



**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURRY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR..... JANUARY..... 1938..**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD T <sub>1</sub> .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T.	DAMPING CONSTANT μ <sup>2</sup> .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 Jan. 1/2	N	i	23	45	32				
	NE	i		52	43				
	E	eL	0	15					
	ZN	eL		21					
	E	M		27	23	18	-10		
	Z	M		29	17	19	+10		
	N	M		29	25	18	+10		
	F		1	0					
2	ZNE	i	11	4	43				
	ZNE	eL		8					
	F			15					
2	ZNE	iP	22	39	43			9130	Dilatation.
	NE	iS		50	0				
	N	e		52	59				
	N	L	23	8					Pacific Ocean off Central America.
	ZE	L		13					16°N., 98°W. (U.S.C.G.S.)
	E	M		18	47	18	-20		
	Z	M		18	50	18	-20		
	F			55					
7	NE	e	16	9	49				
	NE	eL		23					
	Z	eL		31					
	Z	M		34	24	30	+17		
	F		17	25					
10	NE	eL	21	44					
	Z	eL		49					
	Z	M		54	9	15	-5		
		F		22	20				

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.
SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

.....JANUARY.....1938..

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
Jan. 11	Z NE N Z E E ZN E N Z	i i i i e eL eL M M M F	15	24	53				Compression.
				35	3				
				35	15				
				36	27				
				47	23				
				50					
				54					
				57	36	31	+29		
				58	22	26	+16		
			16	7	49	20	+18		
				40					
17	-	-	9	30	to				No records.
			13	0					
18		e F	5	15					
				40					
22	E ZNE	e L F	2	55	7				
			3	0					
				10					
23	ZN NE E E NE Z N E Z ZNE	iPP iPS iSS iSSS L L M M M eL <sub>2</sub> F	8	51	15			12000	Dilatation: confused by microseisms.
			9	0	40				
				5	57				
				9	56				Felt in Hawaii.
				16					
				23					
				26	40	26	+48		
				29	1	20	-30		
				30	14	20	+33		
			10	42					Via Antipodes.
			11	15					
24	E N NE E E ZN N	i i i i L L M F	10	58	38				Confused by microseisms.
			11	4	52				
				8	5				
				12	30				
				22					
				26					
				35	10	19	+22		
			13	50					
25	NE Z	eL eL F	18	16					
				21					
			19	10					
26		e F	3	55					
			4	15					
30		e F	17	45					Very small; possibly not seismic.
				55					(sgd) F.J.W. Whipple, Superintendent. 4th February, 1938.

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR FEBRUARY, 1938.**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD T <sub>1</sub> .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T.	DAMPING CONSTANT μ <sup>2</sup> .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 Feb. 1.	Z	iP	19	19	52			13500  Banda Sea. 5°S., 132°E. (Strasbourg).  Via antipodes.	
	Z	i		19	57				
	Z	e		23	31				
	ZNE	iPP		24	40				
	NE	i		24	51				
	NE	iPPP		27	6				
	NE	iSKS		30	22				
	NE	i		30	43				
	NE	iPS		34	37				
	NE	i		35	3				
	NE	iPPS		35	51				
	N	iSS		40	57				
	E	iSS		41	4				
	NE	i		45	59				
	NE	L			52				
	E	M		57	48	55	-1921		
	N	M		58	21	58	+3420		
Z	L		20	3					
N	M			4	39	30	-1170		
E	M			11	6	23	+800		
Z	M			23	58	20	+610		
ZNE	eL <sub>2</sub>		21	4					
	F		23	30					
4	e		0	52			Very small.		
	F		1	10					
5	ZNE	iP	2	35	20		8700	Compression.	
	ZNE	iPP		35	59				
	ZNE	iS		44	54				
	N	iScS		45	21			Felt at Bogota, Columbia. 4°N., 75°W. (Strasbourg). Focal depth about 150 km.	
	NE	iPS		46	2				
	N	iSPS		46	32				
	E	i		48	23				
	ZN	iSS		49	54				

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

FEBRUARY, 1938.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
Feb. 5 (Cond)	ZNE	eL	2	55					
	E	M	3	3	27	19	+20		
	Z	M		3	33	16	+16		
		F	4	10					
8	E	i	7	39	11				
	ZN	e		39	22				
	ZNE	eL		56					
	E	M	8	4	46	18	+6		Very small.
		F		20					
8		e	14	0					
		F		15					
8	NE	e	14	44	37				
	ZNE	eL	15	0					
		F		20					
10		e	7	0					
		F		25					
10	ZNE	i	20	48	2				
	N	i		48	38				
	ZNE	L		51					
	N	M		52	30	16	-14		
		F	21	5					
11		e	15	32					Very small.
		F		45					
13	ZNE	L	9	28					
	E	M		47	59	19	+12		Earlier phases masked by microseisms.
		F	10	30					
14	ZNE	iP	3	1	36			4050	Compression.
	ZNE	i		1	47				
	Z	iPP		2	58				
	ZNE	iS		7	26				
	ZNE	i		7	49				
	ZNE	iSS		10	12				
	ZN	i		11	20				
	ZNE	eL		15					
		F		45					Surface waves very small.
15	ZNE	iP	3	35	5			4090	Compression.
	ZNE	iPP		36	32				North of Cape Verde Islands. 18°N., 25°W. (U.S.C.G.S.).
	NE	iS		40	57				
	ZNE	L		44					
	N	M		47	52	15	-8		
		F	4	40					
15	Z	iP	7	4	32				Compression.
	E	i		4	46				
	ZNE	eL		15					
		F		45					
22	ZNE	eL	5	54					
		F	6	15					

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

FEBRUARY 1938

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
Feb.	ZNE	eL	7	10					
22.		F	8	5					
27		e	2	5				Very small.	
		F		45					

(sgd)

F.J.W. Whipple,  
Superintendent.  
4th March, 1938.

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR March 19 38**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD T <sub>1</sub> .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T.	DAMPING CONSTANT μ <sup>2</sup> .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937. Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937. Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937. Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK (MORRISON);  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938. March 2	ZNE	eL F	0	21					
2	E E	L M F	7	52				Very small on N-S and Z components.	
				52 40		- 5			
8		e F	4	0				Very small	
				15					
8	Z ZNE Z NE NE Z E Z F	e i i e eL eL M M	5	56 36 57 49 58 1					
			6	3 30					
				33					
				40					
				54 16	20	-8			
				57 19	19	-11			
			8	20					
9	ZNE	eL F	3	24					
			4	10					
9	ZE	e F	5	55				Very small	
			6	5					
10	NE Z	e eL eL F	16 17	38 17					
				22					
				45					

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

March

1938

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 March 11	Z	iP	14	55	24			2220	NE, e.
	E	i		55	56				
	NE	i		56	9				
	ZNE	iS		59	6				Felt on the West coast of Greece
	ZNE N	iL M F	15	2	13	15	+15		
11		e F	17	20					Very small
12		e F	20	32					Very small
13		e F	15	51					
13	ZNE E NE ZNE N	iP i e iS L M F	17	50	7	15	+27	2120	Probably repetition of the shock at 11d 14h.
13	ZNE	e eL F	21	30					
14	Z Z ZNE E Z	iP i eL M M F	0	59	6	17	+ 9 - 8		
14	ZE N ZNE E	iP e eL M F	5	25	51	13	+ 4		
19	NE	e F	13	40					Very small
21	ZNE	eL F	2	27					
22	ZNE ZNE ZNE ZNE NE Z NE ZNE Z NE ZNE	iP i iPP iPPP iS i iScS iSS e iSSS L	15	33	18			7850	Compression amplitudes of iP as read in mm:- S. N. E +0.9 -0.3 +0.2 Azimuth about North-West by North. Queen Charlotte Islands. 53°N., 132°W (U.S.C.G.S.)

M.O. 425

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

March 1938

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 March 22 (Ctd)	Z N E ZNE	M M M eL2 F	16	4	23	15	+39	Via antipodes	
				4	38	15	-42		
				5	15	13	-27		
			17	57					
			18	35					
22	E Zn	e L L F	22	49					
			23	7					
				9					
				40					
25		e F	9	0					
				20					
25	ZNE	eL F	17	4					
			18	10					
27	ZNE ZNE	e eL F	3	0					
				30					
				45					
27	E N E ZNE ZNE Z E ZE E ZE	e i i i i M M i i i F	11	19	30			Felt in Austria and Yugo- Slavia.	
				21	27				
				21	39				
				23	15				
				24	29				
				24	34	10	+35		
				24	34	10	-41		
				25	14				
				26	27				
				27	15				
			12	10					
30		e F	15	7				Very small	
				25					
31/1	ZE Z E ZNE Z N	eS i i L M M F	22	55	9			(sgd)  F. J. W. Whipple, Superintendent. 5th April 1938.	
				56	35				
				56	44				
			23	21					
				29	45	15	+9		
				29	49	15	+10		
			0	10					



**AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.**

OFFICE,  
EDINBURGH.

14 MAY 1938

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.** *File*

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR APRIL 1938.**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1918).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD T <sub>1</sub> .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T.	DAMPING CONSTANT μ <sup>2</sup> .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI-TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 April 1	ZNE	eL F	1	38					
1	ZNE	e	21	55					
	NE	L	22	21					
	Z	L		26					
	N	M	29	42	15	-8			
	Z	M	29	46	17	+7			
		F	23	20					
2	ZNE	e eL F	6	30					
				50					
			8	50					
10		e ,F	5	38					very small
			6	5					
12	ZNE	eL F	11	40					
			12	15					
13	ZNE	iP	2	49	23		1710		Dilatation. Amplitudes of iP as measured in mm.
	Z	i		50	1				N E Z
	ZN	i		50	32				-47 +4.7 -7.6
	ZNE	iS		52	20				
	NE	iSS		52	30				
	NE	i		53	4				Azimuth about SE.
	ZNE	L		54					Felt throughout southern Italy
	E	M		54	33	9	+50		39.5 N., 15.0 E. (Strasbourg)
	Z	M		54	58	8	-32		
	N	M		55	3	7	-49		
		F	4	30					

# SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.



From the ISC collection scanned by SISMO

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 April 14	ZNE	i	1	28	7				
	Z	i		28	39				
	ZNE	i		37	33				
	ZNE	i		38	8				
	NE	i		38	38				
	NE	e		42	22				
	NE	e		46	2				
	ZNE N	eL M F		51 59	25	20	+13		Surface waves small.
16	ZNE	eL	20	56					
		F	21	25					
17	Z	i	14	52	47				
	Z	i		56	26				
	NE	i	15	3	41				
	E	i		5	24				
	E	e		5	57				
	N	eL		25					
	ZE	L		28					
	E Z N	M M M F		30 30 30	28 33 38	20 21 19	+11 +14 -7		
19	ZNE	iP	11	5	1			2800	Dilatation. Amplitudes of iP as measured in mm. N E Z -0.8 +2.0 -3.6 Azimuth about E.S.E. Destructive in Asia Minor. 38.9° N., 32.7° E. (Strasbourg)
	N	iS		9	29				
	E	i		9	43				
	Z	i		9	54				
	N	i		10	8				
	ZE	i		11	15				
	N	i		11	29				
	ZNE	eL		12					
	N	M		13	40	24	+195		
	E	M		16	5	18	+125		
	Z	M		18	56	14	+ 67		
	ZNE	eL2 F		13 14	53 50				
19/20	ZNE	eL	23	0					
		F	0	5					
20	Z	e	6	46	57				
	Z	i		50	24				
	NE	eL	7	30					
	Z	eL		37					
	Z	M F		54 30	58	21	-9		
21	ZNE	e	1	49					
		eL	2	6					
		F	3	0					
22	E ZNE	i	4	36	22				
		eL		50					
		F	5	40					



**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

APRIL.....1938...

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 April 23	Z	i	0	40	55				NE, e.
	ZNE	i		44	32				
	NE	e		51	25				
	E	i		51	55				
	ZNE	eL	1	12					
	E	M		21	0	21	-13		
	Z	M		26	45	21	-12		
		F	2	25					
23	NE	i	9	41	21				
	ZNE	eL		50					
		F	10	25					
25	ZNE	eL	9	18					
		F		30					
25		e	10	45					
		F	11	0					
25		e	11	49					
		F	12	5					
25	NE	eL	15	30					
	Z	eL		34					
		F		55					
25	NE	eL	17	40					
	Z	eL		44					
	Z	M		52	2	19	-6		
	E	M		52	5	19	+6		
		F	18	40					
26		e	13	42					very small
		F	14	15					
29	ZNE	L	2	46					
		F		55					
29	ZNE	i	4	57	50				
	ZNE	L	5	3					
	Z	M		4	6	17	+3		
		F		25					

(Signed)

F.J.W. Whipple  
Superintendent  
7th May 1938.

M.O. 425

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

METEOROLOGICAL  
OFFICE,  
EDINBURGH.KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND. *File*

13 JUN 1938

SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR MAY 1938

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD $T_1$ .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD $T$ .	DAMPING CONSTANT $\mu^2$ .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec, 14	24.2 <sup>sec.</sup>	8.1 <sup>sec.</sup>	0.00	77.3 <sup>sec<sup>-1</sup></sup>
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	$\Delta$	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938.									
May									
1	ZNE	eL F	2 3	1 5					
2	ZNE	eL F	15 16	43 10					
3	Z ZNE NE Z	iP iS eL eL F	2 3	27 37 49 55 25	39 44		8900	Dilatation	
3	Z Z ZNE	iP i eL F	19 20	27 28 55 20	54 26				
6	NE NE NE NE ZNE N	iP iPg iS iS*(I) iS*(II) iSg i F	5	1 1 1 1 2 2 2 21 6	7 12 51 56 0 5 21		400		
6	ZE ZNE Z E	iP eL M M F	18 19	29 50 1 1 50	26 43 47	19 19		Probably in Nicaragua. (Strasbourg)	

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**



From the ISC collection scanned by SISMO5

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI-TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
May 8	NE	e	14	26	55				
	ZNE	eL		50					
	E	M	15	10	32	18	+13		
	Z	M		11	23	18	+10		
		F	16	35					
10	-	-	10	35					No records.
				to					
			11	45					
11	Z	iP	14	57	20			10350	
	E	i		57	47				
	Z	i		58	19				
	Z	iPP	15	1	14				Pacific Ocean near Central America.
	NE	iSKS		7	34				17°N., 101°W. (U.S.C.G.S.)
	ZNE	iS		8	34				
	Z	iSP		9	19				
	ZNE	eL		25					
	N	M		27	57	30	+15		
		F	17	10					
2	Z	eP	15	54	59			14000	
	Z	iPKP		58	13				
	ZNE	iPP	16	0	14				
	ZNE	i		0	31				
	NE	iPKS		1	29				
	ZNE	iPPP		3	0				
	NE	eSKKS		6	59				
	NE	iPS		10	28				
	ZNE	iPPS		11	51				New Guinea.
	NE	i		12	29				8°S., 147°E. (U.S.C.G.S.)
	Z	i		13	3				
	ZNE	i		13	11				
	ZNE	i		14	3				
	ZNE	eSS		17	13				
	N	i		17	51				
	E	i		17	59				
	ZNE	i		18	51				
	N	i		21	41				
	E	iSSS		22	37				
	N	i		23	7				
NE	L		27					Love waves.	
ZNE	L		32					Rayleigh waves.	
E	M		48	52	23	+200			
N	M		53	14	23	+220			
Z	M		58	40	19	+220			
	F	20	10						
12	ZNE	eL	21	50					
	N	M		58	5	19	+9		
		F	23	0					



MAY .....19.38

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
May 12	ZNE	iP	22	15	5			2770	Superposed on preceding shock.
	ZNE	iS		19	31				
	ZNE	i		19	39				
	ZNE	L		23					
	N	M		24	5	18	-31		
		F	-	-	-				Overlapped by preceding shock.
13		e	1	35					
		eL		57					
		F	2	15					
13	ZNE	i	2	58	2				
		eL	3	3					
		F		15					
13		e	4	11					Very small
		F		15					
13		e	13	0					
		F		10					
13	NE Z	eL	15	59					
		eL	16	7					
		F		30					
14		e	4	57					
		F	5	15					
14		e	7	6					Very small
		F		20					
14		e	7	52					Very small
		F	8	0					
14	E ZNE N	e	14	34	25				
		L		45					
		M		46	57	23	+14		
		F	13	35					
14	NE	e	18	53					Very small
		F	19	10					
15		e	1	0					Very small
		F		15					
15	ZE E ZNE Z	iP	3	38	16			2430	Dilatation. North Atlantic Ocean.
		iS		42	15				
		L		43					
		M		44	34	18	+6		
		F	4	15					
16		e	14	30					
		F		45					
16		e	16	30					
		F		55					

# SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
May 16	Z	iP	18	40	50				
	ZNE	L		47					
		F	19	5					
18		-	9.5 to 15 45					No records.	
19		e	15	27					
		F		30				Very small	
19	Z	iP	17	23	12			11700	
	Z	i		23	17				
	ZNE	iPP		27	43				
	ZNE	i		27	53				
	E	i		29	39				
	ZNE	iPPP		30	13				
	NE	iSKS		33	50				Macassar Strait.
	N	iS		35	21				1°S., 119°E. ( U.S.C.G.S.)
	Z	iSP		36	54				
	NE	iPS		37	9				Large movement.
	E	i		37	21				
	E	i		37	41				Large movement.
	ZNE	iPPS		38	8				
	ZE	i		40	22				Large movement.
	E	iPKKS		42	20				
	ZN	iSS		42	59				
	E	iPPP		46	37				
	E	iSSS		47	21				PPP by path > 180°
	N	i		48	1				
	NE	eL		50					
ZNE	L		53				Love waves.		
E	M	18	13	13	25	+280	Rayleigh waves		
N	M		20	51	19	+160			
Z	M		22	15	20	-160			
	F	22	0						
19		e	18	20					
		F		30					
22	Z	i	8	5	36				
		F		30				N.E., e.	
22	Z	i	8	41	54				
	ZNE	eL	9	1				Compression.	
		F	10	45				N.E., e.	



SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

MAY

1938.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.	
			h.	m.	s.					sec.
May 23	ZNE	iP	7	31	11			9430	Compression. Amplitudes of iP as read in mm:- N          E          Z -1.2      -1.0      +4.5  Azimuth about 40°  Felt in Japan. 36°N., 141°E. ( U.S.C.G.S. )	
	ZNE	i		31	21					
	ZNE	iPP		34	35					
	ZNE	iPPP		36	35					
	Z	i		37	53					
	NE	iS		41	43					
	ZNE	iS <sub>c</sub> S		41	54					
	E	i		42	3					
	Z	iSP		42	33					
	ZNE	iSS		47	11					
	ZNE	e		48	35					
	NE	L			57					
	Z	L		8	2					
	E	M			4	7	30			-380
	N	M			6	18	25			-290
Z	M			9	16	24	+250			
		F	-	-	-			Overlapped by next shock.		
23	NE	iPP	8	38	49			(9400)	Repetition of preceding shock.	
	NE	iS		45	28					
	E	iPS		45	57					
	N	iSS		51	13					
	NE	i		52	31					
	N	i		59	43					
	NE	L		9	7					
	Z	L			13					
	N	M			16	30	21			+66
	E	M			18	3	19			-62
	Z	M			22	0	18			+52
		F	11	50						
23		e	16	4					Very small.	
		F		15						
24		e	10	6					Very small.	
		F		20						
26		e	11	56						
		F	12	25						
27	ZNE	iP	21	27	33			2970		
	ZNE	eP <sub>c</sub> P		31	0					
	NE	iS		32	14					
	ZNE	iL		32	40					
	N	M		34	1	8				-9
	Z	M		35	26	11				-7
		F	22	10						
28		e	0	16					Very small.	
		F		30						
28	Z	eP	10	25	44			8450		
	ZNE	iS		35	27					
	ZNE	eL		51						
	E	M		55	1	18				+5
	Z	M		59	6	16				+9
	N	M		59	16	14				-8
	ZNE	eL	11	43						
		F		55						



# SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
May 28	Z	iP	16	54	16			8950	Dilatation.
	NE	iS	17	4	24				
	E	eL		19					
	ZN	eL		24					
	E	M		28	3	23	+19		
	N	M		28	13	21	+15		
		F	18	45					
30	ZNE	i	14	49	28				Compression.
	ZN	i		49	34				
	N	i		49	50				
	Z	i		51	5				
	ZN	i		52	58				
	ZN	i		53	4				
	ZN	i		53	41				
	E	e	15	11	44				
	N	e		12	56				
	ZNE	eL		35					
	E	M		56	8	20	-38		
	N	M		57	8	21	-59		
	Z	M		57	13	21	+59		
		F	17	25					
31	ZNE	eL	0	12					
		F		55					
31	Z	e	18	5					
	ZNE	eL		9					
		F		30					
31	Z	e	19	45					
	ZNE	eL		49					
		F	20	10					

(Signed)

F.J.W. Whipple  
 Superintendent  
 7th June 1938.

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR JUNE 1938.**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914) OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD $T_1$ .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD $T$ .	DAMPING CONSTANT $\mu^2$ .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	24.2 <sup>sec.</sup>	8.1 <sup>sec.</sup>	0.00	77.3 <sup>sec<sup>-1</sup></sup>
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK

TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.

SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	$\Delta$	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 June 9	Z	iP	19	30	3			13,000  Banda Sea 4° S., 126° E. (U.S.C.G.S.)	N.E., e. Compression
	ZNE	iPP		34	49				
	ZN	i		35	56				
	ZN	i		37	19				
	ZNE	iPPP		37	32				
	ZNE	iSP		44	33				
	NE	i		44	54				
	E	i		45	2				
	ZNE	iSPP		45	33				
	NE	e		50	5				
	NE	i		50	33				
	ZNE	iSS		51	9				
	E	i		54	37				
	N	eSSS		55	21				
	E	i		55	50				
	NE	e		58	45				
	NE	eL	20	11					
	Z	eL		18					
	N	M		22	7	21	-48		
	Z	M		26	13	20	+47		
E	M		28	1	20	+44			
	F		23	0					

## SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

JUNE.....19..38..

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 June 10	ZNE	eP	10	6	39			10,000	Amplitudes of iP as read in mm:- N. E. Z. +0.7 +0.7 -3.0 azimuth about north-east.  Riu-Kiu Islands. 25° N., 125° E. (U.S.C.G.S.)
	ZNE	iP		6	52				
	ZNE	iPP		10	19				
	ZNE	ePPP		11	51				
	NE	iSKS		17	18				
	ZNE	iS		17	37				
	NE	iPS		18	27				
	NE	iSS		23	38				
	NE	iSSS		27	46				
	ZNE	L		34					
	E	M		51	48	18	-420		
	N	M		52	8	18	-440		
	Z	M		52	19	18	+380		
	ZNE	eL <sub>2</sub>	12	5				L via antipodes.	
		F	15	0					
10	ZNE	eL	16	15					
		F		30					
	ZNE	eL	17	6					
		F		30					
10	ZNE	eP	18	18	23			Pacific Ocean near Central America 16 N., 98° W. (U.S.C.G.S.)	
	ZNE	eL		50					
		F	19	35					
10	ZNE	eL	20	24				Very small	
		F		30					
11	Z	iP	10	58	18			345 Felt in Belgium, Holland, France, England and Germany.	
	ZNE	iP*		58	25				
	ZNE	iPg		58	30				
	ZNE	i		58	38				
	NE	iS		58	56				
	ZNE	iS*		59	4				
	ZNE	iSg		59	11				
	ZNE	M	11	0 <sub>+</sub>					
		F		10					
11	Z	i	12	10	1			After shock from the Belgian earthquake at 11d.10h. 57m.	
		F		12					
11	ZE	i	13	9	23			ditto.	
	ZNE	i		10	22				
		F		12					
12	Z	iP	13	26	32			ditto.	
	Z	i		26	41				
	ZNE	i		26	55				
	ZNE	i		27	3				
	ZNE	i		27	8				
	Z	i		27	22				
	Z	i		27	30				
	F			31					



**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 June 14		e F	8	19					Very small
15	ZNE	eL F	8	37					Argentina. 32° S., 68° W., ( U.S.C.G.S.)
15	Z ZNE	e eL F	13	0	36				
15				47					
15			15	0					
16	ZNE	iP	2	28	14			9890	Compression
	ZNE	i		28	26				Amplitudes of iP as read in mm:-
	ZNE	iPP		31	53				N. E. Z.
	Z	iPPP		33	54				-0.6 -0.6 +1.8
	NE	iSKS		38	44				Azimuth about north-east
	ZNE	iSKKS		38	58				
	ZNE	iS		39	7				Riu-Kiu Islands.
	E	iPS		39	54				28° N., 130° E. (Strasbourg).
	ZNE	iPPS		40	25				
	NE	i		40	57				
	ZE	i		44	30				
	N	iSS		45	34				
	N	eSSS		51	46				
	Z	i		52	6				
	ZNE	eL	3	0					
	Z	M		14	16	14	(-290)		* Maxima passed off bottom of
	N	M		14	19	14	-170		chart.
	E	M		14	19	14	-200		
		F	6	50					
16/17	ZNE	eL F	23	39					
			0	10					
18	NE	eL	1	25					
	Z	eL F		34					
				55					
19	-	-		7	29				No records
			to 9	56					
20	-	-		13	24				No records
			to 14	37					
20/21	ZNE	iP	23	59	33			5870	
	ZNE	iPP	0	1	29				
	ZE	i		2	53				
	ZNE	iS		7	2				
	NE	iSS		10	18				
	E	i		10	38				
	ZN	i		10	50				
	ZNE	L		17					
	N	M		19	47	17	-210		
	Z	M		22	44	16	-200		
	E	M		22	45	17	-230		
		F	3	20					



SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 June 21	NE Z	eL eL F	7	28					
			8	5					
23	ZNE	eL F	1	50					
			2	25					
23	Z	iPKP	13	15	5				Compression N.E., e
	ZNE	i		15	9				
	NE	e		17	50				
	ZN	e		18	37				
	ZNE	eL		57					
	E	M	14	21	26	21	+14		
	Z	M		21	41	21	+29		
	N	M		22	17	21	-10		
		F	16	0					
24		e F	20	2					Very small
				15					
25/26	ZNE	iP	23	50	44			2920	Surface waves very small
	ZNE	iS		55	21				
		F	0	35					
28	ZE	iP	19	30	3			9030	Compression.
	E	iS		40	15				Azimuth about west.
	E	iPS		40	39				
	ZNE	eL		55					
		F	20	15					
29	NE	eL F	20	10					
				30					
30	Z	iPKP	17	4	23				Dilatation. N.E., e.
	ZNE	eL		50					
		F	18	50					

(Signed)

F.J.W. Whipple  
Superintendent.  
5th July 1938.

M.O. 425

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

OFFICE,  
EDINBURGH.

15 AUG 1938

File

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.

SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR JULY 1938.

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD $T_1$ .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD $T$ .	DAMPING CONSTANT $\mu^2$ .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	24. <sup>sec.</sup> 2	8.1 <sup>sec.</sup>	0.00	77. <sup>sec-1</sup> 3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TITUDE.	$\Delta$	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 July						sec.	$\mu$	km.	
2	Z	e F	1	48	44				Not very distant.
			2	10					
2		e F	12	38					
				55					
4	Z	i	21	32	21				
	ZNE	eL F	22	30					
			23	15					
5	Z	i F	2	23	26				Compression. Overlapped by next shock.
			-	-	-				
5	Z	i	3	14	21				
	ZNE	eL F		45					
			5	25					
5/6	Z	iPKP	22	27	1				Compression.
	ZNE	eL	23	15					
	E	M F	0	0	4	18	+4		
				45					
6	Z	iPKP	1	44	11				
	Z	i		44	44				
	ZNE	eL	2	32					
	E	M F	3	14	35	18	+6		
			4	20					
6	ZNE	eL F	13	42					
			14	15					

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.
SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

..... JULY ..... 19 38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 July									
8	ZNE	eL F	14 15	52 5					
12	ZNE ZNE	e KP eL F	12 13 15	56 42 10	31				
13	Z Z NE	e e e F	20	19 19 22 30	6 27 53				
14	ZNE	eL F	3 4	37 5					
15	ZNE	eL F	0 1	50 25					
16	ZNE	eL F	16 17	40 5					Very small.
17		e F	11 12	25 10					
18	Z NE NE NE ZNE N Z F	e i i i L M M F	1	0 1 1 2 3 3 3 15	8 13 29 24 9 11 13	8 8	+5 +5		Very small.
20	ZNE ZNE ZNE ZNE N F	iP iS i L M F	0	28 32 32 35 36 2	26 23 35 18	11	+51	2400	Dilatation Destructive in Northern Attica, Greece.
21	NE ZNE	i eL F	9 10	30 45 45	0				
21	ZNE	eL F	22	5 40					

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

.....JULY.....19.38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 July 22	ZNE NE NE ZNE E	eP eSKS eSS eL M F	8	0	47			9650	
				11	16				
				16	59				
				20					
				31	33	26	+30		
			10	55					
23/24	ZNE	eL F	23	55					
			0	30					
24	NE NE NE	eP e eL F	13	23	58				No "Z" record.
				34	42				
				44					
			14	30					
27	Z NE	i e F	1	34	0				
				41	26				
				50					
27		e F	13	32					Very small.
				45					
27	E	eL M F	17	40		15	+9		
				53	28				
			18	20					
28	Z	i F	8	29	14				
			9	5					
29	ZE ZE E E N NE ZE ZNE N	i i e i i i i eL M F	13	20	5				Compression.
				23	59				
				30	37				
				30	56				
				31	18				
				31	38				
				32	53				
				55					
			14	5	30	19	+11		
			16	0					
30		e F	19	39					
			20	0					

(Signed)

F.J.W. Whipple  
Superintendent  
4th August 1938.



**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR..... AUGUST..... 19 38.**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD T <sub>1</sub>	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T.	DAMPING CONSTANT μ <sup>2</sup> .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK (MORRISON);  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 August									
2	ZNE	eL F	0	42				Very small	
3	ZNE	eL F	14	12					
4	Z	iP	9	7	51		10000		
	Z	i		8	47				
	Z	e		17	35				
	ZNE	iSKS		18	6				
	ZNE	iSKKS		18	45			Northern Argentina. 24°S., 65°W. (U.S.C.G.S.)	
	ZE	iSP		19	59				
	ZNE	eL		30					
	E	M		47	12	20	+9		
	Z	M		47	18	20	+8		
		F	11	10					
5		e F	16	30				Very small	
			17	40					
8	ZNE	e	13	18					
	ZN	i		19	25				
	N	e		23	26				
	ZNE	eL		25					
	E	M		25	51	15	+5		
		F	14	5					
8	ZNE	iP	15	39	51		2300		
	E	iS		43	40				
	ZN	e		43	50				
	ZNE	eL		45					
	E	M		46	19	15	+5		
		F	16	10					

M.O.....425.....

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

AUGUST.....19..38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
August									
8	ZN	e	16	54	22				
	ZNE	eL	17	0					
		F		10					
8	ZNE	eL	19	5					
		F		25					
9	ZNE	eL	12	5				Very small.	
		F		25					
9	ZNE	eL	18	42				Very small.	
		F	19	0					
9		e	22	15				Very small.	
		F		30					
10		e	2	45				Very small.	
		F		55					
12	ZN	e	4	25	49				
	Z	e		28	18				
	ZNE	eL	5	20					
		F	6	25					
14	ZN	e	20	55	52				
	ZNE	eL	21	5					
		F		30					
15	ZNE	i	11	6	25				
	ZNE	i		9	54				
	ZNE	L		13					
		F		25					
15	ZNE	eL	17	35				Very small	
		F		55					
16	ZNE	iP	4	39	34		8270	Compression.	
	NE	iP <sub>C</sub> P		39	58			Amplitudes of iP as read	
	Z	i		40	8			in mm. :-	
	ZE	iPP		42	24			N. E. Z.	
	ZNE	iPPP		43	57			(-0.2) -0.9 +2.0	
	ZE	iPPPP		44	53			Azimuth between E.N.E. and E.	
	ZNE	iS		49	7			Burma.	
	NE	iPS		49	41				
	E	i		50	41				
	NE	iSS		53	57				
	ZNE	L	5	5				22°N., 93°E. (Strasbourg.)	
	Z	M		16	56	21	+200		
	E	M		16	58	21	+105		
		F	8	35					
18	E	i	9	54	15				
	ZNE	eL	10	20					
		F	11	10					
18	ZNE	eL	19	52					
	Z	M	20	4	49	16	+6		
		F		30					

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

.....AUGUST.....19..38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 August									
20		e F	6	18 40					Very small
21		e F	17	4 20					Very small
22		e F	10 11	55 5					Very small
22	Z ZNE E	e eL M F	22	4 10 19 0	47 4	13	+5		
23	ZNE	eL F		8 15	50				
24	ZNE	eL F	16 17	45 10					
25	Z Z E Z E ZNE Z	e i i i e eL M F	1	41 46 52 55 56 25 43 20	55 4 34 2 4	17	-5		N.E, e.
28	ZN ZNE	eP eL F	21	7 13 55	47				
29	Z ZE NE NE NE NE Z ZNE E N Z	eP e iSKS i iS iPS e eL M M M F	15 16 17 18	36 41 46 46 48 49 49 10 17 19 24 20	12 22 48 54 10 4 19	24 22 20	-47 -17 +14	11430	Destructive in the Philippines



**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

AUGUST 19 38

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 August 30	Z	e	12	8	42				N.E., e.
	Z	i		10	21				
	ZN	e		12	58				
	Z	i		14	50				
	E	e		17	16				
	ZNE	e		20	12				
	Z	i		22	23				
	NE	eL		45					
	Z	eL		53					
	Z	M	13	6	42	18	-21		
	N	M		6	45	18	-9		
	E	M		7	13	18	+13		
		F	15	30					
30		e	17	35				Very small	
		F	18	50					
30		e	19	38				Very small	
		F		55					
31	Z	e	18	5	3				
	Z	i		5	40				
	N	e		6	58				
	N	e		14	33				
	N	e		17	18				
	ZNE	eL	18	40					
		F	19	25					

(Signed)  
 F.J.W. Whipple  
 Superintendent  
 5th September 1938.

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.** File

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR...SEPTEMBER.....19...38.**

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD $T_1$ .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD $T$ .	DAMPING CONSTANT $\mu^2$ .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	24.2 <sup>sec.</sup>	8.1 <sup>sec.</sup>	0.00	77.3 <sup>sec-1</sup>
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	$\Delta$	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
September									
1	Z	e	3	7	9				
	ZNE	eL		42					
	Z	M		52	56	16	-6		
		F	4	25					
1/2	Z	iP	23	0	31		8700	N.E,e.	
	Z	i		0	48			Pacific Ocean	
	Z	ePP		3	33			near Salvador.	
	N	eS		10	26				
	NE	ePS		10	47			13°N., 90°W. (U.S.C.G.S.)	
	ZNE	eL		25					
	Z	M		44	40	16	+7		
		F	0	55					
3	Z	i	4	50	29			N.E,e.	
	ZNE	L		56					
		F	5	20					
4		e	19	46					
	ZNE	eL		20	12				
		F		21	30				
4		eL	22	37					
		F		55					
5		e	8	0				Very small	
		F		20					
5	Z	iPKP <sub>1</sub>	15	2	30		(18000)		
	Z	iPKP <sub>2</sub>		3	12				
	Z	ePP		6	55				
	ZNE	eL		50					
		F	17	20					

FORM 3717.

## SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

SEPTEMBER ..... 19 38

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 September									
6	Z	iP	20	58	4				N.E,e.
	ZNE	eL	21	34					
		F	22	10					
7	Z	e	2	13	25				
	ZNE	eL		52					
		F	3	25					
7	ZNE	iP	4	16	15			10000	compression
	ZNE	iPP		19	45				
	N	eSKS		26	47				
	N	i		27	49				
	Z	iSP		28	7				
	NE	iPPS		28	33				
	Z	e		29	30				
	NE	iSS		32	53				
	NE	eL		42					
	Z	eL		52					
	N	M	5	1	7	15			-61
	Z	M		1	10	15			+90
		F	7	25					
7	Z	iP	13	17	16				
	Z	i		19	33				
	ZNE	i		20	25				
	N	i		20	39				Surface waves very small
		F	14	40					
10		e	23	10					
		F		25					
11		e	20	32					Very small
		F		55					
12	ZNE	eL	6	48					
		F	7	20					
14		e	9	40					Very small
		F		55					
16	ZNE	eL	4	47					
		F	5	15					
16		e	6	55					
		F	7	25					
18	ZNE	iP	3	55	17			2400	Compression
	ZNE	iS		59	14				
	ZNE	L	4	2					
	Z	M		4	39	9			-17
	N	M		4	41	9			+30
		F		45					
21		e	13	55					Very small
		F	14	10					
21		e	15	0					Very small
		F		25					

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

SEPTEMBER.....19...38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
September									
21.	NE NE E NE NE	iP i i iS eL F	19	4	41			9900	Wood-Anderson records Galitzin seismographs not in operation.
25	ZNE	eL F	21	33					
			22	30					
27	Z NE ZNE Z N	iP iS eL M M F	2	41	5			6010	N.E, e. Compression.
				48	42				
				56					
			3	13	46	10	+9		
				13	51	10	+14		
			4	20					
27	ZNE Z	e eL M F	10	37					
			11	20					
				32	59	22	+6		
			12	45					
28	ZNE	e eL F	18	37					
			19	27					
			20	50					

(Signed)  
  
L.H.G. Dines  
Officer in charge  
5th October 1938

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

OFFICE,  
EDINBURGH.

14 NOV 1938

File

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR OCTOBER 1938

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD $T_1$	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD $T$	DAMPING CONSTANT $\mu^2$	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	$\Delta$	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 October						sec.	$\mu$	km.	
2	ZNE	eL F	16	55					
7	NE Z	eL eL F	1	50					
7	NE Z	eL eL F	17	10					
9	ZNE Z	eL M F	17	55	26	18	+5		Earlier phases obscured by microseisms.
10	e F		3	45					
10	ZNE Z Z NE NE ZNE ZNE Z NE Z NE NE Z N E Z	eP iPP iPPP iSKS iSKKS iPS iPPS iSKKP eSS iPPP eSSS eL eL M M M F	21	2	43			11500	N.E., e.  large movement.  by path greater than 180°.
						26	-84		
						22	-77		
						26	+98		
			23	50					



KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

.....OCTOBER.....19.38...

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
October									
11	ZNE	e	0	36	25				
	ZNE	eL	1	2					
		F		40					
12	Z	iP	0	46	57			9410	Compression N.E., e.
	Z	iPP		50	9				N.E., e.
	NE	iSKS		57	16				
	NE	iS		57	28				
	Z	eSP		58	18				
	E	iSS	1	2	42				
	ZNE	eL		15					
	N	M		22	51	20	-31		
	E	M		22	51	20	+66		
	Z	M		31	17	15	+17		
		F	3	30					
13	NE	eL	16	8					
	Z	eL		15					
	N	M		24	10	15	-11		
	E	M		24	10	15	-10		
	Z	M		24	14	15	+14		
		F		55					
16	NE	i	2	23	12				) From records of Wood-Anderson ) seismographs Not very distant.
	NE	i		24	53				
	Z	i		25	26				
		F		30					
17/18		e	23	51					
		F	0	15					
19	ZNE	iP	4	22	59			5810	
	NE	iS		30	25				
	NE	i		30	31				Altai Mountains.
	NE	iSS		32	48				48°N., 91°E. (Strasbourg)
	NE	iSS		34	35				
	ZNE	L		39					
	E	M		44	0	17	-110		
	N	M		44	0	17	+145		
		F	6	15					
20	NE	iPP	2	39	21			13000	No "Z" record.
	NE	i		39	49				
	NE	i		40	13				
	NE	iSKS		44	51				
	NE	iPS		49	3				West of Timor.
	E	iSS		55	3				9°S., 123°E. (Strasbourg)
	E	i	3	1	11				
	NE	eL		16					
	N	M		17	45	46	+130		
	E	M		19	10	48	-195		
		F	5	10					
20.		e	13	45					Very small
		F	14	15					

SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

.....OCTOBER.....19.38..

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 October 21	N NE	i eL F	20 21	45 5	23				No " Z " record
22	NE	eL F	1	5 50					No " Z " record
23	NE NE E	e eL M F	3 4 5	46 52 5	51	12	+5		No " Z " record
23		e F	6	27 55					Very small
23	Z NE NE NE Z E N Z	iP iS iPS L L M M M F	15	13 23 23 42 45 47 51 52	17 6 24			8570	Dilatation
				20 57 1		15 15 15	+11 +11 +10		
26		e F	4	0 25					Very small
26		e F	17	45 55					Very small
29	ZN N E E N NE E Z	iP e e i e eL M eL F	13	21 29 31 31 31 50 53 55	11 54 7 47 57				
				4		32	+11		
30		e F	0 1	32 0					Very small

(Signed)  
F.J.W. Whipple  
Superintendent  
5th November 1938.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

EDINBURGH.

15 DEC 1938

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND. *File*

SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR NOVEMBER 1938

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914) OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD T <sub>1</sub> .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T.	DAMPING CONSTANT μ <sup>2</sup> .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
 TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
 SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
November									
4		e F	3	50				Very small	
5	ZNE	iP	8	55	59		9670	Compression. Amplitudes of iP as read in mm.	
	ZNE	ipP		56	18			N. E. Z.	
	ZNE	isP		56	31			-1.0 -0.7 +2.7	
	ZE	i		57	2			giving azimuth about 35°	
	Z	i		57	49			Felt in eastern Japan.	
	Z	iPP		59	24			36° N., 141° E., with depth of focus about 85 km. (Strasbourg.)	
	ZNE	ipPP		59	47				
	NE	isPP		59	56				
	ZNE	iPPP	9	1	40				
	Z	i		3	19				
	NE	iS		6	28				
	NE	i		6	40				
	NE	ipS		6	52			Large movement.	
	E	isS		7	0				
	ZNE	iSP		7	20				
	ZNE	isPS		7	56				
	Z	i		8	24				
	N	i		11	58				
	E	iSS		12	20				
	E	i		12	40				
	NE	isSS		13	8				
	ZNE	i		13	37				
	ZNE	iSSS		15	49				
	Z	i		17	48				
	E	i		18	12				
	NE	i		19	52				
	NE	L		21	24				
	Z	L		24					
	E	M		26	55	36	-780		
	N	M		28	9	33	-480		
	Z	M		28	36	35	-360		
		F	-	-	-			Overlapped by next shock.	

M.O. 425.....

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

NOVEMBER.....19.38..

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 November 5	ZNE	iP	11	2	54			9650	Dilatation.
	ZNE	ipP		3	15				Repetition of preceding shock.
	ZNE	isP		3	27				
	ZNE	iPP		6	35				
	NE	iPPP		8	22				
	ZNE	i		8	38				
	ZNE	i		10	3				
	NE	i		10	16				
	NE	iS		13	20				
	NE	ipS		13	45				large movement.
	ZN	isS		13	58				
	E	iSP		14	18				
	NE	isPS		14	40				
	Z	i		15	12				
	NE	i		15	40				
	ZE	iSS		19	35				
	NE	iSSS		22	32				
	NE	eL		28					
	Z	eL		33					
	N	M		42	59	22	+760		
	E	M		44	17	19	(± 530)*		* Maxima passing beyond limits of registration.
	Z	M		45	38	20	+810		
		F	15	25					
5	NE	e	22	6					No "Z" record.
	NE	eL		14					
		F		30					
6	NE	eP	9	6	30			9600	No "Z" record.
	NE	i		6	37				Pacific Ocean near Japan.
	NE	isP		7	1				37° N., 142° E., with depth of
	N	iPP		9	55				focus about 100 km. (Strasbourg.)
	E	isPP		10	21				
	NE	i		13	59				
	NE	iS		17	0				
	N	iPS		18	1				
	E	i		18	21				
	N	M		55	8	14	-200		
	E	M		55	53	14	-145		
		F	13	15					
6	NE	eL	18	3					No "Z" record.
		F		40					
6/7	NE	eP	21	51	21			9540	No "Z" record.
	NE	i		51	46				Repetition of the shock at 6d. 9h.
	NE	iS	22	1	58				
	E	i		2	12				
	NE	eL		17					
	E	M		33	16	16	+110		
	N	M		42	2	13	+ 65		
		F	1	0					

M.O. 425.....

**KEY OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

NOVEMBER.....1938.....

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938.									
November									
7	NE	eL F	1	36					No "Z" record. Overlapped by next shock.
7	NE N E NE NE E N	eP i(S) i(PS) e eL M M F	1 2	51 1	9 18 38 32			(9130)	No "Z" record. large movement. Possibly two shocks superposed.
				7	32				
				19					
				21	58	32	+26		
				23	22	32	+26		
			3	50					
7	NE NE N	e eL M F	4	40					No "Z" record.
				58					
			5	14	53	13	- 9		
				55					
7	Z NE NE E Z NE Z E Z	iP iS eSS iSSS i eL eL M M F	19	46	20			9410	Compression. N.E., e.
				56	51				
			20	2	13				
				6	2				
				8	57				
				15					
				23					
				24	47	19	-14		
				32	52	13	+12		
			21	20					
8	ZNE NE N NE	e i i i F	3	17	0				Felt near Vienna
				17	26				
				17	38				
				17	55				
				25					
8		e F	11	45					
			12	25					
8		e F	13	55					
			14	25					
9	ZNE ZNE NE Z E N Z	iP i eL eL M M M F	9	28	37				Compression. No records 9h 39m to 9h 46m during changing of charts,
				29	4				
				57					
			10	5					
				6	58	18	-32		
				15	55	13	-34		
				16	3	13	-22		
			12	25					
9	ZNE	eL F	16	57					
			17	20					
10	E ZN	eL eL F	7	30					
				38					
			8	5					

M.O.....425.....

4.

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

NOVEMBER.....1938.....

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
November									
10	Z	eP	11	1	1			9500	
	Z	ePPP		5	3				
	E	iSKS		10	23				
	N	iSKKS		10	36				
	NE	iPS		11	29				
	NE	eL		30					
	Z	eL		36					
	E	M		39	45	18	+10		
	Z	M		45	2	16	-12		
	N	M		45	42	14	-15		
		F	13	15					
10	ZN	iP	20	30	6			8190	Compression. E., e.
	ZNE	i		30	15				Amplitudes as read in mm:-
	ZNE	iPP		32	51				N E Z
	ZNE	iPPP		34	29				iP -1.0 +(0.2) +2.2
	ZE	i		37	1				i -6.2 +2.2 +16.0
	ZE	iS		39	35				Azimuth between N and NNW.
	ZN	iPS		40	9				Pacific Ocean south of Alaska.
	ZNE	iPPS		40	43				55° N., 157° W. (Strasbourg).
	N	iSS		44	53				
	NE	i		46	13				
	N	iSSSS		48	57				
	Z	i		54	50				
	ZN	iLR		56	17				
	N	M*		57	17	32	(-9000)		*Galitzin traces passing beyond
	N	M*		59	25	27	(+8000)		limits of registration.
									Approximate maxima from record
	F		-	-	-				of Wood-Anderson seismograph.
									Overlapped by following shocks
10	N	eP	22	7	(7)			8030	From Wood-Anderson record.
	N	iS		16	28				Obscured by surface waves
	N	iPS		16	39				from preceding shock.
		F	-	-	-				
11	ZN	iP	1	9	10			8030	Compression. E., e.
	N	i		9	19				
	ZNE	iS		18	31				
	NE	iPS		18	49				
	NE	i		19	14				
	ZNE	eL		33					
	E	M		36	24	29	+36		
	Z	M		41	24	22	+29		
		F	-	-	-				Lost in later movements from
									the great earthquake at 10d
11	E	e (S)	3	21	1				20h.
	ZNE	eL		35					
		F	4	30					
11	ZNE	eL	5	30					
		F	6	10					
11	ZNE	eL	6	35					
		F	7	5					

M.O. 425

5.

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

NOVEMBER 19 38

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
November									
11	Z	eP	8	42	13				
	ZNE	eL	9	5					
	Z	M		37	57	18	+6		
		F	10	25					
12		e	8	54					
		F	9	30					
12	Z	eP	15	1	45			9190	
	NE	eS		12	5				
	ZNE	eL		30					
	E	M		35	9	20	+7		
	Z	M		44	12	16	-9		
		F	17	5					
13	NE	eL	5	44					
	Z	eL		52					
		F	6	15					
13	ZN	iP	13	25	50			9590	
	ZN	i		26	13				
	NE	iSKS		35	51				
	NE	iS		36	29				
	E	eL		49					
	ZN	L		56					
	Z	M		56	37	31	+26		
	N	M		57	18	30	+26		
	E	M		58	29	25	+27		
		F	14	55					
13/14	Z	eP	22	44	11			(9700)	
	ZE	iSP		55	12				
	E	eSS	23	0	51				
	NE	eSSS		4	29				
	E	e		4	53				
	NE	eL		8					
	Z	eL		12					
	E	M		22	48	19	+76		
	N	M		29	16	15	+59		
	Z	M		29	23	15	+72		
		F	1	35					
14	NE	eL	3	18					
	Z	eL		27					
		F		55					
14	ZNE	eL	13	10					
	Z	M		23	2	22	+12		
	E	M		23	29	23	+11		
		F	14	20					
15	ZNE	eL	10	28					
		F	11	5					
15		e	12	0					
		F		10				Very small	

M.O.....425.....

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

NOVEMBER.....19 38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
November									
15	ZNE	eL F	16	10 45					
15		e F	19 20	55 10					
15	Z Z E NE ZE NE ZNE	eP ePP iSKS eS eSP eSS eL	21	13 18 24 25 27 32 47	58 14 51 27 54 30			10700	
	Z E	M M F	22 23	2 8 50	34 46	19 18	+13 +19		
16	ZNE ZNE	e eL F	5 6 7	56 12 5	57				
16	Z N E ZNE E	iP iS i eL M F	11 12	20 31 31 49 58 35	47 13 19 54	22	+8	9310	N., e.
17	ZNE ZNE ZNE ZNE E NE E E ZN E Z N ZNE E N Z	iP iPcP iPP ePPP iS i i L L M M M eL2 M M M F	4 6	6 6 8 10 15 15 25 29 32 34 34 6 36 37 37 8	0 14 45 23 23 31 35 50	29 28 26 20 19 19	-220 +230 +240	8070	Compression.  Pacific Ocean south of Alaska. 55°N., 158°W. (U.S.C.G.S.)  L via Antipodes.
17		e F	21 22	50 5					Very small.
18	NE Z	eL eL F	19	10 20 45					
19	E ZN	eL eL F	6 7	25 30 10					



M.O.....425.....

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.

SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.

NOVEMBER.....19 38

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
November									
21	NE	e	1	33	2				
	NE	e		33	58				
	NE	eL		49					
	Z	eL		53					
	E	M		55	59	24	+6		
	Z	M		57	36	14	+5		
		F	2	25					
21	NE	eL	7	42					
	Z	eL		48					
		F	8	10					
21		e	15	33				Very small	
		F		55					
22	Z	iP	1	26	44			9690 N.E., e.	
	ZNE	i		27	2				
	NE	iSKS		37	15				
	ZNE	iS		37	28				
	E	i		37	53				
	E	iPS		38	17				
	NE	eL		54				Love waves.	
	E	M		59	6	31	+24		
	N	M		59	24	31	+17		
	ZNE	eL	2	2				Rayleigh waves.	
	E	M		10	24	15	+32		
	N	M		10	53	18	+27		
	Z	M		11	7	15	-30		
		F	4	45					
22		e	8	57				Very small	
		F	9	25					
25	ZE	iP	0	12	8			1760	
	E	i		12	56				
	N	iS		15	9				
	E	i		15	22				
	ZNE	L		18					
	E	M		19	20	15	+6		
	Z	M		19	24	16	+8		
		F		45					
25	NE	eL	9	0					
	Z	eL		10					
	Z	M		15	24	20	+12		
		F		50					
29	NE	eL	14	23				Confused by microseisms.	
	Z	eL		28					
		F	15	0					

M.O. 425

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

NOVEMBER 19 38

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 November 30	ZNE	eP	2	42	39			9670	Confused by microseisms.
	E	i		52	58				
	NE	iSKS		53	2				
	E	iSKKS		53	10				
	N	iS		53	22				
	NE	iPS		54	10				
	E	iSS		58	48				
	ZNE	eL	3	9					
	E	M		20	44	20	+56		
	N	M		22	28	20	-68		
	Z	M		25	13	19	+59		
	F		5	20					

( Signed )

F.J.W. Whipple  
Superintendent  
5th December 1938.

M.O. 425

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

 OFFICE,  
EDINBURGH.

16 JAN 1939

*File*

KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.

## SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN FOR DECEMBER 1938.

Lat. 51° 28' 6" N, Long. 0° 18' 47" W, Height above M.S.L. 5m.

LITHOLOGIC FOUNDATION: RIVER GRAVEL RESTING ON LONDON CLAY.

INSTRUMENTS: GALITZIN APERIODIC SEISMOGRAPHS, PHOTO-GALVANOMETRIC REGISTRATION, THREE COMPONENTS.

 CONSTANTS: FOR NOTATION SEE FÜRST B. GALITZIN "VORLESUNGEN ÜBER SEISMOMETRIE" (LEIPZIG, 1914)  
OR G. W. WALKER "MODERN SEISMOLOGY" (LONDON, 1913).

COMPONENT.	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY.	GALVANOMETER FREE PERIOD $T_1$ .	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD $T$ .	DAMPING CONSTANT $\mu^2$ .	$\frac{Ak}{\pi l}$
N.	1937, Dec. 14	sec. 24.2	sec. 8.1	0.00	sec <sup>-1</sup> 77.3
E.	1937, Dec. 15	24.8	8.3	0.00	76.3
Z.	1937, Dec. 30	13.3	13.0	-0.01	75.4

TIME SERVICE: MINUTE TIME-MARKS ARE MADE ELECTROMAGNETICALLY BY CONTACT CLOCK  
TIME COMPARISONS ARE MADE DAILY WITH SIGNALS FROM GREENWICH OBSERVATORY.  
SEISMOMETRIC READINGS CAN BE DETERMINED TO THE NEAREST SECOND.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLITUDE.	$\Delta$	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938 December						sec.	$\mu$	km.	
1	NE Z	eL eL F	3	5					Confused by microseisms.
2	ZNE NE Z N	e eL eL M F	22	41	0				
			23	20		13	+10		
3		e F	1	30					Very small.
				50					
3	NE NE Z E Z	i(S) eL eL M M F	12	34	54				
				53					
			13	2		19	+12		
				2	36	18	+13		
			14	0					
4		e F	6	55					Very small confused by microseisms.
			7	25					
4	ZNE	eL F	17	30					
			18	30					
5		e F	1	7					Very small.
				20					

M.O. 425

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

.....DECEMBER.....19..38.

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
December									
6/7	Z	iP	23	13	50			10900	
	Z	iPP		17	41				
	E	iS		25	27				
	NE	eL		43					
	Z	eL		50					
	N	M		51	45	18	-74		
	E	M		54	34	18	-80		
	Z	M		59	59	14	-48		
		F	1	15					
7		e	11	0					Very small
		F		15					
7	ZE	i	13	45	16				Compression
	NE	i		46	27				
	E	i		52	47				Confused by microseisms.
	Z	e		54	23				
	E	i		55	3				
	E	e		56	31				
	ZNE	i	14	2	43				
	NE	eL		22					
	Z	eL		28					
	N	M		33	36	28	+29		
	Z	M		34	51	26	+27		
		F	16	15					
9	Z	iP	4	6	24			7890	N.E., e.
	E	iS		15	38				
	E	iPS		15	56				
	NE	iScS		16	24				
	ZNE	eL		30					
	Z	M		39	12	19	-10		
		F	5	15					
9		e	5	49					
		F	6	10					
13	E	i(S)	17	48	32				
	NE	eL	18	8					
	Z	eL		13					
	E	M		16	29	18	-10		
	Z	M		19	17	18	+ 5		
		F		55					
14/15	-	-	-	-	-				No records, 14d. 16h. 18m. to 15 d. 18h. 3m.
16*	E	e	17	59	5				
	NE	e	18	7	1				
	NE	eL		49					
	N	M	19	5	41	17	(+120)		*Tabulations from Wood-Anderson seismograms; Galitzin instruments not recording
	E	M		6	41	18	(+120)		
		F		30					
17*	NE	eL	0	50					
		F	1	10					

**KEW OBSERVATORY, RICHMOND, SURREY, ENGLAND.**

**SEISMOLOGICAL BULLETIN.**

.....DECEMBER.....19..38..

DATE.	COMPT.	PHASE.	G.M.T.			PERIOD.	AMPLI- TUDE.	Δ	REMARKS.
			h.	m.	s.				
1938									
December									
17	ZNE	eP	16	45	8			7250	Confused by microseisms.
	NE	ePPP		49	18				
	E	eS		53	50				
	ZNE	eL	17	4					
	Z	M		11	14	14	+37		
	N	M		11	26	16	-38		
	E	M		11	46	12	-26		
		F		45					
19	ZNE	eL	19	7					
		F		35					
21	ZNE	eL	13	25					
		F	14	10					
22	NE	eL	17	40					
	Z	eL		48					
	N	M		52	47	23	-15		
		F	18	10					
23	ZNE	eL	18	55					Confused by microseisms.
		F	19	5					
26	NE	i	22	10	32				
	E	i		10	39				
	N	i		14	0				
	N	i		14	29				
	NE	i		14	40				
	ZNE	L		15					
		F		25					
30	ZNE	eL	3	55					
		F	4	15					

( Signed )

F.J.W. Whipple  
Superintendent  
5th January 1939.