

Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations



Vol. 47, No. 1, pp. 1 - 55



ARCATA--BERKELEY--FICKLE HILL--FRIANT--GRANITE
CREEK--JAMESTOWN--LLANADA--MINA--MINERAL--MOUNT HAMILTON
OROVILLE--PARAISO--PILARCITOS CREEK--PRIEST

SAN ANDREAS GEOPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY--WHISKEYTOWN

WALKER RIDGE

Earthquakes and the Registration of Earthquakes

From January 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977

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by

Jose Canas

Roy D. Miller

Robert A. Uhrhammer

BULLETIN OF THE SEISMOGRAPHIC STATIONS
of the University of California

Volume 47, Number 1

January 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977

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INTRODUCTION

Each issue of the Bulletin includes determination of epicenters, origin times, magnitudes, and other information available at the time of writing, for earthquakes in Northern California and adjoining areas. Recorded arrival times of seismic waves are tabulated for the above earthquakes and for teleseisms.

Information items regarding the seismographic stations which comprise the Berkeley network are repeated in each issue.

THE BYERLY SEISMOGRAPHIC STATION (BKS)

Equipment of a WWSS station began operating in a newly constructed tunnel east of the main campus on June 8, 1962. The closest buildings, part of the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, are about 0.8 km away. The tunnel was cut into the upper part of the Claremont Formation. Of Miocene age, this formation consists of thin layers of cherty material alternating with shale.

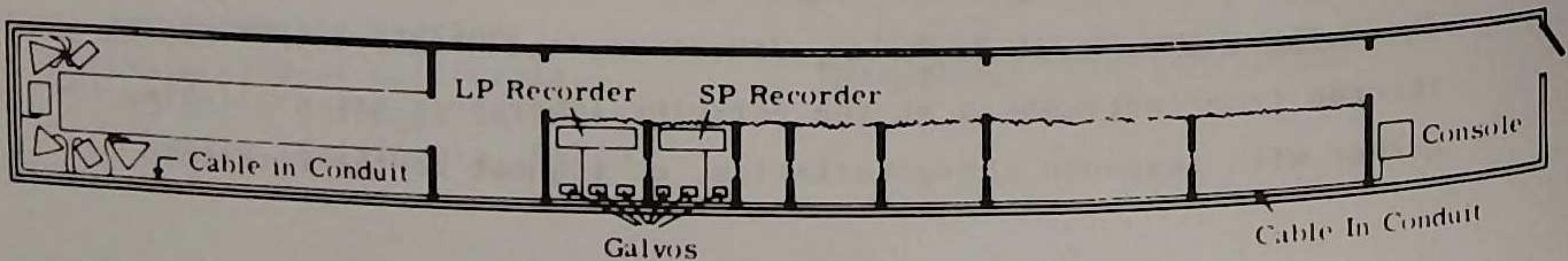
A plan of the tunnel is shown in the diagram below. Piers are constructed of reinforced concrete with no isolation from floor and walls. The temperature is stable. A ventilating and dehumidifying system is connected to all rooms.

The short-period world-wide standard instruments are operated with an approximate magnification of 25,000 at 1 sec and the long-period standard instruments with a peak magnification of 3,000 at about 15 sec.

On March 20, 1964, the Regents of the University of California named this station the "Byerly Seismographic Station" in recognition of the work of Professor Perry Byerly.

Geology

The portal of the adit is in an old quarry which exposes near-vertical, intensely contorted, thinly-bedded, brittle chert, and softer interbedded shale of the Miocene Claremont Formation. Individual beds are one to a few inches thick; the chert beds are intensely fractured and intricately criss-crossed by fine patterns of jointing. Near-surface beds are warped by downhill creep; soil is very thin. The area is crossed by numbers of minor faults, and is about one mile from the active trace of the Hayward fault.





STATIONS IN OPERATION: January 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977

<u>Station (From N to S)</u>	<u>North Latitude</u>	<u>West Longitude</u>	<u>Elev. Meters</u>	<u>Foundation Material</u>	<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Present Auspices and Date Established</u>
Arcata	40° 52'6	124° 04'5	60	Sandstone (loose)	ARC	Humboldt State Univ. 1948
Fickle Hill	40° 48'1	123° 59'1	610	Siltstone over graywacke	FHC	Humboldt State Univ. Sept. 4, 1968
Whiskeytown	40° 34'8	122° 32'4	300	Pre-Devonian meta- volcanic	WDC	National Park Service March 8, 1973
Mineral	40° 20'7	121° 36'3	1495	Volcanic	MIN	National Park Service 1938
Oroville	39° 33'3	121° 30'0	360	Basalt	ORV	Dept. of Water Resources 1963
Mina (Nevada)	38° 26'0	118° 09'2	1524	Limestone	MNV	Lawrence Livermore Lab. 1969
Jamestown	37° 56'8	120° 26'3	457	Metamorphic (serpentine)	JAS	Dept. of Water Resources 1964
Berkeley (Byerly)	37° 52'6	122° 14'1	276	Claremont shales & cherts	BKS	University of Calif. 1962
Berkeley	37° 52'4	122° 15'6	81	Franciscan sandstone	BRK	University of Calif. 1887
Pilarcitos Creek	37° 30'0	122° 22'9	91	Grano- diorite (weathered)	PCC	Sare Ranch, 1965
Mt. Hamilton	37° 20'5	121° 38'5	1282	Franciscan formation (greenstone)	MHC	Lick Observatory 1887
Granite Creek	37° 01'8	121° 59'8	122	Granite	GCC	Richard E. Randolph Santa Cruz, 1965
Friant	36° 59'5	119° 42'5	119	Alluvium overlying granite	FRI	Bureau of Reclamation March 9, 1971
San Andreas Geophysical Observatory	36° 45'9	121° 26'7	350	Granite	SAO	University of Calif. 1966
Llanada	36° 37'0	120° 56'6	475	Alluvium overlying sandstone	LLA	Charles McCullough Ranch 1961
Paraiso	36° 19'9	121° 22'2	363	Grano- diorite	PRS	Paraiso Hot Springs 1961
Priest	36° 08'5	120° 39'9	1187	Greenstone basic metamorphic	PRI	Federal Aviation Agency 1961
Walker Ridge	40° 23'6	124° 17'3	226	Undivided cretaceous marine	WKC	Pacific Gas & Electric Co October 1976

STATION INSTRUMENTATION

January 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977

Station	Type of Instrument	T_0 sec	T_g sec	Component	Mag at T_0	1	2	3	4	5	6
ARC	Wood-Anderson torsion	0.8	-	S, W	2,000	x					
BKS	Benioff 100 kg	1.0	0.75	N, E, Z	25,000	x					
	Sprengnether S-5007	15	100	N, E, Z	3,000	x					
	Wood-Anderson torsion	0.8	-	S, W	2,000	x					
	Sprengnether ULP S-5100	100	300 Filter	N45°W, N45°E, Z	500	x					
	Filtered Displacement		- - -			x					
	Displacement		- - -			x					
BRK	Benioff 100 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	25,000						
	Benioff 100 kg	1.0	8.0	Z	Variable						
	14000X torsion	0.8	-	N, E	14,000 max	x					
	700X torsion	0.8	-	N, E	700 max	x					
	100X torsion	0.8	-	N, E	100 max	x					
	4X torsion	0.8	-	N, E	4 max	x					
	Press-Ewing	15	30	Z	1,000	x					
	Press-Ewing	30	BB	N45°W, N45°E, Z	- - -	x					
FHC	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000	x					
FRI	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.33 Filter	Z	150,000	x					
GCC	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000	x					
JAS	Benioff 100 kg	1.0	0.75	N, E, Z	250,000	x					
	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	600,000	x					
	Sprengnether S-5100	40	-	Z		x					
	BB velocity					x					
	Displacement					x					
	Filtered Displacement					x					

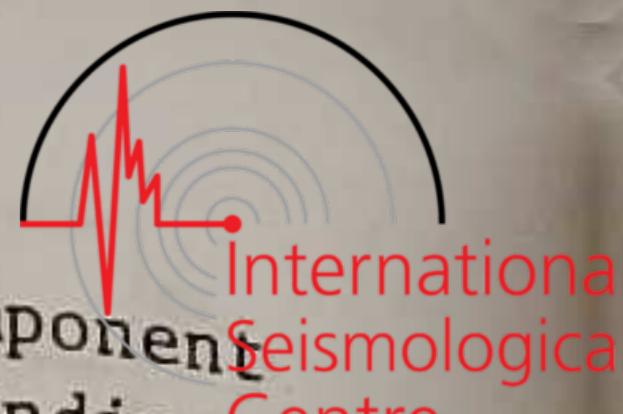
- 1 Signals recorded on photographic paper.
- 2 Signals recorded on heat sensitive paper.
- 3 Signals telemetered to Berkeley. Magnifications using 20X viewer.
- 4 Signals recorded on magnetic tape, Berkeley.
- 5 Signals recorded on magnetic tape at SAO.
- 6 Ink recording.

STATION INSTRUMENTATION

January 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977

Station	Type of Instrument	T_0 sec	T_g sec	Component	Mag at T_0	1	2	3	4	5	6
LLA	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000			x	x	x	
MHC	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000		x	x			
	Wood-Anderson torsion	0.8	-	S, E	2,000	x					
MIN	Wood-Anderson torsion	0.8	-	S, E	2,000	x					
	Teledyne S-13	1.0	0.2 Filter	Z	150,000	x					
MNV	Broadband instrument filtered to give short-period response			Z	600,000 at 1 sec	x					
ORV	Benioff 100 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	220,000	x					
PCC	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000	x					
PRI	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000	x	x				
PRS	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	50,000	x					
SAO	Benioff 14 kg	1.0	0.2	Z	- - -						
	Sprengnether 0.70 kg	0.2	0.05 Filter	Z	1,500,000	x	x	x			
	Sprengnether 0.70 kg	0.44	0.05 Filter	N, E, Z							
	Sprengnether S-5007	30	BB	N, E, Z				x	x		
	Displacement										
SAO(E)	Sprengnether S-5007	15	BB	N, E		x					
	Strainmeter										
WDC	Sprengnether S-5100	40	-	Z	- - -			x	x		
	BB Velocity										
	Displacement										
	Filtered Displacement										
	Short Period (Filter)										
WKC	Kinemetrics SS-2 Ranger	1.0	0.2	Z	500,000	x	x	x	x		
	Ink recording				- - -						

- 1 Signals recorded on photographic paper
 2 Signals recorded on heat sensitive paper.
 3 Signals telemetered to Berkeley. Magnifications using 20X viewer.
 4 Signals recorded on magnetic tape, Berkeley.
 5 Signals recorded on magnetic tape at SAO.
 6 Ink recording.



Direction of motion: In the "Component" column, each horizontal component seismograph is designated by the direction of ground motion corresponding to upward trace motion on the seismogram when it is oriented so that time increases from left to right. On all vertical component (Z) instruments, upward trace motion corresponds to upward ground motion.

Relative magnification curves of instruments recording photographically and through the telemeter system are listed on pages 11 and 12. Absolute magnification may be obtained by use of calibration pulses recorded daily from each station.

A network of broadband seismographs is now operated by the University of California at seismographic stations at Berkeley (BKS), Jamestown (JAS), San Andreas Geophysical Observatory (SAO), and Whiskeytown (WDC). The instrumentation at Whiskeytown was installed in January 1973 and at Jamestown in November 1973. The Jamestown and Whiskeytown seismographs are closely matched and consist of a single vertical seismometer, a Sprengnether S-5100, operating with a free period of 40 seconds and a damping ratio of 0.70. Signals from these seismometers are telemetered to Berkeley via FM telemetry components and leased telephone lines where they are recorded on analog magnetic tape recorders. Low- ($\pm 2\text{mm}$) and high- ($\pm 0.01\text{mm}$) gain displacement signals from JAS and WDC and a short period high-gain channel from WDC are recorded along with BKS and SAO strain on the 0.03 ips tape recorder. Velocity signals from JAS (one level) and WDC (two levels) are recorded at Berkeley on the 0.06 ips tape recorder. The seismometers at JAS and WDC are operated in sealed pressure vessels identical to those used with high-gain long-period (HGLP) instruments. At Berkeley, broadband instrumentation has been gradually developed, starting with the installation in June 1964 of Press-Ewing seismometers operating at a free period of 30 seconds. Recently, a 3-component set of special ultra-long period seismometers has been installed in the Byerly Seismographic Vault. The seismometers are Sprengnether S-5100 operated at a free period of 100 seconds and utilize electronic recentering feedback for long term stability and temperature/barometric feedback also for the vertical component. Low- ($\pm 2.0\text{mm}$) and high- ($\pm 0.020\text{mm}$) gain displacement signals from each of the three components are telemetered to the laboratory and recorded on 0.03 ips, 0-10 Hz, magnetic tape. High-gain displacement signals from BRK, JAS, and WDC are high-pass filtered at 500 sec to reduce tidal signals. The Berkeley ultra-long period system also generates photographic paper records equivalent to a 100 second pendulum with a velocity transducer recorded by a 300 second galvanometer.

At SAO, the central vault is instrumented with Sprengnether S-5000 (WWSSN-type) 3-component long period (30 sec) seismometers with displacement transducers recording 0-10 Hz on 0.06 ips magnetic tape at SAO with 10 mm full-scale displacement; Sprengnether S-7000 3-component short period (0.44 sec) seismometers recording on SAO magnetic tape (0-20 Hz) at two gain levels separated by a factor of 100; and a single vertical component S-7000 (5 Hz) telemetered to Berkeley and recorded on Developorders ('William' channel). At the SAO-East vault, two S-5000 horizontal instruments at 15 sec period with displacement transducers are recorded on SAO magnetic tape (0-10 Hz) with 10 mm full-scale sensitivity. The south vault, a tunnel 300 m SW of the San Andreas fault zone, houses a quartz-tube strainmeter 19 m long, operating with full-scale sensitivity of 2×10^{-7} and recorded on 0.03 ips FM tape (0-10 Hz) at Berkeley.

13. Response curves for these broadband instruments are shown on pages 11 and

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ACCELEROMETER STATIONS

Station Name	Coordinates	Installation Date	Instrument S.N.	Component	Sensitivity (cm/g)	Period (sec)	Damping % of Critical	Structure	Location in Structure
BERKELEY	37.87 N 122.25 W	3 Aug 76	CRA-1 #148 (Recorder) FBA-3 downhole	V L unknown T unknown	1.79 1.82 1.83	.018 .019 .018	.64 .62 .66	4" I.D. cased borehole (163m deep)	Downhole (163m)
MEMORIAL STADIUM			FBA-3 uphole	V Down L North T East	1.90 1.83 1.82	.019 .018 .018	.63	Metal Box	Ground Level
BERKELEY LIBRARY	37.87 N 122.26 W	3 May 76	MO-2 trace #6	A Up B S45W C S45E	1.65 1.66 2.40	.03 .03 .03	.6 .6 .6	Ground Level	
RICHMOND FIELD STATION	37.92 N 122.33 W	12 May 76	Columbia Research Force Balance Accelerometer	Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ Z,H ₁ ,H ₂	* ** ** **	±0.010 ±0.50 ±0.010 ±0.50	.05-50 0-50 .05-50 0-50	Downhole uncased backfilled borehole (43.7m) (43.8m deep)	Midhole (15.7m)
				Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ Z,H ₁ ,H ₂		±0.010 ±0.50	.05-50 0-50	Metal Box	Ground Surface Level

Sensitivity (g/F.S.) Bandwidth (Hz)

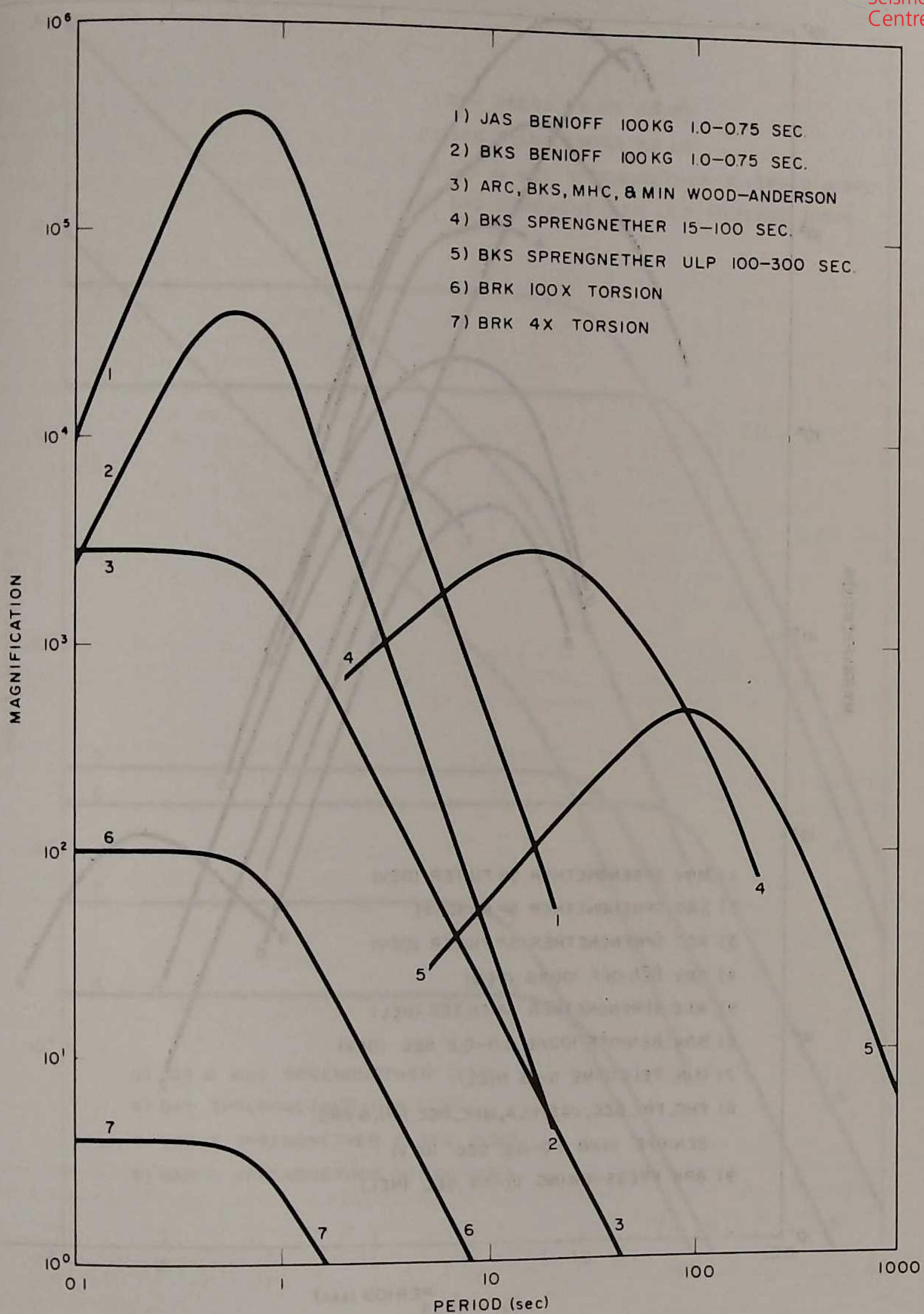
RICHMOND FIELD STATION	37.92 N 122.33 W	12 May 76	Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ (+2g units) (0-50Hz)	SA-107	Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ Z,H ₁ ,H ₂	±0.010 ±0.50	.05-50 0-50	Midhole (15.7m)
			Z,H ₁ ,H ₂ Z,H ₁ ,H ₂			±0.010 ±0.50	.05-50 0-50	Metal Box Ground Surface Level

* - accelerometer aligned S45W
** - accelerometer aligned S45E
+ - recorded on magnetic tape

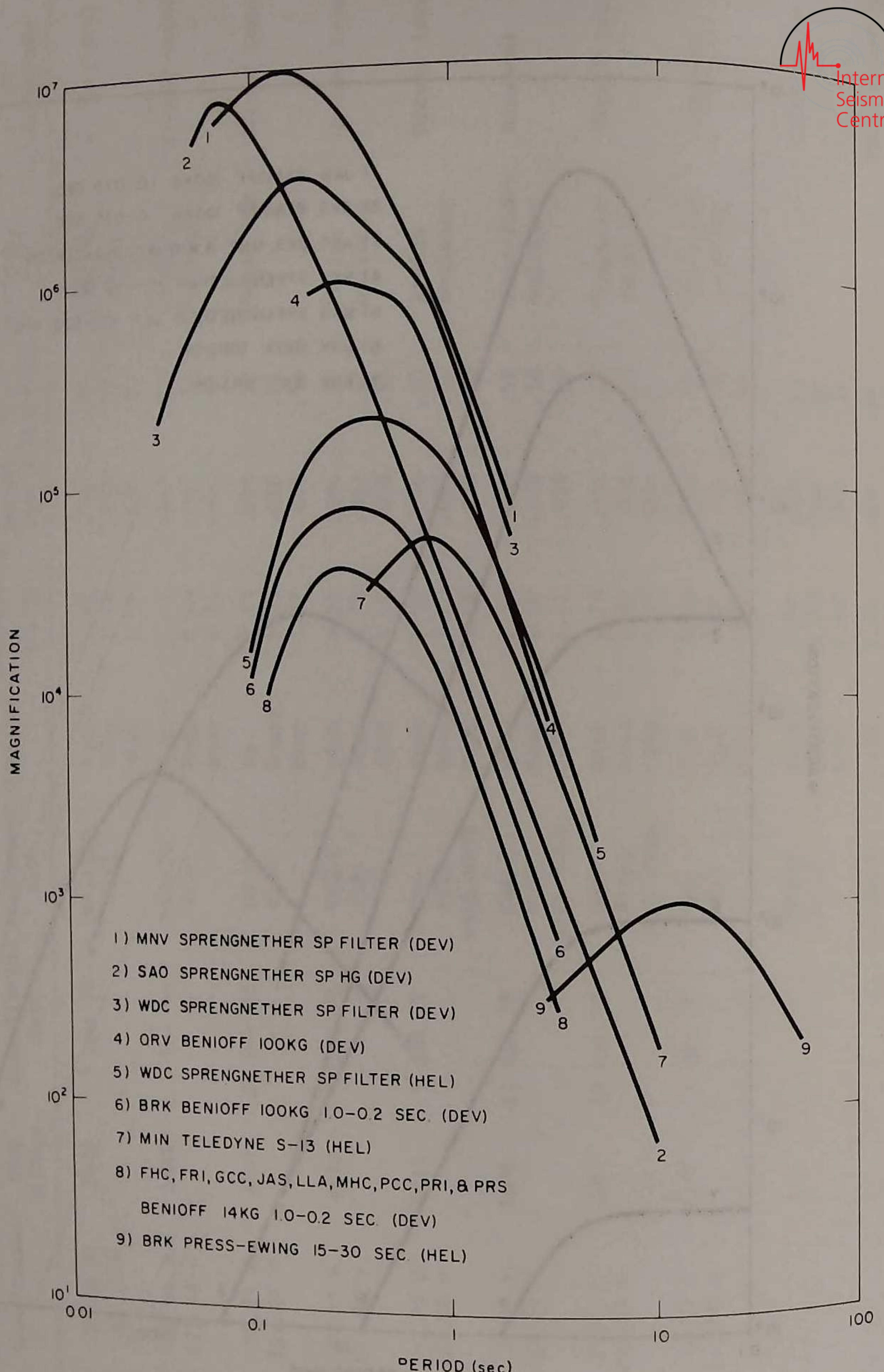


UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ACCELEROMETER STATIONS MAINTAINED BY USGS

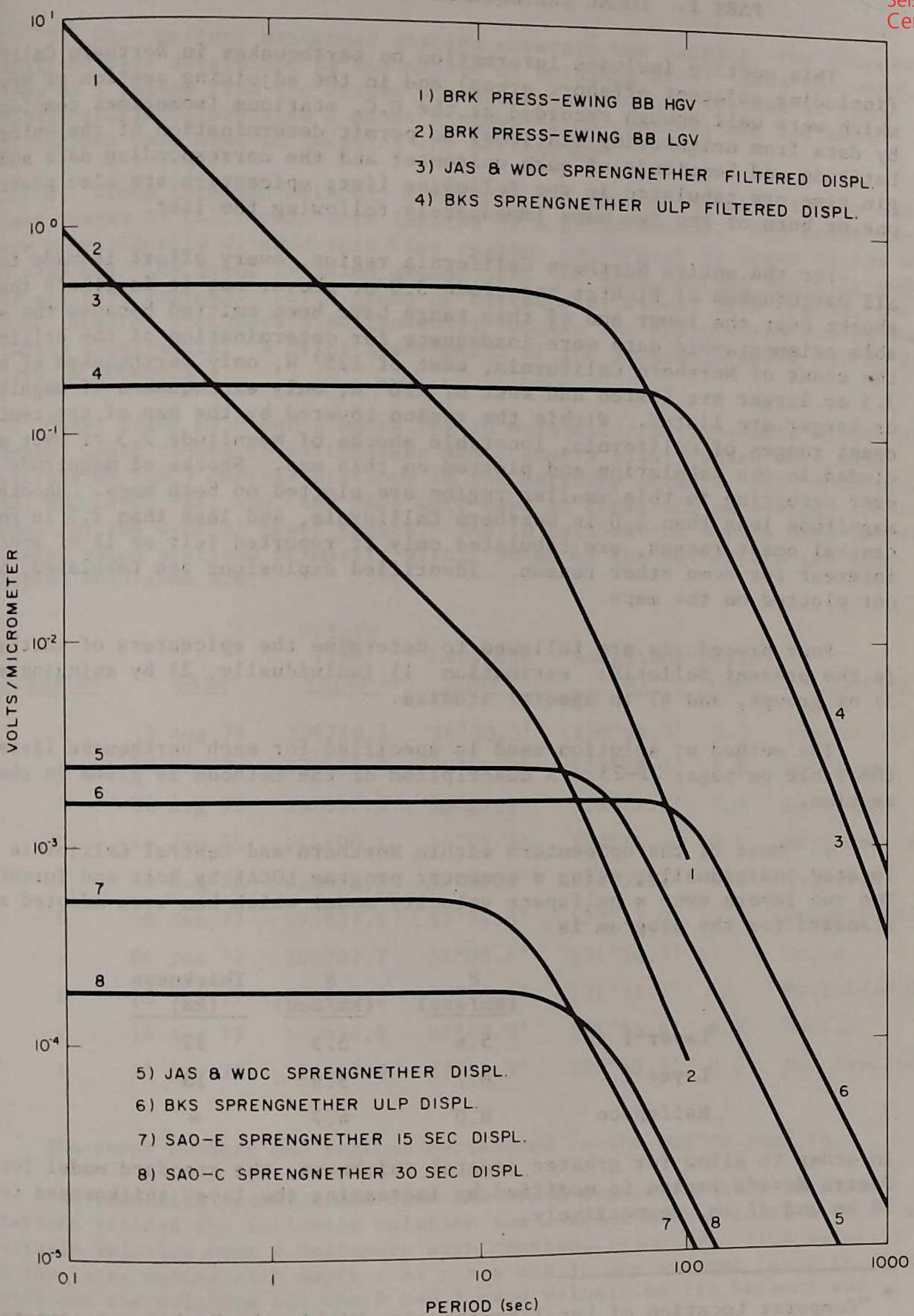
Station Name	Coordinates	USGS Number	Installation Date	Instrument S.N.	Component	Sensitivity (cm/g)	Period (Sec.)	% of Critical	Damping	Location in Structure
CENTRAL	36.76 N 121.45 W	1032	5 Mar 73	RFT-250 #343	North Down West	1.82 2.14 1.89	.042 .045 .045	.57 .57 .57	Concrete vault	Ground level
ASAGO EAST	36.81 N 121.41 W	1033	5 Mar 73	RFT-250 #347	North Down West	1.89 2.14 1.74	.045 .045 .045	.57 .57 .57	One-story building	Ground level
REEVES RANCH	36.74 N 121.47 W	1034	18 Dec 68	MO-2 #182	Up South West	2.75 1.73 1.77	.030 .030 .030	.59 .59 .59	Metal box	Ground level
BUTLER VALLEY STA. 1 (RANCH)	40.77 N 123.90 W	1110	9 Jul 71	SMA-1 #314	S66W Down S24E	4.24 3.72 4.10	.054 .057 .058	.57 .57 .55	Prefab building	Ground level
SETTLER VALLEY 2 (ABUTMENT)	40.79 N 123.88 W	1112	9 Jul 71	SMA-1 #319 with WWVB	S66W Down S24E	1.96 1.76 1.86	.040 .039 .038	.60 .60 .60	Prefab building	Ground level
BERKELEY VENLAND HALL	37.87 N 122.26 W	1006	15 Apr 76	SMA-1 #2500 with WWVB	N45W Down S45W	1.74 1.70 1.71	.038 .038 .039	.59 .58 .60	Four-story building	Basement
BERKELEY EYERLY SEIS. STATION	37.87 N 122.24 W	1005	29 Apr 76	SMA-1 #2503 with WWVB	N45W Down S45W	1.79 1.79 1.73	.038 .039 .039	.60 .55 .57	Concrete vault	Ground level
BERKELEY EVANS HALL	37.87 N 123.90 W	1182	7 Jan 72	SMA-1 #411	S12E Down N78E	1.64 1.83 1.92	.040 .040 .040	.59 .59 .59	Ten-story building	Basement
				SMA-1 #412	S12E Down N78E	1.67 1.96 1.92	.040 .038 .040	.61 .61 .59	Fifth floor	International Seismological Centre
				SMA-1 #413	S12E Down N78E	2.01 1.88 1.85	.038 .037 .037	.60 .53 .55	Tenth floor	



Response curves for photographically recording seismographs. The BKS Benioff and Sprengnether 15-100 second instruments are the WWSSN system.



Response curves for Helicorder (HEL) and Develocorder (DEV) channels when viewed at 20X enlargement. The Benioff 14KG curve (8) represents several different stations and is normalized to 10,000 magnification at 1 second period. (See station instrumentation for actual magnification at 1 second period).



Response curves for broadband seismographs recorded on slow-speed FM magnetic tape at BRK and SAO. Displacement sensitivity (magnification) in volts/micrometer when reproduced on Honeywell LAR 7400 system (± 4 volts output).

PART I. LOCAL EARTHQUAKES IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA



This section includes information on earthquakes in Northern California (including adjacent offshore areas) and in the adjoining section of Nevada which were well enough recorded at the U.C. stations (sometimes complemented by data from neighboring stations) to permit determination of the epicenter. Latitude and longitude of each epicenter and the corresponding date and origin time are tabulated in the following list; epicenters are also plotted on one or both of the two maps immediately following the list.

For the entire Northern California region, every effort is made to list all earthquakes of Richter magnitude 3.0 or above, but it is likely that some shocks near the lower end of this range have been omitted because the available seismographic data were inadequate for determination of the origin. Off the coast of Northern California, west of 125° W, only earthquakes of magnitude 3.5 or larger are listed and west of 126° W, only earthquakes of magnitude 4.0 or larger are listed. Within the region covered by the map of the central coast ranges of California, locatable shocks of magnitude 2.5 or over are included in the tabulation and plotted on this map. Shocks of magnitude 3.0 or over occurring in this smaller region are plotted on both maps. Shocks of magnitude less than 3.0 in Northern California, and less than 2.5 in the central coast ranges, are tabulated only if reported felt or if of special interest for some other reason. Identified explosions are tabulated, but are not plotted on the maps.

Four procedures are followed to determine the epicenters of earthquakes in the present Bulletin: estimation 1) individually, 2) by swinging arcs, 3) by groups, and 4) in special studies.

The method of solution used is specified for each earthquake listed in the Table on pages 21-25. A description of the methods is given in the next section.

1. Most of the epicenters within Northern and Central California were located individually, using a computer program LOCAL by Bolt and Turcotte.* The two layers over a halfspace velocity model which has been adopted as standard for the program is

	<u>P</u> (km/sec)	<u>S</u> (km/sec)	<u>Thickness</u> (km)
Layer 1	5.6	3.3	12
Layer 2	6.7	3.9	18
Halfspace	8.0	4.7	∞

In order to allow for greater crustal thickness, the standard model for the Sierra Nevada region is modified by increasing the layer thicknesses to 18 km and 27 km, respectively.

* "Computer Location of Local Earthquakes Within the Berkeley Seismographic Network," by B.A. Bolt and T. Turcotte, Computers in the Mineral Industries, Part 2 (G. Parks, ed.), Stanford University Publications, Geological Sciences, Vol. 9, No. 2, pp. 561-576, 1964.

2. When uniform azimuthal station coverage was lacking, the epicentral locations were determined by the method of swinging arcs. When the onset times of S phases from the larger earthquakes could not be read at the closest stations, averaged S minus P travel-time observations for small aftershocks were used in locating the earthquakes.

3. Group Location Method: A majority of the earthquakes in the central coast ranges of California were located by a group method. The coast ranges were provisionally divided into five regions (a through e) shown on the map on page 16. The group location method uses the same average velocity model for all five regions. For a group of earthquakes within each region, the group location procedure simultaneously locates the hypocenters and estimates station adjustments. A brief description of the program, called GHYP2, is given in Appendix A.

Onset times of P and S waves for 10 well-distributed events within the central coast ranges (9 earthquakes and 1 quarry blast) which were well-recorded by the 9 coastal stations in the Berkeley network (BKS, BRK, GCC, LLA, MHC, PCC, PRI, PRS, and SAO) were used to construct an average velocity model for the central coast ranges. The 10 calibration events were accurately located using stations primarily within 30 km of the epicenters and the adopted solutions are:

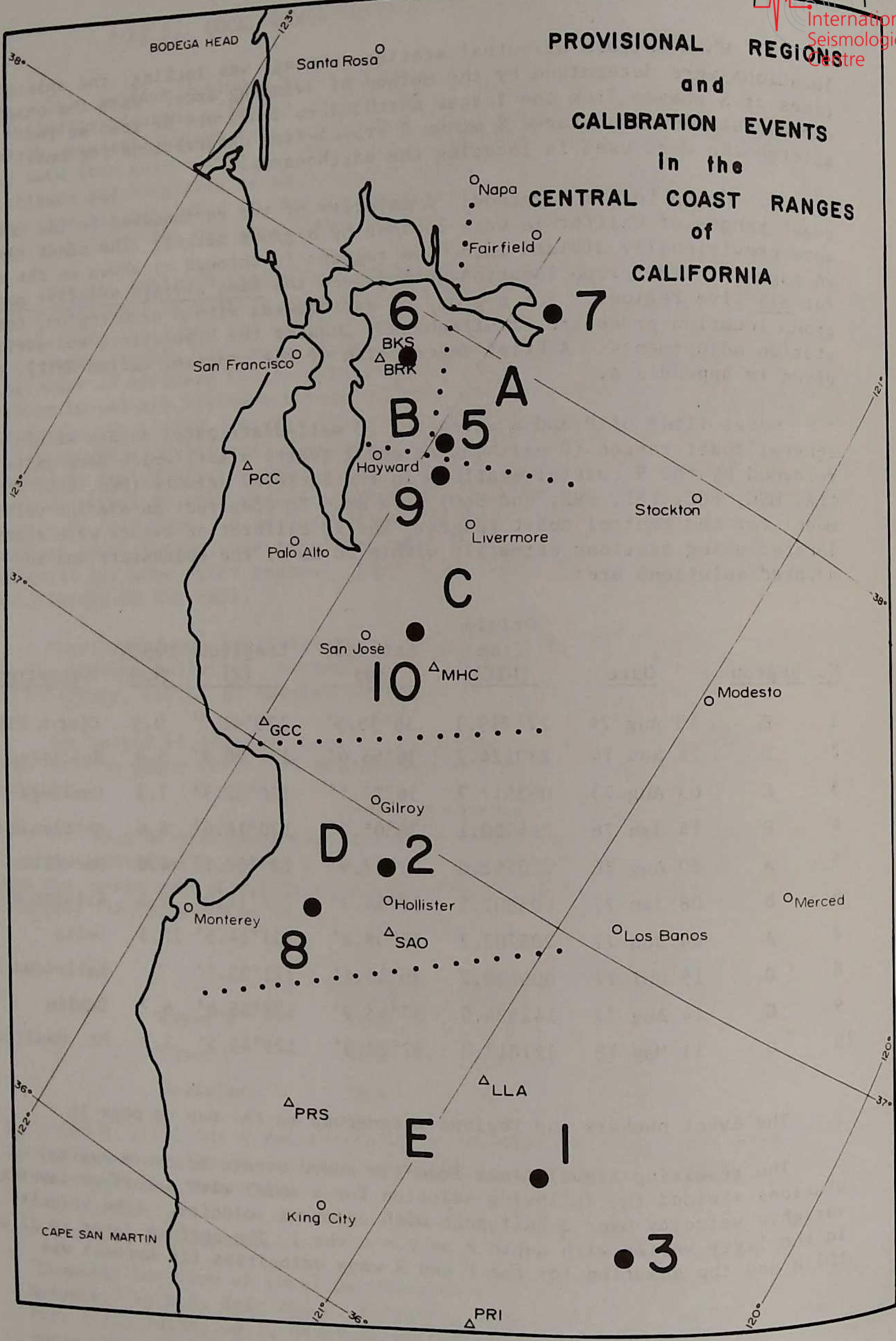
<u>No.</u>	<u>Region</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Origin Time (UTC)</u>	<u>Latitude (N)</u>	<u>Longitude (W)</u>	<u>Depth (km)</u>	<u>Location</u>
1	E	19 Aug 74	124719.1	36°30.5'	120°41.7'	9.3	Ciervo Hills
2	D	28 Nov 74	230124.7	36°55.0'	121°28.7'	5.8	Hollister
3	E	03 Aug 75	063517.7	36°27.1'	120°22.9'	7.2	Coalinga
4	E	14 Jan 76	214400.1	36°05.2'	120°16.6'	8.6	Kettleman Hills
5	A	20 Aug 76	220552.0	37°47.9'	121°58.1'	4.8	Danville
6	B	08 Jan 77	093807.5	37°54.3'	122°11.0'	9.5	Briones Hills
7	A	04 Jun 77	205707.7	38°08.6'	121°54.5'	17.5	Delta
8	D	15 Jul 77	000630.2	36°45.1'	121°35.7'	0	Natividad Quarry
9	C	14 Aug 77	142534.9	37°43.9'	121°55.6'	6.7	Dublin
10	C	11 May 78	121812.0	37°22.9'	121°45.5'	2.2	Mt. Hamilton

The event numbers and regions correspond to the map on page 16.

The resulting travel times from the above events to the 9 coastal stations yielded the following solution for a model with a surface layer with variable velocity over a halfspace with constant velocity. (The velocity in the layer varied with depth z as $v = a + bz$.) The surface layer is 25 km thick and the solution for the P and S wave velocities (in km/sec) was



**PROVISIONAL REGIONS
and
CALIBRATION EVENTS
in the
CENTRAL COAST RANGES
of
CALIFORNIA**



4

$$\alpha_1 = (5.28 \pm .018) + (0.075 \pm .015) z$$

$$\text{and } \beta_1 = (2.98 \pm .019) + (0.043 \pm .0042) z$$

and the corresponding halfspace velocities are

$$\alpha_2 = (7.70 \pm .080)$$

$$\text{and } \beta_2 = (4.36 \pm .20).$$

Seventy-three observed times for P and 23 for S were used in the least-squares estimation procedure and the standard error of a single observation was 0.36 sec.

The station adjustments (in seconds) for each of the 5 regions (see map on page 16) into which the central coast ranges were provisionally divided are:

<u>Station</u>	Region				
	A P/S	B P/S	C P/S	D P/S	E P/S
BKS	-.2/- .2	-.1/0	0/0	-	-
BRK	-	0/.4	-	-	-
GCC	-	-	-.1/-	0/0	-
LLA	-	-	-	0/-	-.1/-
MHC	-.3/.3	0/-.2	-.1/0	-.1/0	-.1/-
PCC	.1/-	0/-.2	-	-	-
PRI	-	-	-	-	-.2/-
PRS	-	-	-	0/-	0/-
SAO	-	-	.1/0	.1/0	-.1/-

These station adjustments are to be added to the calculated travel times.

4. Some earthquakes are of particular interest and a special study is done to locate their hypocenters. When these solutions are used in the Bulletin, the source is referenced.



Explanation of the Table:

Map No. for each epicenter corresponds to the number plotted beside that epicenter on the maps. Epicenters without numbers lie outside the area of the map. The underlining of a map number in the table indicates that one point on a map has been used to represent more than one earthquake in the table.

Date and Origin Time are given in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC). To obtain local time, subtract 8 hours for Pacific Standard Time (PST) and 7 hours for Pacific Daylight Time (PDT).

In selecting input for the computer, we sought the best possible distribution of stations, both in azimuth and distance. Where possible, both P and S phases were used. However, the number of P arrivals greatly outnumbered the S arrivals. Geographic coordinates are quoted to tenths of a minute for computer located epicenters. Uncertainties of up to five minutes exist in determinations where the depth has been restricted, or where the epicenters lie outside the network. Those epicenters located by the arc method have their coordinates expressed to tenths of a degree. This is the accuracy to which the arc method allows.

The Magnitude of the earthquake is determined on the Richter scale from the maximum trace amplitudes recorded for the shock by standard Wood-Anderson torsion seismographs. The magnitudes of earthquakes for which no Wood-Anderson records are available are determined from Benioff seismograph trace amplitudes, and are listed in parentheses.

Depth of focus (h) for each earthquake is given to the nearest kilometer. If the depth has been restrained, it is indicated by "(R)".

Solution indicates the number of stations and the method used in determining the epicenter. The lower case letter indicates the method of solution as follows:

<u>Letter</u>	<u>Method</u>
a	group - delta region
b	group - Berkeley
c	group - Mt. Hamilton
d	group - Hollister
e	group - Llanada
m	individual - modified model for Sierra Nevada region
r	arc
s	individual - standard model
x	special study - Briones Hills*
y	special study - Farallon Escarpment**

* "The Briones Hills earthquake swarm of January 8, 1977, Contra Costa County, California," B.A. Bolt, J. Stifler, and R. Uhrhammer, Bull. Seism. Soc. Am., 67, No. 6, pp. 1555-1564, December 1977.

** "Seismicity in the vicinity of the Farallon Escarpment," R. Uhrhammer, Geophys. Res. Letters, 4, No. 10, October 1977.

Under Remarks will be found a short descriptive location of the epicenter.

Recent Rate of Seismicity

A plot of the cumulative number of earthquakes versus local Richter magnitude (M_L) is given in the figure on page 20. The data set consists of 895 earthquakes ($3.0 \leq M_L \leq 5.9$) listed in the U.C. Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, in a $180,000 \text{ km}^2$ region in northern and central California during the decade of January 1, 1967, to December 31, 1976. The region is bounded on the north and east by the California border, on the southeast by the dashed line on the map on page 26, on the southwest by a line connecting $35^\circ\text{N}-121^\circ\text{W}$ and $39^\circ\text{N}-125^\circ\text{W}$, and on the west by 125°W longitude.

The earthquakes are grouped into 20 consecutive 6-month intervals for analysis and the average cumulative number of earthquakes (N) (total number with a magnitude $\geq M_L$) in a 6-month interval is given by

$$\log(N) = 4.412 - 0.912 M_L$$

valid for $3.0 \leq M_L \leq 5.9$. The shaded zone depicts the 95 per cent confidence interval for $\log(N)$. Hence, the approximate interoccurrence time for earthquakes $\geq M_L$ in the $180,000 \text{ km}^2$ area is

$M_L \geq$	Interoccurrence Time
3.0	4 days
3.5	11 days
4.0	1 month
4.5	3 months
5.0	8 months
5.5	2 years
6.0	5 years

The solid circles give the cumulative number of earthquakes (49 earthquakes, $3.0 \leq M_L \leq 4.4$) in the 6-month interval covered by the present Bulletin. There is thus no indication that the rate of seismicity for January 1977 to June 1977 is significantly different from the average rate of seismicity over the past decade.

Acknowledgments

We should like to thank the following institutions for their assistance in supplying readings for the epicenter locations: Seismological Laboratory, California Institute of Technology; Seismological Laboratory, University of Nevada; National Center for Earthquake Research, United States Geological Survey; Pacific Gas and Electric Company; California Department of Water Resources; Oregon State University; and Woodward-Clyde Consultants.

RECENT RATE OF SEISMICITY FOR NORTHERN & CENTRAL CALIFORNIA

-SIX MONTH SAMPLE-

$$\log(N) = 4.412 - 0.912 M_L$$

$$\sigma_{\log(N)}^2 = 1.194 - 0.674 M_L + 0.0969 M_L^2$$

● = rate for this bulletin

shaded zone depicts 95% CI

Based on:
 -One decade of data (1967-1976).
 -895 earthquakes ($3.0 \leq M_L \leq 5.9$).
 -180,000 square kilometer area.

CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF EARTHQUAKES

(≥ 100)

20

10

5

2

3.0

4.0

4.5

5.0

5.5

LOCAL RICHTER MAGNITUDE (M_L)



EARTHQUAKES IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA



Map No.	Date 1977	Origin Time (U.T.C.)	Latitude North	Longitude West	Magnitude	h	Solution	Remarks
	Jan 01	07 20 51	40.4°	127.2°	3.8	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 270 km SW of Eureka.
1	Jan 02	02 09 37.7	37°02.4'	121°29.3'	2.5	9	7d	22 km NNW of Hollister.
2	Jan 03	03 23 21.1	36°47.4'	121°17.9'	2.6	10	6d	12 km SE of Hollister.
3	Jan 04	13 51 49.6	35°53.3'	121°22.6'	2.8	2	5s	43 km SW of King City.
4	Jan 06	08 55 15.1	36°36.6'	120°51.4'	2.7	9	8e	56 km SE of Hollister. Panoche.
5	Jan 06	09 28 01.4	39°38.1'	121°17.8'	3.1	2	10e	26 km SE of Hollister. Stone Canyon.
6	Jan 08	06 55 50.6	37°54.2'	122°11.1'	2.6	12	6x	7 km ENE of Berkeley. Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	07 17 33.9	37°53.8'	122°11.3'	3.0	9	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	08 58 13.9	37°53.9'	122°11.1'	4.0	10	6x	Briones Hills. Felt in San Francisco Bay area.
6	Jan 08	09 38 07.5	37°54.3'	122°11.0'	4.3	9	6x	Briones Hills. Felt in San Francisco Bay area..
6	Jan 08	09 39 34	37°54'	122°11'	2.8	9	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	09 39 41	37°54'	122°11'	3.8	9	6x	Briones Hills. Felt in San Francisco Bay area...
6	Jan 08	09 41 02.7	37°54.7'	122°11.4'	2.7	9	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	09 43 59	37°55'	122°11'	3.0	9	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	09 45 36	37°55'	122°11'	2.5	9	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	09 51 55.6	37°54.5'	122°11.3'	3.0	8	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 08	09 54 57	37°55'	122°11'	2.6	8	6x	Briones Hills.
6	Jan 09	05 34 16.7	37°53.3'	122°11.1'	3.2	9	6x	Briones Hills. Felt in San Francisco Bay area..
6	Jan 09	05 46 40.4	37°53.2'	122°10.7'	2.5	8	6x	Briones Hills.
7	Jan 09	23 24 39.5	39°30.1'	121°38.6'	3.4	2	5s	5 km SW of Oroville. Felt in Oroville.
8	Jan 10	05 08 07.8	37°54.5'	122°18.0'	3.0	4	10b	6 km NW of Berkeley. El Cerrito. Felt.
9	Jan 13	20 09 53.4	41°01.4'	122°08.8'	3.7	2	5s	Mt. Shasta area. Felt in Dunsmuir.
	Jan 16	03 09 51	40.7°	127.6°	3.5	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 300 km W of Eureka.
10	Jan 16	22 28 23.8	36°24.8'	117°48.8'	4.1	12	7m	115 km SE of Bishop. Owens Lake area.
11	Jan 18	21 05 46.4	36°55.6'	121°27.1'	3.5	8	8d	10 km NW of Hollister. Felt in Hollister.
11	Jan 19	02 12 19.8	36°55.6'	121°27.4'	3.9	9	9d	10 km NW of Hollister. Felt in Hollister, Gilroy and San Juan Bautista.



Map No.	Date 1977	Origin Time (U.T.C.)	Latitude North	Longitude West	Magnitude	h	Solu-tion	Remarks
11	Jan 19	14 03 36.5	36°54.8'	121°27.4'	2.5	12	8d	10 km NW of Hollister.
12	Jan 20	02 11 14.0	37°26.7'	121°44.7'	2.5	13	8e	30 km S of Livermore.
13	Jan 20	21 28 00.0	40°34.2'	123°22.0'	3.0	5(R)	5s	75 km SE of Eureka.
	Jan 21	17 52 03.2	41°51.6'	126°41.9'	3.6	10(R)	6s	Off the coast 250 km NW of Eureka.
14	Jan 22	12 18 26.6	36°35.3'	121°13.4'	2.6	3	5e	33 km SE of Hollister. Bear Valley.
15	Jan 22	15 21 17.4	37°49.7'	121°45.3'	2.8	13	6e	15 km N of Livermore.
16	Jan 23	13 18 50.3	36°54.0'	121°36.8'	2.5	7	8d	21 km NW of Hollister.
17	Jan 23	17 45 50.5	37°51.5'	122°15.2'	2.7	8	8b	Berkeley. Felt.
17	Jan 24	15 55 46.5	37°51.5'	122°14.9'	2.8	8	8b	Berkeley. Felt.
18	Jan 24	18 05 16.6	35°47.6'	120°21.2'	3.7	9	9s	64 km NE of San Luis Obispo. Parkfield.
19	Jan 28	07 37 23.6	36°01.0'	120°41.0'	2.7	2	7s	46 km SE of King City.
	Feb 01	14 33 10	40.4°	127.1°	5.0	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 260 km WSW of Eureka.
	Feb 01	14 33 26	40.4°	127.1°	4.8	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 260 km WSW of Eureka.
	Feb 01	15 25 47	40.4°	127.1°	4.3	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 260 km WSW of Eureka.
20	Feb 01	18 47 57.8	39°04.6'	119°59.9'	4.0	5	5m	Lake Tahoe. Felt in S. Lake Tahoe, Carson City and Placerville.
	Feb 03	05 35 18.2	40°40.1'	125°21.0'	4.0	10	7s	Off the coast 100 km WSW of Eureka.
21	Feb 05	19 25 53.1	40°25.7'	124°48.7'	4.0	29	6s	Off the coast 65 km SW of Eureka.
22	Feb 10	19 18 52.0	38°49.1'	122°48.7'	3.0	2	7s	42 km NNW of Santa Rosa. Cobb Mt. Felt.
23	Feb 12	23 49 26.7	36°43.8'	121°21.4'	2.8	12	6d	14 km S of Hollister.
24	Feb 16	18 32 28.9	36°07.6'	120°48.2'	2.6	15	7e	100 km SE of Hollister. Peach Tree Valley.
	Feb 17	09 58 32.0	40°24.4'	125°13.0'	3.7	24	5s	Off the coast 100 km SW of Eureka.
25	Feb 21	11 09 15.3	39°22.5'	123°18.0'	3.2	20	10s	Willits. Felt in Willits area.
	Feb 22	00 57 36.6	40°45.0'	125°13.9'	4.4	20(R)	7s	Off the coast 90 km W of Eureka.
26	Feb 22	06 24 06.1	38°28.8'	119°17.0'	4.8	22	7m	95 km SE of Lake Tahoe. Felt in Bridgeport.
26	Feb 22	06 31 04.4	38°29.9'	119°15.9'	3.0	13	7m	95 km SE of Lake Tahoe.
27	Feb 25	03 57 37.1	40°25.3'	124°13.1'	3.0	18	5s	42 km S of Eureka. Felt.
28	Mar 01	21 08 46.2	37°49.9'	122°03.3'	3.0	6	8b	18 km E of Berkeley. Felt in San Francisco Bay area.

Map No.	Date 1977	Origin Time (U.T.C.)	Latitude North	Longitude West	Magnitude	h	Solution	Remarks
29	Mar 05	23 55 43.4	40°49.1'	123°23.3'	3.3	35	9s	68 km E of Eureka.
30	Mar 06	00 32 33.9	36°41.3'	121°08.4'	2.9	6	7e	30 km SE of Hollister.
31	Mar 12	05 55 31.2	36°33.5'	120°44.0'	3.2	10	8e	50 km SE of Hollister.
11	Mar 12	09 19 06.7	36°53.6'	121°28.7'	3.6	9	10d	10 km NW of Hollister. Felt in Hollister area.
11	Mar 16	07 54 56.2	36°55.2'	121°27.6'	3.6	9	10d	10 km NW of Hollister. Felt in Hollister area.
11	Mar 16	07 56 30.5	36°55.1'	121°27.8'	2.7	9	9d	10 km NW of Hollister.
	Mar 16	13 06 38	40.4°	126.0°	3.4	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 170 km SW of Eureka.
	Mar 17	09 14 49	40.4°	127.1°	4.1	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 260 km SW of Eureka.
32	Mar 19	22 56 47.6	37°25.5'	121°38.3'	3.4	8	8e	30 km SSE of Livermore.
33	Mar 26	19 13 06.4	38°28.1'	122°13.0'	2.9	7	8s	20 km NE of Napa.
34	Mar 27	11 24 58.4	38°20.6'	122°37.7'	2.5	2	6s	12 km SE of Santa Rosa.
35	Apr 02	06 09 11.9	40°33.9'	123°54.0'	3.6	14	6s	35 km SE of Eureka. Felt.
36	Apr 03	10 20 43.8	39°34.7'	123°02.2'	3.0	5(R)	9s	50 km NNE of Ukiah.
	Apr 08	08 59 53	42.0°	127.2°	4.0	2(R)	7r	Off the coast 300 km NW of Eureka.
37	Apr 09	00 14 18.1	40°27.0'	123°14.0'	3.1	5(R)	5s	90 km SE of Eureka.
	Apr 11	23 48 18.0	40°24.8'	125°18.1'	4.1	21	5s	Off the coast 105 km SW of Eureka.
	Apr 11	23 53 38.4	40°23.2'	125°11.0'	3.5	24	5s	Off the coast 100 km SW of Eureka.
5	Apr 21	18 00 03.1	36°38.7'	121°18.8'	3.0	6	10e	24 km SE of Hollister. Stone Canyon.
5	Apr 21	19 58 55.5	36°38.8'	121°18.8'	2.9	6	10e	Stone Canyon.
38	Apr 30	13 11 16.7	40°09.3'	124°06.7'	3.0	5(R)	5s	70 km S of Eureka.
39	Apr 30	19 03 16.6	37°44.3'	123°18.2'	2.6	2(R)	6y	98 km W of Berkeley. Farallon Islands area.
	May 02	05 56 59.3	40°36.2'	125°38.6'	3.1	2	5s	Off the coast 130 km WSW of Eureka.
40	May 04	06 04 58.1	36°32.6'	120°32.6'	2.8	5	5s	85 km SE of Hollister.
41	May 04	06 59 10.5	39°24.3'	121°29.7'	3.6	7	7s	15 km SSE of Oroville. Felt in Oroville.
42	May 04	19 43 34.0	38°10.6'	121°57.6'	3.2	21	10a	Delta area 42 km NE of Berkeley. Felt in Fairfield and Vacaville.
42	May 05	22 40 32.1	38°11.3'	121°57.3'	3.3	21	10a	Delta area 43 km NE of Berkeley. Felt in Antioch and Pittsburg.
	May 10	00 09 28.8	41°41.3'	125°59.1'	3.9	20(R)	5s	Off the coast 160 km W of Eureka.
43	May 15	19 58 50.1	37°19.3'	120°02.8'	2.7	8	7s	38 km E of Merced.



Map No.	Date 1977	Origin Time (U.T.C.)	Latitude North	Longitude West	Magnitude	h	Solu-tion	Remarks
44	May 21	00 28 19.7	37°32.9'	118°44.8'	3.4	12	5m	37 km NW of Bishop. Mammwth Lakes area.
5	May 28	06 26 53.6	36°38.9'	121°19.1'	3.0	1	10e	24 km SE of Hollister. Stone Canyon.
45	May 31	16 40 24.2	40°52.7'	122°20.0'	3.6	15	6m	30 km N of Redding. Shasta Lake. Felt at town and in Mt. Shasta area.
42	May 31	22 56 50.3	38°09.8'	121°57.8'	2.6	20	10a	Delta area 41 km NE of Berkeley.
46	Jun 03	01 40 38.0	41°06.5'	123°14.8'	3.3	46	8s	85 km NE of Eureka.
42	Jun 04	20 57 07.7	38°12.3'	121°58.2'	3.8	20	10a	Delta area 44 km NE of Berkeley. Felt in Milpitas and Walnut Creek.
42	Jun 04	21 06 55.0	38°12.1'	121°57.9'	2.6	20	10a	Delta area 44 km NE of Berkeley.
	Jun 05	14 08 31.9	36°32.1'	116°24.6'	3.7	2	5m	115 km NW of Las Vegas.
42	Jun 06	16 38 51.7	38°12.5'	121°57.9'	2.6	22	10a	Delta area 45 km NE of Berkeley.
47	Jun 07	01 14 22.0	41°00.0'	123°52.5'	3.8	28	11s	32 km NE of Eureka. Felt from Orick to Garberville.
48	Jun 09	19 05 41.2	40°16.5'	124°37.3'	3.7	29	6s	Off the coast 70 km SW of Eureka.
49	Jun 09	19 13 59.7	40°12.6'	124°09.5'	3.5	5(R)	6s	70 km S of Eureka. Felt.
	Jun 11	04 13 55.3	41°19.3'	125°13.5'	3.1	20(R)	5s	Off the coast 100 km SW of Eureka.
50	Jun 11	19 25 02.1	36°24.4'	121°01.3'	2.5	10	8e	60 km SE of Hollister.
51	Jun 14	04 37 03.8	37°08.5'	118°02.4'	3.1	12	5m	38 km SE of Bishop.
42	Jun 17	19 38 48.9	38°11.4'	121°57.0'	3.6	20	10a	Delta area 44 km NE of Berkeley. Felt in Fairfield.
52	Jun 17	23 31 58.2	40°50.6'	120°22.9'	3.0	4	6m	48 km NNE of Susanville.
53	Jun 18	03 06 13.8	37°50.8'	121°49.3'	2.7	17	7a	37 km E of Berkeley.
53	Jun 18	03 21 19.2	37°51.1'	121°49.3'	2.6	18	7a	37 km E of Berkeley.
54	Jun 19	00 07 01.1	36°55.4'	121°37.7'	2.5	10	8d	23 km NW of Hollister.
54	Jun 21	02 43 06.6	37°39.9'	121°40.2'	4.4	11	7c	10 km E of Livermore. Felt in Livermore and San Francisco Bay area.
55	Jun 21	15 29 15.6	36°27.4'	121°09.2'	3.0	2(R)	7e	49 km SE of Hollister.
56	Jun 22	09 44 42.3	40°29.1'	124°56.4'	3.7	23	6s	Off the coast 85 km SW of Eureka.
54	Jun 23	04 03 53.3	40°26.0'	124°49.1'	3.2	34	6s	Off the coast 65 km SW of Eureka.
	Jun 23	19 36 25.0	37°40.0'	121°40.0'	2.5	11	7c	10 km E of Livermore.

Map No.	Date 1977	Origin Time (U.T.C.)	Latitude North	Longitude West	Magnitude	h	Solu-tion	Remarks
57	Jun 25	16 36 45.5	36°46.8'	121°29.3'	2.5	1	6d	11 km SW of Hollister.
58	Jun 28	12 46 40.6	37°35.0'	121°39.9'	3.1	8	7c	10 km E of Livermore. Felt.
58	Jun 29	09 33 21.4	36°56.6'	121°35.3'	2.5	7	7d	20 km NW of Hollister.

EXPLOSIONS AT NEVADA TEST SITE

Date 1977	Origin Time (U.T.C.)	Latitude North	Longitude West	Magnitude	
Feb 16	17 53 00	37.0°	116.0°	4.2	(Berkeley solution)
Apr 05	15 00 00.2	37°07.2'	116°03.7'	5.5	"Marsilly"
Apr 27	15 00 00.1	37°05.7'	116°01.7'	5.2	"Bulkhead"
May 25	17 00 00.1	37°05.7'	116°02.7'	5.1	"Crewline"



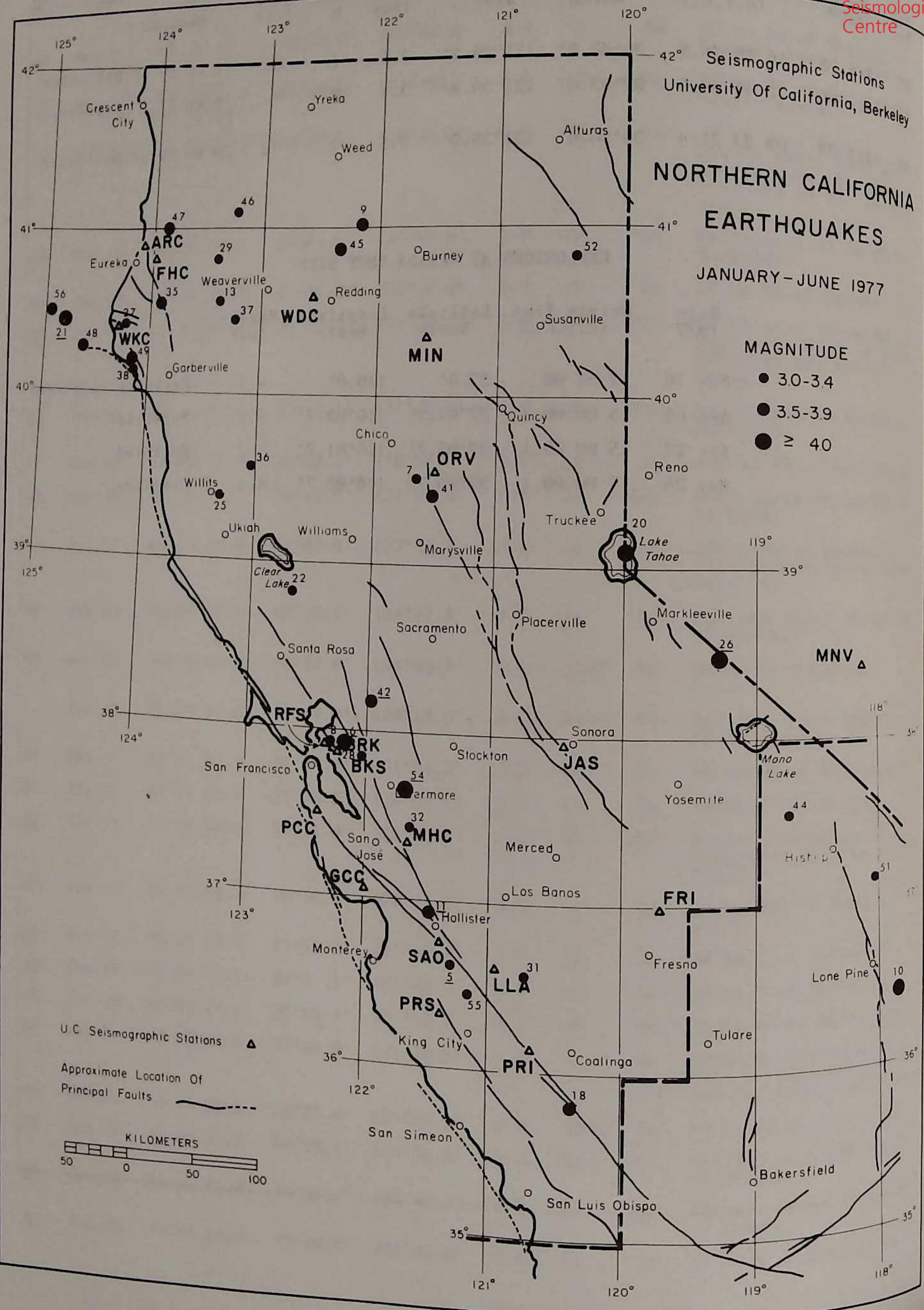
Seismographic Stations
University Of California, Berkeley

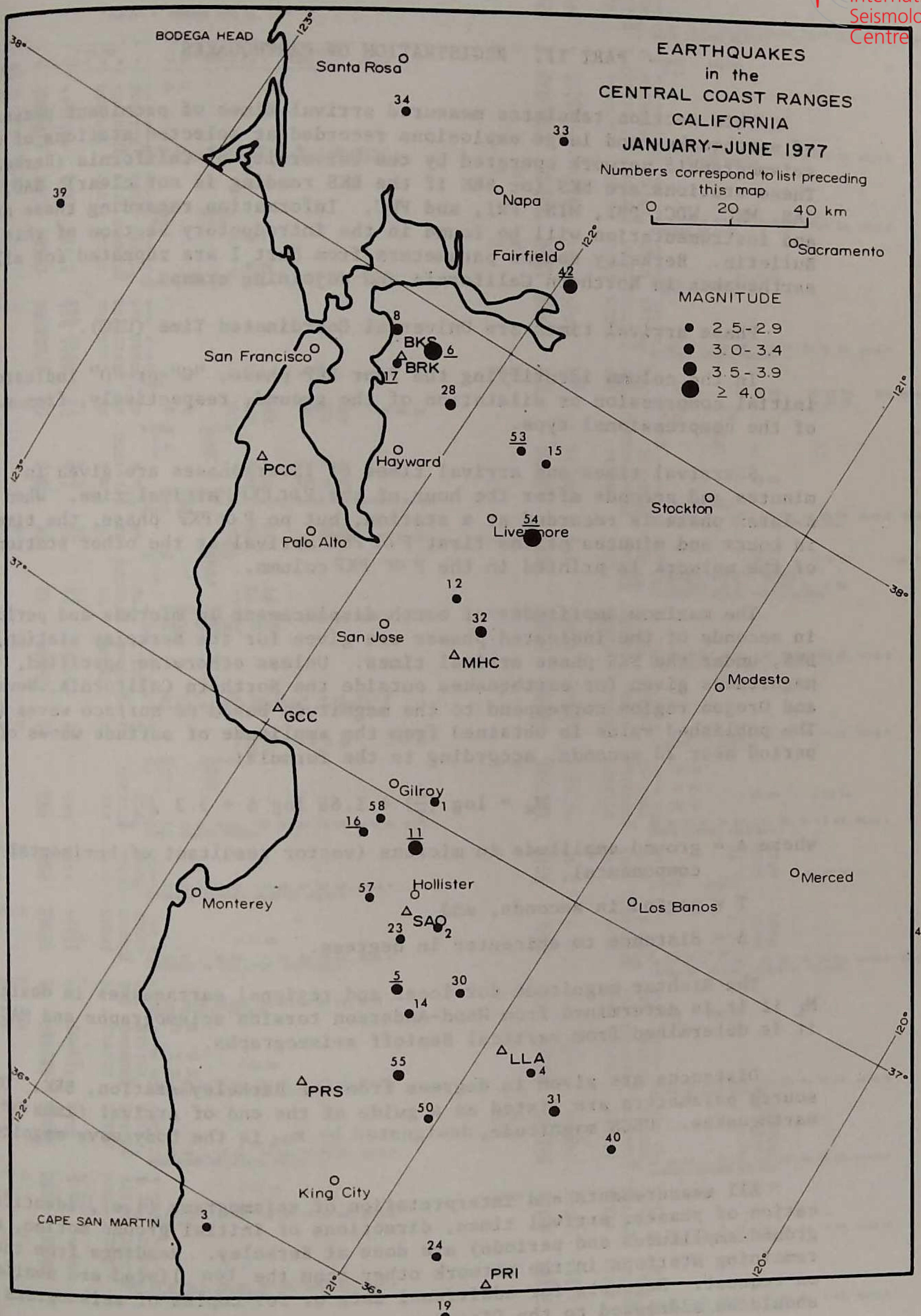
NORTHERN CALIFORNIA EARTHQUAKES

JANUARY-JUNE 1977

MAGNITUDE

- 3.0-3.4
- 3.5-3.9
- ≥ 4.0





PART II. REGISTRATION OF EARTHQUAKES



This section tabulates measured arrival times of prominent phases of earthquakes and large explosions recorded at selected stations of the seismographic network operated by the University of California (Berkeley). These stations are BKS (or BRK if the BKS reading is not clear), SAO, MNV, JAS, MHC, WDC, PRI, MIN, FRI, and FHC. Information regarding these stations and instrumentation will be found in the introductory section of this Bulletin. Berkeley source parameters from Part I are repeated for all earthquakes in Northern California and adjoining areas.

Phase arrival times are Universal Coordinated Time (UTC).

In the column identifying the P or PKP phase, "C" or "D" indicates initial compression or dilatation of the ground, respectively, from a wave of the compressional type.

S arrival times and arrival times of later phases are given in minutes and seconds after the hour of the P or PKP arrival time. When a later phase is recorded at a station, but no P or PKP phase, the time in hours and minutes of the first P or PKP arrival at the other stations of the network is printed in the P or PKP column.

The maximum amplitudes of earth displacement in microns and periods in seconds of the indicated phases are given for the Berkeley station, BKS, under the BKS phase arrival times. Unless otherwise specified, magnitudes given for earthquakes outside the Northern California, Nevada, and Oregon region correspond to the magnitude based on surface waves (M_s). The published value is obtained from the amplitude of surface waves of period near 20 seconds, according to the formula:

$$M_s = \log \left(\frac{A}{T} \right) + 1.66 \log \Delta + 3.3 ,$$

where A = ground amplitude in microns (vector resultant of horizontal components),

T = period in seconds, and

Δ = distance to epicenter in degrees.

The Richter magnitude for local and regional earthquakes is designated M_L if it is determined from Wood-Anderson torsion seismographs and MAG if it is determined from vertical Benioff seismographs.

Distances are given in degrees from the Berkeley station, BRK. USGS source parameters are listed as a guide at the end of arrival times of the earthquakes. USGS magnitude, designated by m_b , is the body wave magnitude.

All measurements and interpretation of seismograms (i.e., identification of phases, arrival times, directions of initial ground motion, and ground amplitudes and periods) are done at Berkeley. Readings from the remaining stations in the network other than the ten listed are available on request. Requests for additional data or for copies of seismograms should be addressed to the Director.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
SEISMOGRAPHIC STATIONS
BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA 94720

JANUARY 01 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1977



DATE	STA	P OR PKP		S	OTHER PHASES			
		(Phase h m s)	(Phase h m s)	(Phase m s)	Phase m s	Phase m s	Phase m s	
JAN 01	FHC	eP	07 21 32.5	22 02				
	WDC	eP	07 21 47.5					
	MIN	e(P)	07 21 58					
	BKS	ePs	07 22 02.3	22 56	P	22 10		
	MHC	eP	07 22 12.8					
	SAO	eP	07 22 18.8					
	JAS	eP	07 22 29.7					
			BRK 07 20 51	, 40.4N, 127.2W, H= 2 KM, ML=3.8				
				OFF THE COAST SOUTHWEST OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA				
JAN 01	FHC	ePo	11 44 45.3					
	WDC	iPo	11 44 58.2					
	MIN	ePo	11 44 53.5					
	BKS	ePo	11 44 58.3					
			MICRON	PERIOD				
			PZ	0.07				
				0.8				
	MHC	ePo	11 45 02.3					
	JAS	iPo	11 45 04.7					
	FRI	ePo	11 45 09.3					
	FRI	ePo	11 45 09.6					
	MNV	ePo	11 45 11.5					
			USGS 11 33 41.6, 30.7N, 137.1E, H=476 KM, mb=5.2					
				SOUTH OF HONSHU, JAPAN				
JAN 01	FHC	ePKP	17 54 41.5					
	WDC	ePKP	17 54 42.5					
	MIN	ePKP	17 54 44.5					
	BKS	17 54						
	MHC	ePKP	17 54 47.0					
	JAS	ePKP	17 54 48.1					
	FRI	ePKP	17 54 49.5					
	MNV	ePKP	17 54 51.0					
			USGS 17 35 54.9, 7.9S, 109.6E, H=113 KM, mb=5.7					
			JAVA					
JAN 01	WDC	ePdif	19 15 59					
	BKS	ePdif	19 16 10	26 45				
					PKKP 31 28			
					* 39 10			
					PS 29 50			
					SS 36 00			
			MICRON	PERIOD				
			LZ	6				
			LZ	6	20			
			LN	1.0	20			
			LE	5	20			
	JAS	ePdif	19 16 14					
	FRI	19 16						
	MNV	ePdif	19 16 19					
			* 20 20		PKKP 31 24			
			* 20 15					
			* 20 21		PKKP 31 19			
			M=6.1, DISTANCE=108*					
			USGS 19 01 39.6, 2.5S, 126.6E, H= 33 KM, mb=6.0, Ms=6.1					
			CERAM SEA					
JAN 01	WDC	ePdif	21 53 06					
	BKS	ePdif	21 53 16					
					* 56 58			
					e 57 25			
					SS 16 12			
			MICRON	PERIOD				
			LZ	8				
			LZ	8	20			
			LN	5	20			
			LE	7	20			
	JAS	ePdif	21 53 20					
	MNV	ePdif	21 53 21					
			* 57 27					
			* 57 26					
			M=6.3, DISTANCE=98*					
			USGS 21 39 41.3, 38.1N, 91.0E, H= 27 KM, mb=5.9, Ms=6.3					
			TSINGHAI PROVINCE, CHINA					
JAN 02	SAO	iPd	02 09 43.7					
	MHC	eP	02 09 44.4					
	BKS	eP	02 09 56.3	10 11				
	FRI	eP	02 09 59.4					
	JAS	ePd	02 09 59.8					
	FRI	eP	02 10 02.5					
			BRK 02 09 37.7, 37.0N, 121.5W, H= 9 KM, ML=2.5					
			NORTH-NORTHWEST OF HOLLISTER, CALIFORNIA					
JAN 02	WDC	eP	10 14 16.0					
	BKS	10 15						
					* 15 37			
					* 25 28			
					* 32 00			
					* 35 25			
			MICRON	PERIOD				
			LZ	3.4	20			
			LN	1.7	20			
			LE	2.1	20			
	JAS	eP	10 14 24.0					
	MNV	eP	10 14 27.5					
	FRI	eP	10 14 28.0					
			USGS 09 09 28.4, 10.2S, 119.0E, H= 19 KM, mb=5.8, Ms=6.3					
			SUMBA ISLANDS REGION					
JAN 03	WDC	eP	01 42 06.6					
	JAS	eP	01 42 30.3					
	MNV	eP	01 42 42.0					
	FRI	eP	01 43 02.3					
			USGS 01 34 34.2, 51.4N, 179.1W, H= 33 KM, mb=4.8					
			ANDREANOF ISLANDS, ALEUTIAN ISLANDS					
JAN 03	SAO	iPo	03 23 24.1					
	MHC	ePo	03 23 33.0					
	FRI	ePo	03 23 37.5					
	BKS	ePo	03 23 44					
	JAS	ePo	03 23 44.6					
			* 24 05					
			BRK 03 23 21.1, 36.8N, 121.3W, H= 10 KM, ML=2.6					
			SOUTHEAST OF HOLLISTER, CALIFORNIA					
JAN 03	JAS	eP	14 04 43.5					
	MNV	eP	14 04 52.0					
			USGS 13 53 14.2, 23.6S, 180.0W, H=540 KM, mb=5.1					
			SOUTH OF FIJI ISLANDS					
JAN 04	FRI	iPd	13 52 02.2	52 09				
	SAO	iPo	13 52 05.1					
	MHC	eP	13 52 13.5					
	BKS	iPd	13 52 18.6	52 40				
	JAS	eP	13 52 24					
			* 52 58					
			BRK 13 51 49.6, 35.9N, 121.4W, H= 2 KM, ML=2.8					
			SOUTHWEST OF KING CITY, CALIFORNIA					
JAN 04	MNV	eP	15 03 05.7					
	FRI	eP	15 03 10.2					
	JAS	eP	15 03 17.5					
	MIN	eP	15 03 36.6					
	WDC	15 03						
			USGS 14 56 46.1, 15.3N, 94.4W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.2					
			NEAR COAST OF OAXACA, MEXICO					
JAN 04	MIN	ePKP	21 04 09.8					



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JAN 31	VDC	eP	14 39 54.2				FEB 05	MNV	ePo	15 51 02.7				
	XIN	eP	14 39 56.0					FRI	ePo	15 51				
	BKS	eP	14 40	• 40 07				JAS	ePo	15 51	15.6		• 51 04	
	NSV	eP	14 40 07.3					MHC	ePo	15 51				
	JAS	eP	14 40 08.0					BKS	ePo	15 51			• 51 24	
	FRI	eP	14 40 12.3					MIN	e(P)	15 51	24	Lq 16 08		
			USGS 14 26 14.8, 40.0N, 79.9E, H= 20 KM, mb=5.1, Ms=5.9	TADZHIK SSR				WDC	e(P)	15 51	29			
JAN 31	BKS	e(P)	20 48 49		Lq 07 46	Lr 12 38	• 07 12	FBC		15 51				
	MHC	eP	20 48 49.5									USGS 15 42 44.3, 19.6N, 79.2W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.0, Ms=4.8		
	FRI	eP	20 48 49.5									DOMINICAN REPUBLIC REGION		
	FRI	eP	20 48 55.2											
	JAS	eP	20 48 55.3											
	VDC	eP	20 48 56.5											
	MNV	eP	20 49 06.0		USGS 20 37 20.4, 16.5S, 175.2W, H= 49 KM, mb=5.2, Ms=5.2									
			TONGA ISLANDS											
FEB 01	FBC	eP	13 12 40.7					FEB 05	FBC	iPo	19 26 06.6			
	VDC	eP	13 12 48.0						WDC	iPo	19 26	20.0		
	MIN	eP	13 12 52.6						MIN	iPo	19 26	30.0		
	MHC	eP	13 13 05.7						BKS	ePo	19 26	41.4	27 16	
	JAS	ePo	13 13 08.4						JAS	ePo	19 26	51.3		
	FRI	eP	13 13 15.0						SAO	ePo	19 26	56.0		
	MNV	eP	13 13 15.8		USGS 13 03 03.7, 48.2N, 154.5E, H= 42 KM, mb=5.4				FRI	e(P)	19 27	11		
			KURIL ISLANDS									BRK 19 25 53.1, 40.4N, 124.8W, H= 29 KM, ML=4.0		
FEB 01	FBC	iPo	14 33 50.1									OFF THE COAST SOUTHWEST OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA		
	VDC	iPo	14 34 05.7					FEB 06	MNV	eP	00 41 13.5			
	MIN	iPo	14 34 15.5						FRI	eP	00 41			
	BKS	iPo	14 34 19.3		• 34 20	I 34 36	• 35 24		JAS	eP	00 41	26.0		
	MHC	eP	14 34 29.5						MIN	eP	00 41	30.4		
	SAO	eP	14 34 35.4						MHC	e(P)	00 41	33		
	JAS	ePo	14 34 38.2						WDC	eP	00 41	33.5		
	FRI	eP	14 34 48.2						FBC	e(P)	00 41	42		
	FRI	iPo	14 34 51.0									USGS 00 30 49.9, 17.9N, 49.5W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.2		
	MNV	eP	14 34 59.2		DRK 14 33 10, 40.4N, 127.1W, H= 2 KM, ML=5.0							NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN		
FEB 01	MHC	iP	14 34 45.5	36 44										
	FRI	iP	14 35 07.0	36 23	BRK 14 33 26, 40.4N, 127.1W, H= 2 KM, ML=4.8									
			OFF THE COAST WSW OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA											
FEB 01	FBC	eP	15 26 27.5	26 54				FEB 06	SAO	eP	03 21 06.6			
	VDC	iPo	15 26 43.4	27 15					PRI	eP	03 21 08.0			
	MIN	eP	15 26 53.6	27 32					BRK	eP	03 21 08.0			
	BKS	ePo	15 26 57.4											
	MHC	iPo	15 27 07.5	28 05										
	SAO	eP	15 27 13.0											
	JAS	eP	15 27 15.8											
	FRI	eP	15 27 26.7											
	FRI	iPo	15 27 28.7											
	MNV	eP	15 27 34		BRK 15 25 47, 40.4N, 127.1W, H= 2 KM, ML=4.3									
			OFF THE COAST WSW OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA											
FEB 01	JAS	iPo	18 48 19.2					FEB 07	BKS	ePo	23 39 49.4			
	MNV	iPo	18 48 25.2											
	XIN	ePd	18 48 29.8											
	FRI	ePd	18 48 34.4											
	BKS	eP	18 48 35.1		I 49 02									
	MHC	eP	18 48 35.8	49 04										
	WDC	eP	18 48 39.3											
	FRI	ePd	18 48 40.0		• 49 11									
					• 49 35									
			BRK 18 47 57.8, 39.1N, 120.0W, H= 5 KM, ML=4.0											
			LAKE TAHOE, CALIFORNIA											
FEB 03	FBC	iPo	05 35 37.3					FEB 09	MNV	iPo	07 24 19.0			
	VDC	iPo	05 35 52.3						JAS	eP	07 24 45.0			
	MIN	eP	05 36 02.7		BRK 05 35 18.2, 40.7N, 125.4W, H= 10 KM, ML=4.0				FRI	e(P)	07 24 52			
			OFF THE COAST WSW OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA						MIN	eP	07 24 57.1			
FEB 03	FBC	10 48		• 48 28					MHC	e(P)	07 25 02			
	VDC	ePo	10 48 34.5							WDC	eP	07 25 06.5		
	MIN	eP	10 48 39.0									ML=3.7, NORTHEAST OF MINA, NEVADA		
	BKS	iPo	10 48		• 48 42							USGS 07 24 08.3, 39.2N, 118.0W, H= 5 KM		
	MHC	eP	10 48 51.0									NEVADA		
	JAS	iPo	10 48 53.9											
	FRI	eP	10 49 00.3											
	FRI	eP	10 49 00.4											
	MNV	eP	10 49 01.2											
			USGS 10 38 23.4, 45.4N, 150.4E, H= 33 KM, mb=5.5											
			KURIL ISLANDS											
FEB 03	JAS	eP	20 25 18.8					FEB 10	BKS	iPo	03 39 49.0			
	WDC	eP	20 25 25.9											
	MNV	eP	20 25 28.4		USGS 20 12 19.8, 21.5S, 169.5E, H= 33 KM, mb=4.7									
			LOYALTY ISLANDS REGION											
FEB 03	FBC	iPo	21 42 27.2											
	VDC	iPo	21 42 31.8											
	MIN	eP	21 42 35.4											
	BKS	iPo	21 42 43											
	MHC	eP	21 42 47.2											
	JAS	iPo	21 42 48.6											
	FRI	eP	21 42 54.5											



FEB 21	WDC	iPo	11 09 39.2	09 55			FEB 27	FHC	eP	18 45 13.0		
		eP	11 09 40.0		1 09 45			WDC	eP	18 45 18.2		
		eP	11 09 42.4					MIN	eP	18 45 21.5		
		eP	11 09 57.0					BKS	eP	18 45 23.5		
			BRK 11 09 15.3, 39.4N, 123.3W, H= 20 KM, ML=3.2						MICRON			
			VILLITS, CALIFORNIA						PZ 0.04	PERIOD		
FEB 21	WDC	eP	20 07 59.7					MHC	eP	18 45 26.5	0.7	
			20 08		SeP 14 34			JAS	eP	18 45 29.9		
			20 08 26.5		SeP 14 35			PRI	eP	18 45 32.5		
			20 08 34.8					FRI	eP	18 45 34.0		
			20 08 35.2		SeP 14 38			MNV	eP	18 45 38.0		
			USGS 20 02 06.0, 55.9N, 161.9W, H=167 KM, mb=5.0						USGS 18 34 08.5, 18.6N, 145.3E, H=579 KM, mb=5.0			
			ALASKA PENINSULA							MARIANA ISLANDS		
FEB 22	FHC	iPo	00 57 53.5				FEB 28	PRI	e(P)	01 40 30		
		iPo	00 58 00.9	58 34				MNV	eP	01 40 32		
		iPo	00 58 19.3					FRI	eP	01 40	• 40 34	
		iPo	00 58 42.3					MHC	eP	01 40 40.5		
		iPo	00 58 46.7					BKS	eP	01 40	• 40 46	
		iPo	00 58 49.2					WDC	eP	01 41	• 57 00	
		iPo	00 59 01.5							• 41 07		
			BRK 00 57 36.6, 40.8N, 125.2W, H= 20 KM, ML=4.4						USGS 01 32 02.0, 4.0N, 82.5W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.1, Ms=5.2			
			OFF THE COAST WEST OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA							SOUTH OF PANAMA		
FEB 22	WDC	iPd	01 42 34.9				FEB 28	WDC	eP	02 04 11.5		
		iPd	01 42 55.9					MHC	eP	02 04 19.7		
		iPd	01 43 02.9					JAS	eP	02 04 22.5		
			USGS 01 33 13.8, 51.2N, 156.5E, H= 5 KM, mb=5.1					FRI	eP	02 04 26.5		
			KAMCHATKA					MNV	eP	02 04 30.0		
										USGS 01 50 31.9, 9.2N, 126.1E, H= 64 KM, mb=5.7		
										MINDANAO, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS		
FEB 22	MNV	iPo	06 24 22.5				FEB 28	WDC	eP	18 01 26.3		
		iPo	06 24 25.0					MHC	eP	18 01 42.6		
		iPo	06 24 33.8					JAS	eP	18 01 45.3		
		iPo	06 24 43.9					FRI	eP	18 01 51.8		
		iPo	06 24 46.6					MNV	eP	18 01 52.2		
		iPo	06 24 46.8					PRI	eP	18 01 53.4		
		iPo	06 24 48.8							USGS 17 50 54.4, 44.6N, 146.8E, H= 10 KM, mb=5.3, Ms=4.7		
		iPo	06 24 51.5							KURIL ISLANDS		
		iPo	06 24 57.9									
			BRK 06 24 06.1, 39.3N, 119.3W, H= 22 KM, ML=4.8									
			SOUTHEAST OF LAKE TAHOE, CALIFORNIA									
FEB 22	MNV	iPo	06 31 21.2									
		iPo	06 31 24.2	31 38								
		iPo	06 31 32.6	31 52								
			BRK 06 31 04.4, 38.5N, 119.3W, H= 13 KM, ML=3.0									
			SOUTHEAST OF LAKE TAHOE, CALIFORNIA									
FEB 22	MNV	ePo	19 58 53.9									
		ePo	19 59 04.7									
		ePo	19 59 06.2									
		ePo	19 59 07.1									
			USGS 19 48 35.2, 32.2N, 40.4W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.2, Ms=4.8									
			NORTH ATLANTIC RIDGE									
FEB 23	FRI	eP	00 18 38.4									
		eP	00 18 38.7									
		eP	00 18 39									
			MICRON		PERIOD							
			PZ 0.04		1.0							
			FRI	eP	00 18 44.2							
			JAS	ePd	00 18 45.2							
			WDC	ePd	00 18 46.8							
			MNV	ePd	00 18 55.6							
			USGS 00 07 18.2, 15.3S, 173.7W, H= 33 KM, mb=4.9		TONGA ISLANDS							
FEB 24	FRI	eP	04 49 05.5									
		eP	04 49 06.5									
		eP	04 49 08.7									
		eP	04 49 11.5									
		eP	04 49 16.2									
			USGS 04 37 40.7, 18.5S, 174.5W, H=186 KM, mb=4.8		TONGA ISLANDS							
FEB 24	VDC	eP	11 50 48.8									
		eP	11 50	50 57								
		eP	11 51 06.5									
		eP	11 51	• 51 14								
		eP	11 51	• 51 14								
			USGS 11 40 00.0, 42.4N, 142.5E, H= 75 KM, mb=5.3		HOKKAIDO, JAPAN REGION							
FEB 24	SAO	eP	16 22 00.9									
		eP	16 22 01.8									
		eP	16 22 02.7									
		eP	16 22 02.7									
		eP	16 22 08.0									
		eP	16 22 08.3									
		eP	16 22 09.2									
		eP	16 22 11									
		eP	16 22 17.8									
			USGS 16 11 05.4, 17.6S, 178.9W, H=543 KM, mb=4.9		FIJI ISLANDS REGION							
FEB 25	WDC	iPd	01 32 07.6									
		iPd	01 32 12	43 06	SS 49 45	• 52 36	Lr 01 28					
			MICRON		PERIOD							
			PZ 0.04		0.7							
			LZ	3.2	20							
			LN	1.1	20							
			LE	3.2	20							
			MHC	eP	01 32 09.7							
			JAS	eP	01 32 10							



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APR 13 FR1 ePKP 01 57 04.1
 MNV ePKPc 01 57 04.8
 PRI ePKP 01 57 04.8
 SAO ePKP 01 57 05.4
 JAS ePKPc 01 57 06.4
 MHC ePKPc 01 57 07.2
 BOS ePKP 01 57 08.5
 MIN ePKP 01 57 10.3
 WDC ePKPc 01 57 11.3
 USGS 01 38 10.6, 57.9S, 25.3W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.3
 SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS REGION

APR 13 FHC iPd 18 28 08 8
 VDC iPd 18 28 16 8
 MIN eP 18 28 22 0
 BAS eP 18 28 29 8
 MHC eP 18 28 37 0
 JAS iPd 18 28 40 4
 FRI eP 18 28 48 0
 FRI eP 18 28 48 2
 RNV iPd 18 28 49 0
 USGS 18 28 43 3, 51 7N, 179.6W, H= 46 KM, ab=5.1
 ANDREANOF ISLANDS, ALEUTIAN ISLANDS

APR 14 SAO eP 04 16 27.6
 BKS eP 04 16 28.2
 MICRON PZ 0.08 PERIOD 1.1
 PRI eP 04 16 29.0
 MHC eP 04 16 29.0
 PRI eP 04 16 34.2
 JAS iPd 04 16 34.4
 WDC iPd 04 16 35.4
 MIN eP 04 16 37.4
 MNV iPd 04 16 44.2
 USGS 04 05 31.2, 17.7S, 178.7W, H=535 KM, bb=5.2
 FIJI ISLANDS REGION

APR 15	FBI	eP	23 47 16.7		pP 47 44
	FBI	ePd	23 47 18.5		pP 47 44
	MNV	iPd	23 47 18.7		pP 47 44
	SAO	e(P)	23 47 23		pP 47 49 SKPPKP 18 08
	JAS	iPd	23 47 23.9		pP 47 52
	MWC	ePd	23 47 26.3		
	EKS	eP	23 47 29.4		
			MICRON	PERIOD	
			PZ	0.06	0.9
	MIN	ePd	23 47 35.3		
	WDC	iPd	23 47 38.2		pP 48 04
	FHC	iPd	23 47 45.6		
			USGS 23 35 35.6, 23.1S, 68.7W, H= 99 KM, ab=5.4		
			NORTHERN CHILE		

APR 16 SAO eP 06 42 20.3
 FRI eP 06 42 21.8
 MHC eP 06 42 22.2
 BES 06 42 23.6 06 42 48
 FHC e(P) 06 42 26
 FR1 eFd 06 42 26.9
 JAS iFd 06 42 27.6
 WDC iP 06 42 29.2
 MIS eP 06 42 30.9
 MSV eFd 06 42 36.0
 USGS 06 31 13.7, 21.5S, 179.2W, R=600 KM, mb=5.2

APR 17 JAS eP 02 46 36.0
MSV eP 02 46 45.7
USGS 02 34 43.0, 21.0S, 173.9W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.0
TONGA ISLANDS

APR 17 PR1 eP 02 53 46.7
MNV eP 02 53 48.4
JAS eP 02 53 52.2
WDC eP 02 54 06
USGS 02 41 17.6, 33.3S, 68.9W, H= 47 KM, mb=5.1, Ms=4.2
MENDOZA PROVIDENCE, ARGENTINA

APR 18 MNV iPe 13 10 39.7 PeP 12 42
 FR1 eP 13 10 40.2
 PR1 e(P) 13 10 43
 JAS ePe 13 10 50.0 PeP 12 46
 SHC eP 13 10 54.0
 FHC e(P) 13 11 19

APR 18 FRI iPd 19 02 06.2
 PR1 eP 19 02 06.5
 MNV iPd 19 02 08.5
 JAS eP 19 02 15.3
 NHC eP 19 02 18.7
 BKS 19 02 * 02 18
 MIN iP 19 02 39.4
 USGS 18 56 55.2, 18.6N, 101.4W, H= 91 KM, mb=5.0
 GUANAJITO MEXICO

APR 29 SAO 8P 03 26 29.5

			MICRON	PERIOD
		PZ	0.06	0.9
FRI	ePe	03 26 35.5		
JAS	iPe	03 26 36.5		
FRI	ePe	03 26 37.8		
VDC	iPe	03 26 39.5		
MIN	eP	03 26 40.7		
MNV	iPe	03 26 44.2		

USGS 03 14 07.7, 29.9S, 178.3W, R=138 KM, ab=5.3
KERMADEC ISLANDS

APR 20 MHC eP 11 30 33.6
 PR1 eP 11 30 34.5
 WDC eP 11 30 37.7
 JAS eP 11 30 38.3
 FRI eP 11 30 39.0
 MIN eP 11 30 39.7
 USGS 11 18 17.4, 18.8S, 169.1E, H=224 KM, ab=4.6
 NEW HEBRIDES ISLANDS

APR 20 WDC ePo 15 34 49.5
 BKS eP 15 34 41.1
 MICRON PERIOD
 MHC eP 15 34 42.8 0.02 0.7
 MIN ePo 15 34 43.2
 PRI ePc 15 34 46.4
 JAS ePo 15 34 46.9
 FRI eP 15 34 49.2
 MNV ePc 15 34 55.3
 USES 15 34 45.0

NEW BRITAIN REGION

APR 20	FHC	eP	29	IS	30.5	
	WDC	iPd	29	IS	35.3	
	XIS	iPd	29	IS	39.2	
	BKS	eP	29	IS	43.9	
				MICRON		
			P2	0 47		PERIOD
					0.8	
	XHC	iPd	29	IS	47.9	
	SAO	eP	29	IS	49.6	
	JAS	iP	29	IS	49.8	
	FRI	eP	29	IS	54.9	
	PRI	eP	29	IS	55.9	
	XNV	iPd	29	IS	56.9	

USGS 29-84 29-4, 38.6N, 137.5E, B=493 KM, mb=5.7
SOUTH OF HONSHU, JAPAN

APR 20	FHC	eP	23	31	18.5	MICRON	PERIOD
			BKS	eP	23		
MHC	eP	23	31	21.6			
WDC	eP	23	31	22.4			
PKI	eP	23	31	23.8			
MIN	eP	23	31	25.6			
JAS	eP	23	31	26.1			
FRI	eP	23	31	28.2			
MNV	eP	23	31	35.2			
		USGS	23	18.49.8	9.95	150.65	11

APR 20 FHC eP 23 55 29.0
 BKS eP 23 55 32.8 06 36 e 55 42 SP 07 16 SS 11 20
 MICRON PERIOD Lq 18 10 Lr 21 40
 PZ 0.08 0.8
 LZ 220 20

		LNE	160	20
		LNW	110	20
MHC	eP	23	55	33.8
WDC	eP	23	55	34.2
SAO	eP	23	55	34.3
PRI	eP	23	55	36.5
MIN	eP	23	55	38.0
JAS	eP	23	55	38.5
FRI	eP	23	55	40.2
T PHASE AT 03:24:00.				
Ms=7.5, DISTANCE=85°				
USGS 23 42 50.5, 9.9S, 160.3E, H= 19 KM, mb=6.3, Mw=7.5				
SOLOMON ISLANDS				

APR 21 WDC iP 00 00 52.7
 MIN 00 00 e 00 55
 PRI 00 00 e 00 56
 JAS iP 00 00 59.7
 SOLOMON ISLANDS REGION
 APR 21 FHC eP 00 01 48.0
 BKS eP 00 01 50.4
 MICRON PERIOD
 PZ 0.72 1.0
 MHC eP 00 01 53.5
 WDC iP 00 01 53.5
 SAO eP 00 01 53.6
 MIN eP 00 01 54.5
 PRI eP 00 01 55.0
 JAS eP 00 01 58.0
 USGS 23 49 13.1, 9.8S, 160.8E, H= 33 KM, mb=6.8, Ms=7.5

SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21	FHC	eP	00 08 56.6		
	BKS	eP	00 08 58.7		
			MICRON	PERIOD	
			P2	0.05	0.6
	MHC	eP	00 09 00.4		

WDC iPo 00 09 01.0
 PRI eP 00 09 03.6
 JAS eP 00 09 04.0
 MIN eP 00 09 04.2
 FRI eP 00 09 05.3
 USGS 23 56 17.6, 9.8S, 160.3E, H= 33 KM, mb=5.7
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21	BRX	eP	00	18	06.7
	WDC	eP	00	18	09.6
	MIIC	eP	00	18	09.7
	SAO	eP	00	18	10
	PRI	eP	00	18	12.3
	FRI	eP	00	18	15.9
	MNV	eP	00	18	23.5

USGS 00 05 27.7, 9.6S, 160.2E, H= 33 KM, ah=5.5
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21	WDC	iPc	00	25	55.0
--------	-----	-----	----	----	------

PRI	eP	00	25	58.1	
JAS	eP	00	26	00.3	
APR 21	FHC	eP	00	57	20.0
	BKS	eP	00	57	24.3
	MIIC	eP	00	57	25.2
	WDC	eP	00	57	25.7
	SPC	-	00	57	25.7

MIN eP 00 57 28.0
JAS eP 00 57 28.6
FRI eP 00 57 30.5
FRI eP 00 57 31.5
USGS 00 44 33.5, 10.9S, 158.2E, B= 33 KM, ab=5.7
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 FHC eP 01 19 48.7
BKS eP 01 19 50.7

		MICRON	PERIOD
MHC	eP	PZ	0.06
WDC	eP	01 19 52.3	0.9
PRI	eP	01 19 53.0	
MIN	eP	01 19 54.8	
JAS	eP	01 19 55.3	
FRI	eP	01 19 57.2	
		01 19 58.7	

USGS 01 07 09.6, 9.8S, 160.2E, H= 32 KM, mb=5.5
SOLOMON ISLANDS



APR 21 FDC eP
 BIS eP 01 33 12.2
 01 33 14.4
 MICRON 0.05 PERIOD 0.9
 PZ
 01 33 15.4
 01 33 16.9
 01 33 18.7
 01 33 19.2
 01 33 21
 01 33 21.6
 01 33 30
 USGS 01 28 32.8, 9.9S, 160.0E, H= 32 KM, ab=5.5
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21	BSX	eP	01 39 02.0
	REC	eP	01 39 04.0
	VDC	eP	01 39 04.7
	FBI	eP	01 39 06.7
	JAS	eP	01 39 08.5
	FBI	eP	01 39 10.3

APR 21 FEB eP 01 57 33.3
 WDC ePo 01 57 39.0
 MIN eP 01 57 42.3
 BES eP 01 57 45.6
 MICRON PERIOD
 P2 0.63 0.8
 MRC eP 01 57 49.8
 JAS eP 01 57 53.0
 PRI eP 01 57 57.0
 PRI eP 01 57 57.8
 [SGS] 01 45 58.2, 26.9N, 142.4E, H= 33 KM, mb=5.8, Ms=6.2
 RONIN ISLANDS REGION

APR 21 FRC eP 03 06 01.0
 KRC eP 03 06 04.7
 VDC eP 03 06 05.4
 HRS eP 03 06 06
 MICRON PERIOD
 PZ 0.02 0.7
 PRI eP 03 06 07.3
 MIN eP 03 06 07.9
 JAS eP 03 06 09.7
 FRI eP 03 06 10.9
 USGS 02 53 22.5, 9.8S, 160.0E, H= 33 KM, mb=4.9
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 0000 eP 03 39 48.6 * 39 47
 MICRON PERIOD
 PZ 0.02 0.7
 NHC eP 03 39 41.9
 VDC ePc 03 39 42.8
 FRI eP 03 39 44.5
 MIN eP 03 39 45.2
 JAS eP 03 39 46.4
 FRI eP 03 39 48.1
 MNV ePc 03 39 56.0
 USGS 03 26 58.8, 9.8S, 160.3E, H= 20 KM, mb=5.4
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 NDC eP 03 47 09.9
VDC eP 03 47 09.6
JAS eP 03 47 13.4
FRI eP 03 47 15.2
MNY e(P) 03 47 23
USGS 03 34 26.6, 9.9S, 160.2E, H= 33 KM, mb=5.2
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 WDC eP 04 09 48.0
JAS eP 04 10 02.0
FRI eP 04 10 07.0
USGS 03 59 56.2, 79.9N, 14.2W, B= 10 KM, mb=4.9

JAN MAYEN ISLAND REGION

APR 21	BKS	eP	04 20 26.6	MICRON	PERIOD
			PZ	0.02	0.9
MEC	e(P)		04 20 29		
WDC	ePo		04 20 29.3		
FRI	eP		04 20 30.6		
XIN	eP		04 20 31.6		
JAS	eP		04 20 33.5		
FRI	eP		04 20 34.6		
XEV	ePo		04 20 42.0		

USGS 04 07 44.5, 9.9S, 159.9E. H= 27 KM. mb=5.1
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 WDC eP 04 27 22.3
FRI eP 04 27 25.3
KIV eP 04 27 36.6
SOLOMON ISLANDS REGION

MHC	eP.	84	36	58.8	
SAD	eP	81	36	51.2	
			LZ	500	18
			LNE	560	18
			LNU	180	18

WDC •P_o 04 36 51.7 • 47 20 PKKP S4 S4 PKPPKP 03 06
 PRI •P_o 04 36 53.5 • 47 33
 MIN •P_o 04 36 54.3
 JAS 1P_o 04 36 54.7 • 39 13 • 47 38 PKKP S4 S3
 PKI •P_o 04 36 56.3 PKPPKP 03 03
 RNV •P 04 37 01.5 PKPPKP 03 07
 I PHASE AT 06:11:00.
 M=8.0, DISTANCE=85°
 USGS 04 24 09.6, 18.6S, 160.7E, H=33 m, ab=6.6, M=?

APR 21 SOLOMON ISLANDS

	FRC	ePe	05 19 06.8	
	BGS	eP	05 19 07.8	
				MICRON PERIOD
	SAO	eP	PZ 0.07	1.3
	NHC	ePe	05 19 09.8	
	VDC	IPe	05 19 10.3	
	PRI	ePe	05 19 11.1	
	MIN	ePe	05 19 13.0	
	JAS	ePe	05 19 13.7	
	FRI	ePe	05 19 15.2	
			05 19 16.7	
			USOS 05 06 28-5, 10.1S, 160.7E, B-33 ID. ab-5.8	

SOLomon ISLANDS

APR 21 FHC ePo 06 43 42.9
 BKS eP 06 43 45.1
 MICRON PERIOD
 PZ 0.04 0.8
 SAO e(P) 06 43 46
 NHC ePc 06 43 46.5
 WDC ePo 06 43 47.4
 PRI eP 06 43 49.2
 MIN eP 06 43 49.6
 JAS eP 06 43 51.2
 FR1 ePo 06 43 52.7
 MNV e(P) 06 44 01
 USGS 06 31 03.9, 9.9S, 160.2E, H= 31 KM, mb=5.3
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 MHC eP 07 06 04.2
 WDC eP 07 06 04.5
 PRI eP 07 06 07
 MIN 07 06 • 06 08
 JAS eP 07 06 09
 FRI eP 07 06 10.4
 USGS 06 53 22.0, 10.0S, 160.8E, H= 21 KM, mb=5.0
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21	FBC	eP	07 31 29		
	BKS	eP	07 31 30.8	MICRON	PERIOD
				0.05	0.8
			PZ		
	SAO	eP	07 31 33		
	NRC	ePo	07 31 33.4		
	WDC	ePo	07 31 34.0		
	PRI	ePc	07 31 35.9		
	MIN	ePc	07 31 36.7		
	JAS	eP	07 31 38.0		
	FBI	eP	07 31 39.1		

MNY ePo 07 31 46.9
 USGS 07 18 51.1, 10.2S, 160.7E, H= 33 KM, mb=5.6.
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

MNV eP 08 08 17:3
 USGS 07 55 19.5, 9.9S, 160.7E, H= 11 KM, mb=4.8
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

		08 17	e 17 35
APR 21	FHC	08 17	
	WDC eP	08 17 39.8	
	BLS e(P)	08 17 41	
		MICRON	PERIOD
		PZ	0.01
			0.6
	PRI e(P)	08 17 43	
	JAS eP	08 17 43.9	
	FRI eP	08 17 45.0	
	MNV eP	08 17 52.9	

USGS 08 04 34.8, 16.6S, 160.3E, R= 20 KM, ab=3.1
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 BRK e(P) 09 49 35
 NHC eP 09 49 37.2
 WDC eP 09 49 38.0
 PRI eP 09 49 39.8
 JAS e? 09 49 42.1
 FRI eP 09 49 43.7
 USGS 09 36 58.0, 10 IS, 160.7E, B= 51 KM, ab=5.0
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 FHC eP 09 58 16.5 • 58 19
 BKS eP 09 58 19.6 08 44 PERIOD
 MICRON
 LZ 2.1 20
 LN 0.9 20
 LE 2.0 20
 MHC eP 09 58 20.1 • 58 22
 WDC ePc 09 58 20.8 i 58 23
 SAO eP 09 58 21.9
 PRI eP 09 58 22.7 • 58 25
 MIN e(P) 09 58 24 • 58 26
 JAS ePc 09 58 24.8 i 58 27
 FRI eP 09 58 26 • 58 29
 MNV ePc 09 58 34.0 i 58 36
 Mg=5.5, DISTANCE=85°
 USGS 09 45 38.2, 10.3S, 160.7E, R= 33 KM, ab=5.6,
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21 NHC eP 10 38 44.6
WDC eP 10 38 45.6
JAS eP 10 38 49.6
FR1 eP 10 38 51.0
MNW eP 10 38 59

USGS 1:250,000, 1968, SOLOMON ISLANDS

JAS ePc IS 15 35.2 • 16 17 FeP 15 08 Sc
 SAO e(P) IS 15 37
 MHIC ePo IS 15 39.7
 WDC e(P) IS 15 59 PeP 18 15 SoP 21 54
 FHC eP IS 16 08.1 USOS 15 08 54.9, 14.7N, 91.5W, H=109 KM, mb=4.9

APR 21 WDC eP 16 25 22.8
USGS 16 12 35.S, 10.2S, 160.1E, H= 20 KM, mb=5.4
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 21	FHC	ePo	17	05	54.3
	MHC	eP	17	05	58.0
	WDC	ePc	17	05	58.8
	PRI	eP	17	06	00.9
	JAS	e(P)	17	06	03
	WDC	eP	17	06	11.2

MSV eP 17 06 11.7
USGS 16 53 11.5, 10.2S, 160.6E, H= 12 KM, mb=5.3
SOLONON ISLANDS

MHC eP 17 32 46.5
JAS eP 17 32 49.5
PRI eP 17 32 54.0
FRI eP 17 32 54.5
MNV eP 17 32 57.5

BONIN ISLANDS REGION

APR 21	SAO	iP	18 00	06.3
	PRI	ePd	18 00	17.0
	MRC	ePd	18 00	17.7
	EWI	eP	18 00	25.6

APR 21 SAD iPe 19 58 58.7
 FRI iPd 19 59 09.5
 MEC ePd 19 59 10.0
 FRI ePe 19 59 19.2
 JAS iPe 19 59 21.3
 BKS eP 19 59 22.2 59 42 Pg 59 25 Sg 59 46
 BRK 19 58 55.5, 36.6N, 121.3W, H= 6 KM, NL=2.9
 STONE CANYON, CALIFORNIA

APR 23 FHC e(P) 16 42 38
BKS eP 16 42 34.0

		MICRON	PERIOD
	PZ	0.03	1.0
WDC	eP	16 42 34.0	
MHC	eP	16 42 34.5	
PRI	eP	16 42 36.0	
JAS	eP	16 42 38.0	
FRI	eP	16 42 39.8	
MNV	eP	16 42 47.2	

USGS 16 29 50.2, 10.0S, 160.2E, H= 26 KM, mb=5.2, M_W=6.0

SOLOMON ISLANDS

International Seismological Centre

APR 22 FHC eP 01 00 55.2
 WDC iPc 01 01 01.7
 BRK eP 01 01 14.7
 MBC ePc 01 01 19.9
 JAS iPc 01 01 22.1
 SAO eP 01 01 22.6
 FRI ePc 01 01 28.7
 MSV iPc 01 01 28.7
 PRI eP 01 01 29.6
 USGS 00 52 01.6, 52.3N, 153.8E, H=390 KM, mb=4.8
 NORTHWEST OF KURIL ISLANDS

APR 23	FHC	iPc	17 55 21.0					
	WDC	iPc	17 55 37 0		• 57 50			
	XIN	eP	17 55 47					
	BKS		17 56		• 56 05		• 57 28	
					• 59 08			• 58 10
	MHC		17 56		• 56 14			
	JAS	eP	17 56 16.5					
	PRI	eP	17 56 35.5					
	MNV	eP	17 56 36					
			USGS 17 54 43.4, 42.0N, 126.7W, H= 15 km					

APR 22 FHC eP 03 23 36.0
 MHC eP 03 23 39.5
 WDC eP 03 23 40.2
 BKS eP 03 23 41.34 10 SP 35 09 Lq 46 10 Lr 49 20
 MICRON PERIOD
 LZ 5 20
 LN 3.8 20
 LF 4.1 20
 PRI eP 03 23 42.0
 MIN eP 03 23 42.8
 JAS eP 03 23 44.2
 FRI eP 03 23 45.9
 MNV eP 03 23 53.5
 M₁=5.9, DISTANCE=85°
 USGS 03 11 00.2, 10 2S, 160.7E, H= 51 KM, ab=5.6, Ms=6.0
 SOUTHERN ISLANDS

APR 24 MHC eP 01 17 01.8
WDC eP 01 17 02.4
PRI eP 01 17 04.5
MIN eP 01 17 06.4
JAS eP 01 17 06.5
FRI eP 01 17 08.1
MNV eP 01 17 15.6
USGS 01 04 21.5, 10.0S, 160.7E, B= 33 KM, mb=5.0
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 22 FRC eP 06 23 49.7
 WDC eP 06 24 05.0
 MIN eP 06 24 16
 BES eP 06 24 33 0 26 17 Lr 27 28
 MHC eP 06 24 42 0
 JAS eP 06 24 47 0
 FRI eP 06 25 01 0
 MNV eP 06 25 02.8
 PRI eP 06 25 03
 USGS 06 22 31.5, 44.2N, 129.4W, H= 15 KM, mb=5.0, Ms=4.7
 OFF COAST OF OREGON

APR 24	FHC	e(P)	06 41 32			
	BKS	e(P)	06 41 35	MICRON	PERIOD	e 08 26 e 10 32
			PZ	0.06	1.0	
	MHC	eP	06 41 35.7			
	WDC	eP	06 41 36.5			
	PRI	eP	06 41 38.2			
	MIN		06 41			e 41 42
	JAS	eP	06 41 40.5			
	FRT	eP	06 41 41.9			
	MNV	eP	06 41 49.4			
			USGS 06 28 S2.3, 9.9S, 160.1E, H= 29 KM			
			SOLOMON ISLANDS			

APR 22	BRK	eP	07 31 21
	MDC	eP	07 31 23.1
	VDC	eP	07 31 24.2
	FRI	eP	07 31 25.9
	JAS	eP	07 31 27.8
	FRI	eP	07 31 29.5
	MSV	eP	07 31 37.3

USGS 07 18 45.2, 10. IS, 161.0E, H= 48 KM, ab=5.2
SOLOMON ISLANDS

APR 24 WDC eP 18 16 06.9
MHC 18 16 e 16 14
JAS eP 18 16 17.8
MNW 18 16 e 16 28
USGS 18 03 43.9, 13.0N, 145.2E, H= 59 KM, mb=4.8
MARIANA ISLANDS

APR 22 FHC eP 08 17 22.7
 VDC eP 08 17 37.1
 MIN eP 08 17 48.3
 BKS e(P) 08 18 04 19 50
 MHC eP 08 18 14.6
 JAS eP 08 18 19.0
 SAO e(P) 08 18 21
 MNV eP 08 18 33.0
 FR1 eP 08 18 33.5
 PR1 eP 08 18 33.5
 USGS 08 16 04 S, 44.3N, 129.3W, H= 15 KM, ab=5.2, Mg=4.7
 OFF COAST OF OREGON

APR 24 FRI eP 23 47 55.5
 JAS eP 23 48 07.5
 MIIC 23 48 e 48 08

 APR 25 WDC eP 04 19 51.9
 JAS eP 04 20 06.2
 FRI eP 04 20 11.2
 USGS 04 06 57.8, 49.8N, 78.2E, H= 0 KM, mb=5.1
 EASTERN KAZAKH, SSSR

 APR 26 MNV eP 11 00 27.3
 JAS iPc 11 00 28.5
 BKS 11 00 e 23 44 e 27 56
 USGS 10 48 00.2, 41.3S, 89.3W, H= 33 KM, mb=4.9, Ms=5.0
 SOUTHERN PACIFIC OCEAN

APR 22 FHC e(P) 08 27 12
 WDC eP 08 27 26.7
 M18 e(P) 08 27 36
 BKS 08 28 29 38
 MHC eP 08 28 03.0
 JAS eP 08 28 07.5
 FBI eP 08 28 22.0
 MSV eP 08 28 22.0
 FBI 08 28 * 28 25
 USGS 08 25 52.9, 44.2N, 129.4W, H= 15 KM, mb=4.7
 OFF COAST OF OREGON

SOUTHEAST PACIFIC OCEAN

APR 27	WDC	eP	12 10 37.8						
	JAS	eP	12 10 52.2						
	FRI	eP	12 10 57						
USGS 11 58 54.1, 29.4N, 142.0E, H= 25 KM, mb=5.3, Ms=4.2									
SOUTH OF HONSHU, JAPAN									
APR 27	BKS		13 27		e 37 00		e 51 12		e 53 20
	MHC	eP	13 27 02.5						
	WDC	eP	13 27 03.5						
	PRI	eP	13 27 05.5						
	JAS	eP	13 27 06.5						
	FRI	eP	13 27 08.0						
USGS 13 14 23.2 19 25 160.6E H= 56 KM mb=5.1									

APR 22	FBC	e (P)	08 34 16		
	WDC	e P	08 34 38		
	MIN		08 34		
	BKS		08 35		08 34 40
	WBC	e (P)	08 35 06	37 00	

0303 13 14 23.2, 16.2S, 166.6E, H= 30 KM, 20-30
SOLOMON ISLANDS

JAS eP 08 35 11.0
 FRI eP 08 35 25.4
 FRI 09 35 * 35 34
 USGS 08 32 56.5, 44.3N, 129.3W, R= 15 KM, mb=4.5
 OFF COAST OF OREGON
 APR 22 FRC eP 12 23 42.8
 BKS eP 12 23 45.2
 MDC eP 12 23 46.3
 WDC ePe 12 23 47.0
 FRI eP 12 23 49.0
 XTN eP 12 23 49.5
 JAS ePe 12 23 51.0
 FRI eP 12 23 52.6
 MNV eP 12 24 00 0
 USGS 12 11 03.7, 9.9S, 160.2E, R= 33 KM, mb=5.3, M=4.7
 SOLOMON ISLANDS

JAS iPo 15 00 56.9
 PRI iPo 15 01 01.2
 SAO eP 15 01 07.8
 MHC iPo 15 01 10.3
 BKS eP 15 01 16.8
 MIN eP 15 01 23.3
 WDC iPo 15 01 32.7
 FTIC eP 15 01 49.9
 ML=5.2, NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, NEVADA TEST SITE
 USGS 15 00 00.1, 37.1N, 116.3W, H= 0 KM, mb=5.4, Ms=4.2
 SOUTHERN NEVADA

APR 22 EBS eP 13 33 18.2
 SAO eP 13 33 19.6
 MHIC ePo 13 33 19.6
 WDC ePo 13 33 20.4
 FRI eP 13 33 22.3
 MIN eP 13 33 22.8
 JAS iPe 13 33 24.4
 FRI ePo 13 33 26.9
 RSV iPe 13 33 33.6
 USGS 13 29 36.3, 9.9S, 159 9E, R= 33 KM, ab=5.3, Mg=4.9
 APR 22 FBC 18 33

SOUTH OF MARTIANA ISLANDS

APR 29	FHC	ePd	08 20 16.8					
	WDC	iPd	08 20 24.3		• 20 33			
	MIN	ePd	08 20 29.3					
	BKS	ePe	08 20 47.0		• 29 22	• 31 40		• 33 28
	JAS	eP	08 20 52.4		• 36 44			
	XHC	e(P)	08 20 53		• 21 02			
	MNV	ePd	08 20 56.8					
	FRI	e(P)	08 21 03		21 07			
	PRI	eP	08 21 06					

USGS 08 15 11.8, 59.4N, 145.0W, B= 8 KM, mb=4.7, Ms=4.1
GULF OF ALASKA

BKS	18 37		• 37 50		
	18 37		• 37 55		
MIC	eP	18 37 53.8	Lr 05 00	• 46 40	e 48 32
WDC	eP	18 37 54.6			
FRI	eP	18 37 56.5			
JAS	eP	18 37 59.0			
FRI	eP	18 38 00.3			
NNV	eP	18 38 07.7			

GULF OF ALASKA

APR 30 BRK eP 02 17 13 .4
PRI eP 02 17 13 .8
MHC eP 02 17 14 .2
FRI eP 02 17 19 .4
JAS eP 02 17 20 .1
WDC ePo 02 17 22 .2
MIN eP 02 17 24 .1
MNV ePo 02 17 30 .2
USGS 02 05 45.7, 17.0S, 174.1W, H- 42 KM, ML=5.0
TONGA ISLANDS

APR 23 FRC e(P) 14 58 30
 VDC e(Pd) 14 58 33 9
 MIN eP 14 58 37 1 • 58 39
 JAS e(Pd) 14 58 56 2
 HNV ePd 14 58 56 8 • 59 02
 MHC eP 14 58 58 0 • 59 02
 PRJ eP 14 59 03 2
 PRJ eP 14 59 08 6 • 59 09
 USDS 14 49 09 1, 75.2N, 134.4E, R= 37 KM, ab=5.0, Ms=4.2
 LAPTEV SEA

MIN eP 16 33 04.0
JAS ePc 16 33 15.8
PHC ePd 16 33 17.0
16 33 26.0
USGS 16 22 45.3, 32.4N, 40.3W, H= 33 KM, ab=4.6, Ne=5.1
NORTH ATLANTIC RIDGE



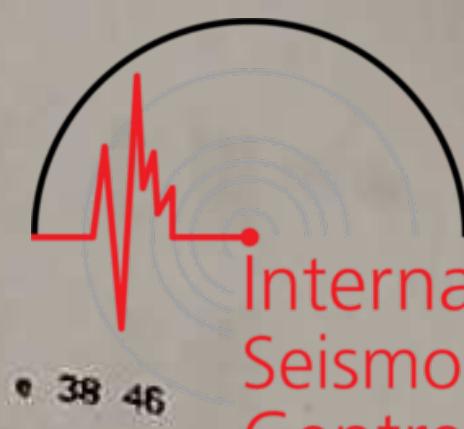
International Seismological Centre



International Seismological Centre

International Seismology Centre

MAY 09												PRI	eP	12 30 49.8	e 31 20			MAY 13	PRI	eP	19 53 18.2				
PRI												MHC	eP	12 30 49.8	pP 47 22			FRI	eP	19 53 18.6					
MIN												BKS	eP	12 30 55.2	pP 47 28			MHC	eP	19 53 22.3					
BKS												JAS	eP	12 30 57.4	pP 47 33			JAS	eP	19 53 23.3					
WDC												WDC	eP	12 31 09.6	pP 47 40			WDC	eP	19 53 23.9					
USGS 12 19 08.3, 22.0S, 68.4W, H= 80 KM, mb=5.0												NMV	eP	NORTHERN CHILE		USGS 19 42 07.8, 22.4S, 179.6W, H=627 KM, mb=4.8		SOUTH OF FIJI ISLANDS							
MAY 09												FRI	iPd	15 15 14.8				FRI	eP	06 13 12.0					
WDC												WDC	iPd	15 15 19.0				MNC	eP	06 13 12.4					
MIN												BKS	ePd	15 15 22				MNC	eP	06 13 14.0					
BKS												JAS	eP	15 15 27.0				JAS	eP	06 13 21.5					
MICRON PERIOD												WDC	ePo	PZ 0.02	0.8			MNC	eP	06 13 24.8					
JAS eP												WDC	ePo	15 15 32.4				BKS	ePo	06 13 30.0					
MNV eP												USGS 15 02 44.6, 27.1N, 126.8E, H=109 KM, mb=5.4		MICRON PERIOD e 15 32		LZ 7 20		LN 5 20		LE 8 20					
USGS 15 02 44.6, 27.1N, 126.8E, H=109 KM, mb=5.4												EAST CHINA SEA													
MAY 10												FRI	iPo	00 09 56.5	10 20	L 10 03									
WDC												WDC	iPo	00 10 12.0	10 45			FRI	eP	06 13 12.4					
MIN												MNC	eP	00 10 22.8				MNC	eP	06 13 14.0					
JAS												WDC	iPo	00 10 53.8				JAS	eP	06 13 21.5					
BRK 00 09 28.8, 41.7N, 126.0W, H= 20 KM, ML=3.9												WDC	ePo	OFF THE COAST WEST OF EUREKA, CALIFORNIA		MICRON PERIOD e 15 32		LZ 7 20		LN 5 20		LE 8 20			
MAY 11												FRI	eP	10 04 29.5				MNC	eP	06 13 38					
FRI												WDC	iPd	10 04 33.3				FRI	eP	06 13 41.3					
MNC												MNC	eP	10 04 43.5				MNC	eP	06 13 52					
JAS												WDC	ePo	10 04 49.5				USGS 06 04 39.7, 1.5N, 85.3W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.2, Ms=5.7							
HES												WDC	ePo	USGS 10 01 49.1, 27.6N, 112.4W, H= 10 KM, mb=4.6		MICRON PERIOD e 15 32		LZ 5 20		LN 3.4 20		LE 4.2 20			
USGS 10 01 49.1, 27.6N, 112.4W, H= 10 KM, mb=4.6												WDC	ePo	BAJA CALIFORNIA		MICRON PERIOD e 15 32		LZ 5 20		LN 3.4 20		LE 4.2 20			
MAY 11												FRI	eP	14 11 25.0				WDC	07 07						
BKS												MNC	eP	14 11 26.0				FRI	07 07						
PRI												MNC	eP	14 11 26.3				MNC	07 07						
MHC												FRI	eP	14 11 26.7				FRI	07 07						
FRI												JAS	eP	14 11 31.2				JAS	07 07						
JAS												WDC	iPo	14 11 31.9				WDC	07 07						
WDC												MNC	eP	14 11 33.5				MNC	07 07						
MIN												WDC	ePo	14 11 35.1				WDC	07 07						
MNV												WDC	ePo	14 11 40.3				WDC	07 07						
USGS 14 00 03.9, 23.4S, 180.0E, H=545 KM, mb=4.6												WDC	ePo	SOUTH OF FIJI ISLANDS		MICRON PERIOD e 15 32		LZ 5 20		LN 3.4 20		LE 4.2 20			
MAY 11																									



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JUN 19								JUN 20							
MIC	eP	11 57 06.4	PoP	57 48	• 59 26	BKS	ePo	00 42 22.5	52 20	Lq	03 00	Lr	06 00		
VDC	eP	11 57 13.1	PoP	57 52	• 59 22			P2	0.06	PERIOD					
MIN	eP	11 57 17.3	PoP	57 58	• 06 31			I2	0.9	1.0					
NIN	eP	11 57 25	• 15 23		• 12 56			LN	0.9						
								LE	0.9						
MIC	eP	11 57 29.8	PoP	58 08		MIC	ePo	00 42 22.7							
FRI	eP	11 57 32.9	PoP	58 14		FRI	ePo	00 42 27.3							
JAS	eP	11 57 39.1				FRI	ePo	00 42 27.8							
FRI	eP	11 57 39.8	PoP	58 15		JAS	ePo	00 42 28.2							
NIN	eP	11 57 40.8				WDC	ePo	00 42 30.8							
		USGS 11 47 23.4, 47.1N, 151.1E, B=149 KM, mb=5.6				MIN	ePo	00 42 32.5							
		KURIL ISLANDS				MNV	ePo	00 42 37.3							
JUN 19	NIN	18 28 26.0													
		18 28 37.6													
		18 28 42.1		• 28 44		JUN 24	PRI	ePd	20 01 07.7						
		18 28					FRI	eP	20 01		• 01 11				
		18 28 58		USGS 18 17 39.2, 15.5N, 46.7W, B= 33 KM, mb=5.3, Ms=4.6		SAO	eP	20 01 18.5							
				NORTH ATLANTIC RIDGE		JAS	eP	20 01		• 01 33					
JUN 21	MIC	02 43 13.0													
		02 43 16.5	43 24			JUN 25	SAO	e(P)	15 35 47						
		02 43 23.4					BKS	eP	15 35 47.8						
		02 43 24.8													
		02 43 35.0													
		02 43 35.7													
		02 43 49.5													
		02 43 52.2													
		02 43 52.8													
		02 44 05.3													
		BRK 02 43 06.6, 37.7N, 121.7W, B= 11 KM, ML=4.4													
		EAST OF LIVERMORE, CALIFORNIA													
JUN 21	JAS	07 31 14.4				JUN 25	SAO	iPd	16 36 46.3						
		07 31 15.4					MIC	iPd	16 36 57.4	37 06					
		USGS 07 18 47.0, 15.3S, 167.3E, B=122 KM, mb=5.1					PRI	eP	16 37 03.1						
		NEW HEBRIDES ISLANDS					BKS	eP	16 37 10						
							FRI	eP	16 37 11.5						
		USGS 08 39 47.4, 17.9S, 178.5W, B=579 KM, mb=4.9					JAS	eP	16 37 12	• 37 30					
		Fiji Islands Region													
JUN 21	FRI	08 49		• 49 42		JUN 25	FRC	eP	18 16 27.5						
		08 49 40.4		• 49 42			WDC	eP	18 16 43.5						
		08 49					MIN	eP	18 16 53.5						
		08 49 47.4					JAS	eP	18 17 26.5						
		08 49 47.7													
		08 49 48.8													
		08 49 50.7													
		USGS 08 39 21.1, 15.8S, 174.8W, B=306 KM, mb=4.7													
		TONGA ISLANDS													
JUN 21	SAO	09 09 16.8				JUN 25	FRC	ePo	18 33 12.8						
		09 09 17.0					WDC	ePo	18 33 29.1						
		09 09 17.8		• 09 18			MIN	e(P)	18 33 39						
		09 09					JAS	e(P)	18 34 14						
		09 09 21.7													
		09 09 23.2													
		09 09 23.8													
		09 09 25.2													
		09 09 27.5													
		09 09 33.9													
		USGS 09 08 58 21.1, 15.8S, 174.8W, B=306 KM, mb=4.7													
		TONGA ISLANDS													
JUN 21	FRI	15 29 23.4	29 34			JUN 25	FBC	ePo	18 48 49.0						
		15 29 23.6					WDC	ePo	18 49 04.8						
		15 29 34.4					MIN	eP	18 49	• 49 06					
		15 29 35.9	29 52				JAS	eP	18 49	• 49 48					
		15 29 43.2	30 02		• 30 22										
		15 29 43.8													
		15 30 09.2													
		BRK 15 29 15.6, 36.5N, 121.2W, B= 2 KM, ML=3.0													
		SOUTHEAST OF HOLLISTER, CALIFORNIA													
JUN 22	VDC	07 22 57.2				JUN 25	FBC	iPo	19 10 02.0						
		07 23 10.2					WDC	iPo	19 10 18.0						
		07 23 16.1					MIN	eP	19 10	• 10 25					
		07 23 17.7					MIC	eP	19 10	• 10 56					
		USGS 07 11 27.5, 35.5N, 140.4E, B= 35 KM, mb=5.1, Ms=4.5					JAS	eP	19 11	• 11 00					
		NEAR EAST COAST OF HONSHU, JAPAN					FRI	eP	19 11	• 11 12					
JUN 22	VDC	08 59 31.5													
		08 59 35.7													
		08 59 53.9													
		09 00 01.0													
		09 00 01.2			</										

JUN 28 MHC iPe 12 46 45.6
 BKS iPe 12 46 51.1 47.00
 SAO eP 12 46 57.1
 JAS iPd 12 46 59.2
 PRI eP 12 47 08.8
 FRI ePo 12 47 09.1
 MNV eP 12 47 30.5
 BRK 12 46 40.6, 37.6N, 121.7W, H= 8 KM, ML=3.1
 EAST OF LIVERMORE, CALIFORNIA

JUN 28 MNV eP 15 49 03.5
 FRI e(P) 15 49 13
 JAS eP 15 49 16.8
 MIN e(P) 15 49 19
 PRI e(P) 15 49 20
 WDC eP 15 49 21.7
 MHC e(P) 15 49 24
 BKS 15 49 e 58.44 e 10.09
 MICRON PERIOD
 LZ 10 20
 LN 4.3 20
 LE 11 20

FBC e(P) 15 49 32
 USGS 15 38 37.0, 22.6N, 45.1W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.3, Ms=5.6
 NORTH ATLANTIC RIDGE

JUN 28 MNV eP 16 28 42.7
 FRI eP 16 28 51.4
 JAS ePo 16 28 55.4 PKPPKP 57.45
 MIN eP 16 28 58
 PRI eP 16 28 58.3
 WDC ePo 16 29 00.5
 MHC eP 16 29 03.0
 BKS 16 28 e 38.00 e 48.52
 MICRON PERIOD
 LZ 20 20
 LN 10 20
 LE 21 20

FBC eP 16 29 09.8
 USGS 16 18 15.2, 22.6N, 45.1W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.5, Ms=5.7
 NORTH ATLANTIC RIDGE

JUN 28 MNV ePo 19 29 03.2
 FRI eP 19 29 12.2
 JAS ePo 19 29 16.0 PKPPKP 58.00
 MIN eP 19 29 18.6
 PRI eP 19 29 19.0 PKPPKP 58.00
 WDC ePo 19 29 21.3 PKPPKP 57.58
 MHC eP 19 29 23.5
 BKS 19 29 e 38.40 e 50.12
 MICRON PERIOD
 LZ 24 20
 LN 10 20
 LE 27 20

FBC ePo 19 29 30.3 Ms=6.5, DISTANCE=67°
 USGS 19 18 35.8, 22.6N, 45.1W, H= 33 KM, mb=5.8, Ms=6.0
 NORTH ATLANTIC RIDGE

JUN 29 WDC ePo 03 19 58.5
 MIN ePo 03 19 53.1
 MNV ePo 03 20 04.8
 JAS ePo 03 20 05.1
 MHC eP 03 20 07.0
 FRI eP 03 20 10.0
 PRI e(P) 03 20 14
 USGS 03 06 58.0, 50.0N, 78.9E, H= 0 KM, mb=5.3, Ms=5.2
 EASTERN KAZAKH, SSR

JUN 29 PRI e(P) 03 23 38
 MHC e(P) 03 23 39
 FRI e(P) 03 23 44
 JAS ePo 03 23 44.7
 WDC eP 03 23 45.0
 MIN e(P) 03 23 49
 MNV ePo 03 23 54.0
 USGS 03 11 39.8, 23.2S, 175.2W, H= 38 KM, mb=5.2, Ms=5.2
 TONGA ISLANDS REGION

JUN 29 WDC ePKP 07 42 51.3
 MIN ePKP 07 42 53
 MHC ePKP 07 42 53
 JAS ePKP 07 42 54
 PRI ePKP 07 42 55 PKXP 53.50
 FRI ePKP 07 42 55.5
 MNV ePKP 07 42 57.7
 USGS 07 24 24.8, 7.6S, 127.7E, H= 58 KM, mb=6.0
 BANDA SEA

JUN 29 WDC eP 08 54 29
 MIN eP 08 54 36
 MHC eP 08 54
 JAS eP 08 54 54 e 54.53
 FRI eP 08 55 e 55.02
 PRI eP 08 55 e 55.03
 MNV eP 08 55 03
 USGS 08 47 15.6, 51.8N, 176.2W, H= 60 KM, mb=5.0
 ANDREANOF ISLANDS, ALEUTIAN ISLANDS

JUN 29 SAO iPd 09 33 26.1
 MHC iPd 09 33 29.7 33.36
 FRI ePd 09 33 42.0
 BKS eP 09 33 41.2 33.57
 JAS ePo 09 33 45.1 34.02
 FRI e(P) 09 33 47
 BRK 09 33 21.4, 36.9N, 121.6W, H= 7 KM, ML=2.5
 NORTHWEST OF HOLLISTER, CALIFORNIA

JUN 29 MHC eP 21 37 12.2 e 37.26
 FRI eP 21 37 16.9
 JAS eP 21 37 17.6 e 37.39
 WDC eP 21 37 20.4
 MNV eP 21 37 26.5 e 37.40
 USGS 21 25 13.7, 22.6S, 175.4W, H= 33 KM, mb=4.9
 TONGA ISLANDS REGION

JUN 30 FRI eP 02 57 25.2
 MNV eP 02 57 26.9
 FRI eP 02 57 27.0
 SAO eP 02 57 31.8
 JAS iPd 02 57 32.7 i 58.00
 MHC eP 02 57 35.2 e 58.01 e 58.13
 BKS eP 02 57 39.3 e 58.06
 MICRON PERIOD
 LZ 0.96 0.7
 MIN eP 02 57 44.6
 WDC eP 02 57 47.7 e 58.13
 FRI eP 02 57 56.7
 USGS 02 46 03.8, 19.4S, 69.5W, H=106 KM, mb=5.4
 NORTHERN CHILE

JUN 30 FRI eP 09 02 51.0
 MHC eP 09 02 51.6
 FRI eP 09 02 57.1 e 03.09
 JAS eP 09 02 57.6 e 03.16
 WDC eP 09 02 59.7 e 03.15
 MIN eP 09 02 02.0
 MNV eP 09 03 07.5 i 03.25
 USGS 08 51 26.1, 17.4S, 173.5W, H= 68 KM, mb=5.3
 TONGA ISLANDS

APPENDIX A - GROUP LOCATION PROGRAM - GHYP2

Program GHYP2 is designed to locate local earthquake sources by groups, rather than individually, using a regional array of seismographic stations and a layer over a halfspace velocity model (the velocity in the layer varies as $v = a + bz$). GHYP2 can accept data for up to ten earthquakes recorded by up to ten stations and each station can have a P and/or an S observation for each earthquake.

The program simultaneously estimates:

1. hypocentral parameters,
2. station adjustments (to be added to calculated times), and
3. P and S propagation velocities for the model.

The estimation is made by first-order adjustments to an initial solution. The initial solution and velocity parameters must be specified.

Data Input Format

1. Read VPA,VPB,VPC,VSA,VSB,VSC,D,ERR,NIT1,NIT2,NIT3,NMAX, (JS(I), I=1,4)

Format (8F5.0,8I5)

where:

VPA = initial P wave velocity at surface (km/sec) (5.28, say)

VPB = initial P wave velocity gradient in layer (0.075, say)

VPC = initial P wave halfspace velocity (7.70, say)

VSA = initial S wave velocity at surface (2.98, say)

VSB = initial S wave velocity gradient in layer (0.043, say)

VSC = initial S wave halfspace velocity (4.36, say)

D = depth to interface between layer and halfspace (25 km, say)

ERR = convergence criteria, if maximum element of solution vector < ERR the solution is considered to have converged (ERR = 0.01, say)

NIT1 = number of iterations solving for epicentral parameters only (usually = 2)

NIT2 = number of iterations solving for hypocentral parameters (usually = 2)

NIT3 = number of iterations solving for hypocentral parameters and station adjustments (usually = 2)

NMAX = maximum number of iterations. Number of iterations solving for hypocentral parameters, station adjustments, and velocity parameters = NMAX - NIT1 - NIT2 - NIT3 (NMAX ~ 7 to 12, say)

JS(1) to JS(4) are printing sense switches.

JS(1) = 0: print station location and phase data

JS(2) = 1: print parameters used in constructing equations of condition

JS(3) = 1: not used

JS(4) = 1: print correlation matrix and solution vector

2. Read in initial hypocenter (EILAT, EILONG, EIDEPHT)

Format (3F10.2)

where:

EILAT = latitude in degrees

EILONG = longitude in degrees

EIDEPHT = depth in km

3. Read in station data (up to 10 stations)

Read SNAME(I), SLATD(I), SLATM(I), SLONGD(I), SLONGM(I)

Format (A3,1X,F2.0,F5.2,1X,F3.0,F5.2)

where:

SNAME(I) = station code (up to 3 characters)

SLATD(I) = station latitude (degrees)

SLATM(I) = station latitude (minutes)

SLONGD(I) = station longitude (degrees)

SLONGM(I) = station longitude (minutes)

Note: latitude is assumed to be North and longitude to be West.

Repeat for each station and after the last station place an end-of-record (EOR) in the card deck.

4. Read in phase onset time data (up to 10 earthquakes)
- Read (ID(I), I=1,8)~arbitrary title to identify the event
Format (8A10)

- Read STN(I), PH(I), PM(I), PS(I), SH(I), SM(I), SS(I)
Format (A3,1X,2F2.0,F5.2,1X,2F2.0,F5.2)

where:

STN(I) = station code

PH,PM,PS = P wave onset time in hours, minutes, and seconds
(to 0.01 sec)

SH,SM,SS = S wave onset time in hours, minutes, and seconds
(to 0.01 sec)

Repeat step b for each station observation.

- EOR (End of record)

5. EOR to indicate end of input data.

Computational Method

GHYP2 uses damped least-squares to solve a constrained system of equations (which includes penalty functions). The techniques of analysis of variance are used to estimate the standard errors of, and the correlations between, the unknown parameters from the standard errors of the residuals. The observations are weighted by their residuals using a Pearson's Type VII distribution.

Constraint equations are used to constrain the sum of the P station adjustments and, if applicable, the S station adjustments, to be zero. These constraints are necessary to avoid a singular system of equations due to unity correlation between the station adjustments and the origin times of the earthquakes. Penalty functions are used to restrain the perturbations in the station adjustments and the velocity parameters to be small (less than 0.1, say) to improve the conditioning of the normal equations. The system of equations is also damped by adding a constant to the elements in the main diagonal of the normal equations which effectively inhibits the elements of the solution vector from having large absolute values.

Resolution, information density, and covariance matrices are also computed and printed for each iteration.

GHYP2 Output

The program prints out, for each iteration where applicable:

1. The hypocenter for each earthquake, including:
 - a. standard errors of the parameters
 - b. correlation matrix (used to construct error ellipsoid)
 - c. perturbation of each parameter from previous iteration.
2. Station data for each earthquake, including:
 - a. delta (km)
 - b. azimuth (epicenter to station)
 - c. P onset time, weight, and residual
 - d. S onset time, weight, and residual.
3. Station adjustments and standard errors for P and S.
4. P and/or S velocities and standard errors.
5. Resolution matrix.
6. Information density matrix.
7. Covariance matrix.
8. Standard error for solution.

APPENDIX B - MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY SCALE OF 1931
 (Abridged)

- I. Not felt except by a very few under especially favorable circumstances.
- II. Felt only by a few persons at rest, especially on upper floors of buildings. Delicately suspended objects may swing.
- III. Felt quite noticeably indoors, especially on upper floors of buildings, but many people do not recognize it as an earthquake. Standing motor cars may rock slightly. Vibration like passing of truck. Duration estimated.
- IV. During the day felt indoors by many, outdoors by few. At night some awakened. Dishes, windows, doors disturbed; walls made cracking sound. Sensation like heavy truck striking building. Standing motor cars rocked noticeably.
- V. Felt by nearly everyone; many awakened. Some dishes, windows, etc., broken; a few instances of cracked plaster; unstable objects overturned. Disturbance of trees, poles and other tall objects sometimes noticed. Pendulum clocks may stop.
- VI. Felt by all; many frightened and run outdoors. Some heavy furniture moved; a few instances of fallen plaster or damaged chimneys. Damage slight.
- VII. Everybody runs outdoors. Damage negligible in buildings of good design and construction; slight to moderate in well-built ordinary structures; considerable in poorly built or badly designed structures; some chimneys broken. Noticed by persons driving motor cars.
- VIII. Damage slight in specially designed structures; considerable in ordinary substantial buildings with partial collapse; great in poorly built structures. Panel walls thrown out of frame structures. Fall of chimneys, factory stacks, columns, monuments, walls. Heavy furniture overturned. Sand and mud ejected in small amounts. Changes in well water. Disturbed persons driving motor cars.
- IX. Damage considerable in specially designed structures; well designed frame structures thrown out of plumb; great in substantial buildings, with partial collapse. Buildings shifted off foundations. Ground cracked conspicuously. Underground pipes broken.
- X. Some well-built wooden structures destroyed; most masonry and frame structures destroyed with foundations; ground badly cracked. Rails bent. Landslides considerable from river banks and steep slopes. Shifted sand and mud. Water splashed (slopped) over banks.
- XI. Few, if any (masonry), structures remain standing. Bridges destroyed. Broad fissures in ground. Underground pipe lines completely out of service. Earth slumps and land slips in soft ground. Rails bent greatly.
- XII. Damage total. Waves seen on ground surfaces. Lines of sight and level distorted. Objects thrown upward into the air.