. Possibly a dual quake.
1528	" 18	.....	4 51.6	5 4.3	.....	0.3		A. C. going on.
			4 56.1					
1529	" 21	s0 26.1	0 30.9	0 31.8	2 42.0?	5.9		Well marked, P.T. not recorded.
				0 33.3	3 8.5	7.0		S. California.
				0 33.6				
1530	" 22	.....	5 46.8	.....	5 48.4	0.1		Doubtful.
1531	" 26	s19 22.8?	19 31.3	19 35.4	20 1.0	0.7	0 38.2	P.Ts, doubtful.
		s19 29.2	19 34.4					
1532	" 30	s5 3.2?	5 6.9	5 9.0	5 27.0	0.8		P.Ts, not recorded, S. doubtful.
		s23 21.6						
1533	Dec 3	.....	3 35.5	.....	.....	.....		A C's going on.
1534	" 7	s10 55.8	11 6.5	.....	11 36.3	0.3	0 41.5	
1535	" 7	.....	18 46.5	.....	18 54.1	0.05	0 7.6	
1536	" 12	s21 9.0?	21 14.7	21 19.0	21 53.5?	1.7	0 44.5	A C's going on.
		s21 13.5						
1537	" 17	s7 52.5?	8 1.7	8 4.8	.....	0.3		A C's going on.
		s7 58.9						
1538	" 18	.....	19 8.0	.....	19 14.9	0.2	0 6.9	
1539	" 28	s23 51.4	0 4.0	0 4.4	.....	0.3		A C's going on.
		s23 56.6						
1540	" 31	s12 28.0?	12 35.8	12 40.5	13 239?	1.8	0 55.9	2.380 km. Eureka California.
		s12 31.9						
1541	" 31	s23 13.3	23 24.7	23 26.6	0 12.1	0.3	0 58.8	6.775 km.?
		s23 21.6						

Period of boom 18 seconds. Pillar deviation 1 mm. = 0.5.

Monthly and Annual means of temperature of the air in each of the 43 years from 1872 to 1915, with the monthly and annual means and for three groups of 10 years and one of 11 years.

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	Mean Annual Temp	Differ'nce from Average
1872	22.4	20.7	19.9	40.5	51.9	63.7	70.2	69.5	59.1	45.5	32.9	18.7	42.92	-1.94
1873	17.7	21.5	26.6	38.6	51.9	63.7	68.4	66.6	57.3	45.7	27.5	29.8	42.94	-1.92
1874	24.8	22.8	28.7	34.2	52.5	62.5	67.9	67.1	63.3	47.5	34.6	25.7	44.30	-0.56
1875	16.1	10.2	24.1	36.3	52.3	60.9	66.6	65.2	55.5	43.2	31.7	27.2	40.77	-3.09
1876	29.0	23.8	26.0	38.2	51.5	65.5	68.8	70.2	57.5	42.8	37.3	17.2	43.98	-0.88
1877	17.5	28.8	25.6	43.3	53.9	62.4	69.9	69.2	61.2	49.8	37.5	34.2	46.10	+1.24
1878	24.4	26.9	37.1	48.7	53.0	62.7	72.0	68.4	61.1	49.4	36.6	24.5	47.09	+2.23
1879	20.3	17.9	29.1	39.9	54.4	61.8	68.7	65.4	56.1	54.8	35.4	26.2	44.16	-0.70
1880	32.7	27.4	28.9	41.3	58.0	65.4	67.6	66.9	60.2	45.0	30.3	21.4	45.43	+0.57
1881	16.7	19.9	30.1	39.8	58.1	59.6	70.7	69.9	67.8	49.9	37.5	34.3	46.20	+1.34
1882	23.2	30.3	31.7	40.0	48.9	61.6	66.8	67.4	61.2	51.8	35.9	26.1	45.42	+0.56
1883	17.5	20.1	21.9	38.3	49.3	62.1	65.7	63.7	55.0	45.4	37.9	26.6	41.95	-2.91
1884	16.0	23.2	28.0	40.9	51.2	65.0	64.3	65.5	62.2	49.0	34.1	25.9	43.79	-1.07
1885	18.0	11.1	18.4	37.7	51.7	60.6	68.3	63.5	57.9	45.8	38.6	28.2	41.57	-3.29
1886	19.2	19.0	30.2	44.9	53.2	60.9	66.8	65.7	58.9	48.5	35.6	21.5	43.71	-1.15
1887	18.1	21.7	24.8	39.3	58.5	63.8	73.1	66.2	56.4	44.2	35.1	28.4	44.14	-0.72
1888	15.0	21.9	22.4	38.9	50.6	64.4	66.2	66.0	56.5	43.4	37.4	29.7	42.70	-2.16
1889	28.0	17.7	32.9	43.5	54.0	59.7	68.8	65.0	60.0	42.7	38.6	34.3	45.44	+0.58
1890	29.7	27.8	27.6	42.3	50.0	65.3	67.3	64.5	57.5	48.3	37.0	23.0	45.02	+0.16
1891	24.1	28.0	28.8	43.2	51.5	64.3	63.7	65.6	62.5	47.9	37.0	33.6	45.87	+1.01
1892	20.5	25.2	27.6	41.0	51.3	65.0	68.1	67.4	60.1	47.7	35.3	26.0	44.61	-0.25
1893	14.7	19.2	29.2	39.2	51.9	66.4	68.2	65.7	57.0	48.9	37.3	24.4	43.53	-1.33
1894	28.5	20.7	36.0	44.4	52.6	66.4	69.1	65.3	62.2	50.1	34.4	31.2	46.75	+1.89
1895	21.6	16.8	24.5	43.3	55.4	67.9	66.2	65.1	60.6	43.3	36.7	29.8	44.28	-0.58
1896	22.2	22.6	23.6	45.8	59.8	64.7	68.7	67.5	57.4	44.8	39.4	27.8	45.36	+0.50
1897	23.1	25.0	31.6	42.8	52.5	61.3	72.1	64.7	60.8	50.9	37.9	28.3	45.93	+1.07
1898	25.4	24.6	36.3	43.4	55.0	65.4	70.5	69.7	62.8	50.3	36.0	26.2	47.15	+2.29
1899	22.5	19.3	28.0	44.7	55.1	65.3	68.8	69.4	56.8	50.4	40.6	28.9	45.80	+0.94
1900	26.2	20.6	23.6	45.2	54.9	65.2	68.5	71.6	63.7	55.7	38.3	29.3	46.89	+2.03
1901	23.9	16.9	29.9	45.8	53.9	65.1	72.5	68.2	60.7	48.2	34.6	26.8	45.55	+0.69
1902	23.6	21.6	26.8	43.6	52.8	59.4	68.2	64.7	59.4	48.3	43.0	24.8	45.57	+0.71
1903	23.2	25.9	38.9	43.1	55.4	61.1	61.1	63.3	60.4	50.4	34.4	22.5	45.58	+0.72
1904	16.0	13.2	28.8	38.4	55.0	63.0	67.1	64.1	58.1	45.4	35.3	22.2	42.20	-2.66
1905	17.2	16.7	30.3	41.2	52.2	63.1	69.2	67.1	61.7	48.5	36.0	31.2	44.53	-0.33
1906	30.9	21.8	23.8	44.1	53.2	65.1	69.6	71.0	64.3	48.3	37.1	22.9	46.26	+1.40
1907	22.1	18.5	33.8	38.4	48.1	63.8	69.3	65.3	61.7	45.0	36.9	29.5	44.37	-0.49
1908	24.3	19.3	31.4	41.8	56.2	66.2	70.7	66.9	63.7	51.4	39.6	29.1	46.73	+1.87
1909	26.4	26.7	29.9	40.9	53.7	65.5	67.7	69.1	60.3	46.2	40.6	25.9	46.08	+1.22
1910	25.5	21.0	38.8	46.8	52.5	64.7	71.1	67.6	59.9	51.2	36.0	21.1	46.37	+1.51
1911	25.9	25.5	30.1	43.3	61.2	65.6	71.6	69.2	60.5	49.5	35.9	33.9	47.69	+2.83
1912	13.9	19.0	25.7	41.8	53.3	62.2	69.6	63.9	62.7	50.6	40.4	32.6	44.81	-0.05
1913	31.3	20.3	33.3	46.3	54.3	64.8	70.2	68.6	59.4	51.6	42.2	33.4	47.90	+3.04
1914	25.6	15.5	30.7	41.5	58.6	64.4	70.4	68.1	61.0	52.7	38.1	25.7	46.03	+1.17
1915	23.6	26.0	29.9	49.8	52.1	62.2	68.3	66.2	63.3	51.9	40.6	27.5	46.83	+1.97
MEANS														
1872-81	22.16	21.99	27.61	40.08	53.75	62.82	69.08	67.84	59.91	47.36	34.13	25.92	44.39	
1882-91	20.88	22.08	26.67	40.90	51.89	62.77	67.18	65.31	58.72	46.70	36.72	27.73	43.96	
1892-01	22.86	21.09	29.03	43.56	54.24	65.27	69.27	67.46	60.21	49.03	37.05	27.87	45.48	
1902-12	22.63	20.83	31.02	42.12	54.14	63.60	68.65	66.56	61.16	48.61	37.74	26.88	45.56	
1872-12	22.14	21.48	28.64	41.68	53.52	63.61	68.53	66.78	60.02	47.94	36.44	27.09	44.86	

MAGNETIC SUMMARY FOR 1915

Toronto (Agincourt) Observatory. Latitude 43° 47' N. Longitude 79° 16' W.

Mean values are from hourly measures of the photographic D, H and Z curves. H and Z are given in C. G. S. units.

1915	MEANS.							EXTREMES.					
	D. West		H.		Z		I	D West		H		Z	
	Mean	Daily range	Mean	Daily range	Mean	Daily range	Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
January	6 26.5	6.9	.16054	.00029	.58701	.00007	74 42.3	6 46.6	6 11.9	.16084	.15992	.58727	.58667
February	27.0	6.6	.16046	20	.58694	8	42.6	6 48.9	6 04.4	.16088	.15992	.58753	.58666
March	27.2	10.1	.16039	31	.58673	14	42.7	6 42.1	5 48.7	.16085	.15969	.58750	.58588
April	28.1	11.9	.16041	43	.58660	16	42.8	6 49.2	6 09.1	.16187	.15943	.58725	.58535
May	27.9	12.8	.16043	36	.58658	19	42.8	6 43.0	6 11.0	.16137	.15951	.58719	.58541
June	28.3	11.4	.16027	41	.58644	29	42.9	8 21.5	5 06.0	.16415	.15584	.59152	.58040
July	28.3	13.5	.16034	48	.58646	13	42.5	6 54.1	5 55.1	.16108	.15928	.58698	.58507
August	28.6	14.4	.16026	52	.58644	15	42.9	6 46.9	5 46.0	.16222	.15866	.58836	.58518
September	29.2	11.8	.16017	44	.58622	21	43.1	6 56.7	5 56.7	.16076	.15882	.58674	.58468
October	29.9	8.1	.16004	41	.58614	24	43.7	6 57.3	5 58.4	.16107	.15800	.58870	.58430
November	30.6	8.2	.15997	32	.58595	32	43.8	7 31.3	5 48.3	.16193	.15596	.58868	.58238
December	30.4	6.5	.16007	28	.58575	6	42.9	6 50.2	6 04.1	.16081	.15904	.58703	.58538
				37	.58644	.00017	74 42.9						

The following table gives the dates on which the ice formed and left Toronto harbor for the past thirty years.

(This table has been kindly furnished by the Toronto Harbor Master.)

Winter	Frozen over	Clear of ice	No. of days
1885-86	January 8th	March 20th	71
1886-87	December 4th	April 12th	128
1887-88	" 24th	" 11th	85
1888-89	" 20th	March 15th	85
1889-90	March 1st	" 15th	14
1890-91	January 4th	" 20th	75
1891-92	" 5th	" 31st	85
1892-93	December 22nd	April 7th	108
1893-94	" 30th	March 11th	70
1894-95	" 23rd	April 7th	105
1895-96	" 9th	March 28th	110
1896-97	" 22nd	" 11th	85
1897-98	" 24th	" 16th	82
1898-99	" 13th	April 8th	106
1899-00	" 28th	" 8th	101
1900-01	" 14th	" 6th	113
1901-02	" 6th	March 20th	104
1902-03	" 15th	" 15th	90
1903-04	" 14th	April 22nd	130
1904-05	" 11th	April 5th	115
1905-06	January 8th	April 1st	82
1906-07	December 8th	March 28th	110
1907-08	January 28th	March 29th	61
1908-09	" 7th	March 31st	83
1909-10	December 29th	" 20th	81
1910-11	" 10th	" 31st	111
1911-12	January 6th	April 16th	101
1912-13	" 9th	" 20th	71
1913-14	" 14th	" 2nd	79
1914-15	December 15th	April 2nd	108