

# Earthquake Records by Milne Seismograph Meridian Boom. Stonyhurst College Observatory.

Lat. 53° 50' 7" N., Long 2° 28' 2" W., Above Sea, 363 feet.

Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight.

Subsoil, *Mudstone*

Abbreviations on the other side.

Date 1922	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm = 22.1" arc Boom Period = 18.0 sec. Pillar Inclination 1 mm = 14.1" arc
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	
Jan.												January.
1.			21.	2.5			21.	13.5	1.0		22.14	masked by micros
3.	1.	43.5 <sup>2</sup>					1.	50				Small
6.	14.	25.7 <sup>2</sup>	14.	35.0	15.	10	15.	11	1.5			
							15.	17.5	1.2		17.25	
"	20.	10.5 <sup>2</sup>									20.48	Small
7.	5.	17.9 <sup>2</sup>	5.	24.5 <sup>2</sup>	5.	32.0	5.	30.5	3.5		5.53	
10.	14.	23.5 <sup>2</sup>					14.	33.0	1.0			
							14.	34.0	1.0		15.0	
16.	3.	52.5 <sup>2</sup>					3.	53.2	0.5		7.0	Dims uncertain
17.	4.	17 <sup>2</sup>	4.	4.3	4.	10.8	4.	12.2	8.5			
							4.	16.3	7.2		8.36	" " but intervals correct
19.	18.	21.5 <sup>2</sup>					18.	39				Small
	20.	21.7 <sup>2</sup>					23.	8.5	0.7			
							23.	14.0	0.7		24.48	
21.	4.	0 <sup>2</sup>					4.	47	1.0			
							4.	53.5	1.0			
							4.	58.0	0.8		6.24	
23.	21.	23 <sup>2</sup>					22.	8.5	0.8			
							22.	15.5	0.7		23.36	
24.	20.	53.5 <sup>2</sup>					21.	27.3	0.6			Continuous disturbance
							21.	48.0	0.5			with numerous small
							22.	44.5	0.7			oscillations
							23.	37.5	0.5			
							0.	38.0	0.5			
							0.	56.5	0.7		5.55	
25.	14.	2.5 <sup>2</sup>					17.	46.5			23.36	Small
26.	7.	38.5 <sup>2</sup>					10.	15.0	1.0		11.54	Micros 26 <sup>th</sup> - 28 <sup>th</sup>
31.	13.	28.9	13.	38.2	13.	47.5	14.	5.7	7.0			Δ = 74° = 8220 Km.
							14.	5.2	6.0		18.0	
Feb												February
5.	4.	9 <sup>2</sup>					5.	1.5				Small
6.	5.	17.5 <sup>2</sup>					5.	5.8				"
7.							20.	7.5				"
10.	0.	14.5					0.	4.2	0.4		1.8	
"	13.	53.5					13.	55	0.3			
"							21.	45				Small.
11.							3.	42	0.4			
13.	14.	44.5 <sup>2</sup>					14.	56.5	0.6		20.12	
14.							0.	14.0				Small
							12.	34	1.0			Earlier phases lost
							13.	47	0.8			Len changing
							13.	54.5	0.8		15.18	

## ABBREVIATIONS.

$P_1 P_2 P_3$  = 1st, 2nd and 3rd phases (arrivals).

M.—Maximum.

A.—Amplitude. Greatest Displacement.

i.—(Impetus). Sudden shock. Well defined.

e.—(Emersio). Emerging. Gradual Development. (Quoted time therefore not certain).

In.—(Initium). Commencement, without statement of phase.

Roman Numerals in the margin for days of the month.

x—Reference to date in margin.

**Earthquake Records by Milne Seismograph Meridian Boom. Stonyhurst College Observatory.**

Lat. 53° 50'.7 N., Long 2° 28'.2 W., Above Sea, 363 feet.

Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight. *Subsonic Millibars*

Abbreviations on the other side.

Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm = 220" arc	Boom Period	Pillar Inclination 1 mm = 440" arc
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.			
1922														
Feb														February.
14								0.140-						Small
15	9.17.5						9.46	0.9						
							9.55			10.39				
							16.25	0.5		16.17				
16	2.55.5						3.13	1.0		3.11				
							3.37			5.55				
19	22.2						22.8	0.9		22.37				
20	8.57						9.14	0.7		11.15				
<hr/>														
Mar														March.
2	9.11													very small.
"	10.16									11.37				Small.
4	12.45				13.28.0		13.29.8	1.0						
							13.34.5	0.9						
							13.40.0	0.8		17.35				
8	14.34.5													Small
	17.1						17.54.5	0.2		18.45				
10							12.2	1.0						Earlier phases lost
							12.10.5	0.8		12.48				in changing
							17.11.5			14.0				
12	17.16.5				17.49.5		18.2	4.2		20.11				
15	3.36.5						3.47.5	0.4		4.27				
26	Small disturbances 11-17 with several small max 15.6-15.30													
28	3.58				4.21.5		4.49.5	1.0						
							4.58	1.0		6.32				

*J. Rowland S.J.  
Keeper.*

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Lat. 53° 50'.7 N., Long 2° 28'.2 W., Above Sea, 363 feet.

Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight.

*Subsidiary Meridian Boom*

Abbreviations on the other side.

Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm =	" arc	
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	Boom Period	sec	
												Pillar Inclination 1 mm =	" arc	
<i>April</i>														
2.	19.	29.38	19.	38.5			20.	4.5	2.0	22.	35			
3.	20.	17.5					20.	44.5		22.	0		Small.	
5.	10.	20 e					(11. 13.	1.0)		13.	37		Small	
8.	20.	47.0			20.	51.5	20.	52.7	7.0				(slightly changed)	
							21.	5.5	2.7	22.	44			
11.	0.	41					1.	55	0.4	3.	9			
	4.	44.5					4.	50	1.0	5.	20			
	8.	23					8.	32.5	0.4	9.	47			
13							15.	35	0.4					
16	12.	50.5					13.	50	0.4	15.	19		In. Marked by lines	
23	22.	7					22.	29.5	0.3	23.	50		of 20"	
25	21.	42.0					22.	54.5	1.0				Booms not affected	
							23.	16.5	1.0	24.	25		apparently no record	
26	1.	3					2.	6.5	0.6	2.	34			
	4.	17.5	4.	22.2	4.	48.6	4.	52.5	1.0				Booms still affected	
							4.	49.5	1.0	7.	35			
30.	23.	11					23.	14					very small.	
<i>May</i>														
2	11.	32.4			11.	55.1	12.	30.5	0.8	12.	15		slight.	
	No Record		2 <sup>nd</sup>		14 <sup>th</sup>	30 <sup>th</sup>	6 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	11 <sup>th</sup>	50 <sup>th</sup>				
4.	8.	40.5					10.	7	1.0				Indic. by Wind direction	
5.	0.	13.5					1.	13	0.3					
							1.	28	0.4	3.	1			
11.	1.	12.5					1.	57.5	0.7	2.	22			
11.	6.	54.7					7.	20.0	1.0	8.	21			
12.	18.	59.5					20.	12.0	0.8					
							20.	17.5	1.0					
							20.	30.0	1.1	21.	47			
15.	20.	44.5	20.	55.1			21.	14.2	0.5	21.	57			
16.	8.	37.4					7.	6.5	0.8					
							9.	13.0	0.7	9.	56			
	21 <sup>st</sup>	22 <sup>nd</sup>	No Record											
22	18.	29.5					18.	57	1.0					
							19.	3	0.8	19.	30			
<i>June</i>														
2	20.	20.0					20.	28.5	1.0	23.	0		June.	
3	5.	40.2					5.	52	0.4	6.	7			
5	4.	14.0	4.	45.5			4.	50.5	1.0	5.	4			
12	5.	82	5.	15.3	5.	28.0	5.	32.8	2.8					
							5.	53.0	5.0					
							5.	57.7	4.5	7.	41			
27	14.	48.5					15.	39.8	1.0					
							15.	48.5	0.8					
							15.	55.2	0.5	17.	10			
29 <sup>th</sup>	- 30 <sup>th</sup>		No Record											

*J. Rowland S.F.*

## ABBREVIATIONS.

$P_1 P_2 P_3$  = 1st, 2nd and 3rd phases (arrivals).

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i.—(Impetus). Sudden shock. Well defined.

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Roman Numerals in the margin for days of the month.

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Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight. *Sub-sea Millstone Grit.* Abbreviations on the other side.

Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm $\approx$ 220" arc Boom Period $\approx$ 7.80 sec Pillar Inclination 1 mm $\approx$ 740" arc
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	
1922 July												July.
2.	13.47.5		13.56.5		14.12.0		14.18.7		2.0			
							14.22.3		2.0			
							14.32.7		1.0			
							14.42.5		1.0	16.53		
3.	5.52.5	$\frac{1}{2}$					6.25.5		0.3	7.11		
5.							21.14		0.2			
9							17.8.5					very small confused by wind tremors.
13							2.5.9					very small
13	5.24.5	$\frac{1}{2}$	5.40.5		5.55.5		6.4		0.6	7.34		
19	13.40.5	$\frac{1}{2}$					13.46.5		0.9			
							13.52.8		0.6	14.17.		
Aug												August
8.			3.58.8		4.3.0		4.6.0		0.5	4.21		
11.	8.26.3		8.30.3		8.35.1		8.35.7		3.0	10.18		
13	0.15.9		0.21.0		0.25.5		0.26.2		11.8			$T_0 = 0.9.3, \Delta = 31^\circ$
							0.27.9		8.8			
							0.30.0		4.0			
							0.32.0		2.7			
							0.34.3		3.0	4.7		
"	12.44.5	$\frac{1}{2}$	12.51.0				13.2.5		0.7	13.40		
16	12.52.5	$\frac{1}{2}$							small			Doubtful
"	13.38.0	$\frac{1}{2}$							"			"
"	15.13.0	$\frac{1}{2}$							"			"
							16.45.3		1.7			Earlier phases masked by local disturbances
							16.47.5		1.1			
							16.50.0		1.1	18.51		
18.	6.46.0	$\frac{1}{2}$					6.54.7					small.
20.	16.48.7	$\frac{1}{2}$					16.55.5		0.4	17.45		
	20.11.0	$\frac{1}{2}$										very small.
25.	19.46.4	$\frac{1}{2}$	19.50.5		20.0.0		20.2.0		1.5	21.34		
26.	7.47	$\frac{1}{2}$					8.1.7		0.3	8.45		
29.	17.26.5	$\frac{1}{2}$			17.53.2		17.0.5		1.9	19.38		
30.	11.25	$\frac{1}{2}$					11.35.5		0.5	12.13		

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Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight. *Subsided Millstone level* Abbreviations on the other side.

Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm	Boom Period	Pillar Inclination 1 mm	
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	" arc	sec	" arc	
<i>July.</i>															
1922 <i>July</i>															
2.	13.47.5		13.56.5		14.12.0		14.18.7		2.0						
							14.22.3		2.0						
							14.32.7		1.0						
							14.42.5		1.0	16.53					
3.	5.52.5						6.25.5		0.3	7.11					
5.							21.14		0.2						
9							17.8.5								very small confused by wind tremors.
13							2.5.9								very small
13	5.24.5		5.40.5		5.55.5		6.4		0.6	7.39					
14	13.40.5						13.46.5		0.9						
							13.52.8		0.6	14.17.					
<i>August</i>															
8.			3.58.8		4.3.0		4.6.0		0.5	4.21					
11.	8.26.3		8.30.3		8.35.1		8.35.7		3.0	10.18					
13	0.15.9		0.21.0		0.25.5		0.26.2		11.8						
							0.27.9		8.8						
							0.30.0		4.0						
							0.32.0		2.7						
							0.34.3		3.0	4.7					
"	12.44.5		12.57.0				13.2.5		0.7	13.40					
16	12.52.5								small						Doubtful
"	13.38.0								"						"
"	15.13.0								"						"
							16.45.3		1.7						Earlier phases masked by local disturbances
							16.47.5		1.1						
							16.50.0		1.1	18.51					
18.	6.46.0						6.54.7								small.
20.	16.48.7						16.55.5		0.4	17.45					very small.
							20.11.0								
25.	19.46.4		19.50.5		20.0.0		20.2.0		1.5	21.39					
26.	7.47						8.1.7		0.3	8.45					
29.	17.26.5				17.55.2		17.0.5		1.9	19.38					
30.	11.25						11.35.5		0.5	12.13					

very small confused by wind tremors.

very small

August

$T_0 = 0.9.3, \Delta = 31^\circ$

Doubtful

Earlier phases masked by local disturbances

small.

very small.

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Lat. 53° 50'.7 N., Long 2° 28'.2 W., Above Sea, 363 feet.

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Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm = 2.20" arc
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	Boom Period = 18.0 sec
1922.												Pillar Inclination 1 mm = .44" arc
Sept.												September.
1.	19.	18.0	19.	28.9	20.	0.2	20.	8.0	15.0			$\Delta = 89^\circ$
							20.	14.0	10.0			$T_0 = 19.4^s$
							20.	16.5	3.8			
							20.	19.7	3.7			
							20.	21.4	4.0			
							20.	26.0	2.0	23.	17.	
4.	17.	25.2					18.	45.5	1.1	19.	23.	
6.	22.	34.2					23.	4	1.0	23.	23	
14.	19.	13.3										very small.
			19.	55.05	20.	14.5	20.	23.3	5.2	22.	58.	
16.	23.	13.0	23.	14.5	23.	31.0	23.	30	4.0	2.	52	
17.	7.	46.5					8.	15.7	1.0			
							8.	21.0	2.2	9.	50	
28.	20.	10.2										very small.
							22.	55	0.5	23.	25	
30.	19.	5.2					19.	18.5	0.8	19.	47	

*Howland St.  
(1922)*

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Lat.  $53^{\circ} 50'.7$  N., Long  $2^{\circ} 28'.2$  W., Above Sea, 363 feet.

Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight. *Subson Milne Seismograph* Abbreviations on the other side.

Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm $2.28''$ arc Boom Period = $18.0$ sec Pillar Inclination 1 mm = $.44''$ arc
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	
1922 Sept.												September.
1.	19.	18.0	19.	28.9	20.	0.2	20.	8.0	15.0			$\Delta = 89^{\circ}$ $T_0 = 19.45$
							20.	14.0	10.0			
							20.	16.5	3.8			
							20.	19.7	3.7			
							20.	21.4	4.0			
							20.	26.0	2.0	23.	47.	
4.	17.	25 $\frac{1}{2}$					18.	45.5	1.1	19.	23.	
6.	22.	59 $\frac{1}{2}$					23.	4	1.0	23.	23.	
14.	19.	15.3 $\frac{1}{2}$										very small
		19.	55.05			20.	14.5	20.	23.3	5.2	22.	38.
16.	23.	15.0	23.	19.5	23.	31.0	23.	30	4.0	2.	52	
17.	7.	46.5 $\frac{1}{2}$					8.	15.7	1.0			
							8.	21.0	2.2	9.	50	
28.	20.	10 $\frac{1}{2}$										very small.
		22.	18 $\frac{1}{2}$				22.	55	0.5	23.	25	
30.	19.	5 $\frac{1}{2}$					19.	18.5	0.8	19.	47	

*Howland S.J.  
(1922)*

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Lat. 53° 50' 7 N., Long 2° 28' 2 W., Above Sea, 363 feet.

Time, Greenwich, 0 or 24 = Midnight. *Subtract 11 Minutes yet* Abbreviations on the other side.

Date	P <sub>1</sub>		P <sub>2</sub>		P <sub>3</sub>		Maximum		2 A	End		Boom Deviation, 1 mm = 220" arc Boom Period = 18.0 sec. Pillar Inclination 1 mm = 44" arc
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	mm	H.	M.	
<i>Oct</i>												
14	4.41.5	$\frac{1}{2}$					4.48		1.0		5.13	<i>October</i>
24	21.32.7		21.42.4				22.21		1.6			
							23.57.5		0.8		24.41	
27	13.40	$\frac{1}{2}$										
	14.34.2	$\frac{1}{2}$	14.46.7		15.11.0		15.21		1.1		16.54	
<i>Nov</i>												
4	3.57.5	$\frac{1}{2}$			4.31.7		4.34.3		0.7		5.21	<i>November</i>
7	7.16	$\frac{1}{2}$					14.16.5		0.5			<i>Reckoned</i>
	23.14.6		23.25.0				23.58.5		5.0		24.50	
11	4.46.5		4.57.6		5.19.2		5.25.2		> 25			$\Delta = 89^\circ$ (Chib)
	<i>Boom adhering to step at limit of boom and rest of record lost from this cause.</i>											
	15.27.4		15.34.0				19.10		2.5		21.15	
	21.35	$\frac{1}{2}$			<i>small tremors</i>				4.0		24	
12	0.15	$\frac{1}{2}$					0.27		0.5		0.58	
	7.53.3	$\frac{1}{2}$					8.11		0.7		8.54	
13	4.3.5	$\frac{1}{2}$					4.42		0.7			
							5.14.5		0.7		5.54	
17							12.0.5		3.0		13.16	<i>earlier phases lost in changing</i>
18							14.48		0.5			
<i>Dec</i>												
2	4.10.8	$\frac{1}{2}$					4.35.5		2.0		5.14	<i>December</i>
6	14.4.5		14.11.5				14.17.0		2.0		16.14	
7	14.57.0	$\frac{1}{2}$					16.36.0		1.0		17.1	
	17.15.5						17.34.5		1.0		19.56	
8	15.48.5	$\frac{1}{2}$					16.6.0				16.21	<i>small</i>
	22.52.5	$\frac{1}{2}$					23.14.7		0.8		24.41	
14	23.31	$\frac{1}{2}$					24.21.5		0.5			
							24.57.0		0.6			
							25.16.5		0.8		25.43	
17	1.0.0	$\frac{1}{2}$					1.13.5		0.5		2.20	
18	12.35	$\frac{1}{2}$					13.11		1.5		14.10	<i>thru throughout day</i>
23							18.23		0.8			
							23.24.5		0.8			
25							5.10.5		0.5			<i>the phases visible</i>
	<i>Beginning and end marked by micro</i>											
							5.20.5		0.5			
							6.27.5		0.5			
31	7.52.0		7.42.0		8.1.5		8.5.0		2.0			
							8.16.7		2.5		10.30	

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### ABBREVIATIONS.

$P_1 P_2 P_3$  = 1st, 2nd and 3rd phases (arrivals).

M.—Maximum.

A.—Amplitude. Greatest Displacement.

i.—(Impetus). Sudden shock. Well defined.

e.—(Emersio). Emerging. Gradual Development. (Quoted time therefore not certain).

In.—(Initium). Commencement, without statement of phase.

Roman Numerals in the margin for days of the month.

x—Reference to date in margin.